

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared by RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM") as manager of the RBC GAM Investment Funds (the "Funds") and approved by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM. We are responsible for the information contained within the financial statements.

We have maintained appropriate procedures and controls to ensure that timely and reliable financial information is produced. The financial statements have been prepared in compliance with IFRS Accounting Standards (and they include certain amounts that are based on estimates and judgments). The material accounting policies, which we believe are appropriate for the Funds, are described in Note 3 to the financial statements.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants, have performed an independent audit of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian Auditing Standards. Their report is set out on the next page.



Damon G. Williams, FSA, FCIA, CFA
Chief Executive Officer
RBC Global Asset Management Inc.



Heidi Johnston, CPA, CA
Chief Financial Officer
RBC GAM Funds

March 7, 2024

To the Unitholders and Trustee of

RBC FUNDS

RBC Canadian T-Bill Fund
 RBC Canadian Money Market Fund
 RBC Premium Money Market Fund
 RBC \$U.S. Money Market Fund
 RBC Premium \$U.S. Money Market Fund
 RBC Canadian Short-Term Income Fund
 RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Government Bond Fund
 RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Corporate Bond Fund
 RBC Short-Term Global Bond Fund
 RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Short-Term Bond Fund
 RBC Monthly Income Bond Fund
 RBC Canadian Bond Index ETF Fund
 RBC Canadian Government Bond Index Fund
 RBC Bond Fund
 RBC Vision Bond Fund
 RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Bond Fund
 RBC Global Bond Fund
 RBC \$U.S. Global Bond Fund
 RBC Global Bond Index ETF Fund
 RBC Canadian Corporate Bond Fund
 RBC \$U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund
 RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund
 RBC High Yield Bond Fund
 RBC \$U.S. High Yield Bond Fund
 RBC Global High Yield Bond Fund
 RBC Strategic Income Bond Fund
 RBC \$U.S. Strategic Income Bond Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Foreign Exchange Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Bond Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Bond Fund (CAD Hedged)
 BlueBay Global Monthly Income Bond Fund
 BlueBay Global Sovereign Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay European High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Emerging Markets Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund
 BlueBay Emerging Markets High Yield Corporate Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Global Convertible Bond Fund (Canada)
 RBC Conservative Bond Pool
 RBC Core Bond Pool
 RBC \$U.S. Core Bond Pool
 RBC Core Plus Bond Pool
 RBC \$U.S. Core Plus Bond Pool
 RBC Managed Payout Solution
 RBC Managed Payout Solution – Enhanced
 RBC Managed Payout Solution – Enhanced Plus
 RBC Monthly Income Fund
 RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund
 RBC Balanced Fund
 RBC Global Balanced Fund
 RBC Vision Balanced Fund
 RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Balanced Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Balanced Fund
 RBC Conservative Growth & Income Fund
 RBC Balanced Growth & Income Fund
 RBC Global Growth & Income Fund
 RBC Select Very Conservative Portfolio
 RBC Select Conservative Portfolio
 RBC Select Balanced Portfolio

RBC Select Growth Portfolio
 RBC Select Aggressive Growth Portfolio
 RBC Select Choices Conservative Portfolio
 RBC Select Choices Balanced Portfolio
 RBC Select Choices Growth Portfolio
 RBC Select Choices Aggressive Growth Portfolio
 RBC Global Very Conservative Portfolio
 RBC Global Conservative Portfolio
 RBC Global Balanced Portfolio
 RBC \$U.S. Global Balanced Portfolio
 RBC Global Growth Portfolio
 RBC Global All-Equity Portfolio
 RBC Global Choices Very Conservative Portfolio
 RBC Global Choices Conservative Portfolio
 RBC Global Choices Balanced Portfolio
 RBC Global Choices Growth Portfolio
 RBC Global Choices All-Equity Portfolio
 RBC Retirement Income Solution
 RBC Retirement 2020 Portfolio
 RBC Retirement 2025 Portfolio
 RBC Retirement 2030 Portfolio
 RBC Retirement 2035 Portfolio
 RBC Retirement 2040 Portfolio
 RBC Retirement 2045 Portfolio
 RBC Retirement 2050 Portfolio
 RBC Retirement 2055 Portfolio
 RBC Retirement 2060 Portfolio
 RBC Target 2025 Education Fund
 RBC Target 2030 Education Fund
 RBC Target 2035 Education Fund
 RBC Target 2040 Education Fund
 RBC Canadian Dividend Fund
 RBC Canadian Equity Fund
 RBC Vision Canadian Equity Fund
 RBC QUBE Canadian Equity Fund
 RBC QUBE Low Volatility Canadian Equity Fund
 RBC Vision QUBE Fossil Fuel Free Low Volatility Canadian Equity Fund
 RBC Trend Canadian Equity Fund
 RBC Canadian Equity Index ETF Fund
 RBC Canadian Index Fund
 RBC O'Shaughnessy Canadian Equity Fund
 RBC O'Shaughnessy All-Canadian Equity Fund
 RBC Canadian Equity Income Fund
 RBC Canadian Mid-Cap Equity Fund
 RBC Canadian Small & Mid-Cap Resources Fund
 RBC North American Value Fund
 RBC North American Growth Fund
 RBC U.S. Dividend Fund
 RBC U.S. Dividend Currency Neutral Fund
 RBC U.S. Equity Fund
 RBC U.S. Equity Currency Neutral Fund
 RBC QUBE U.S. Equity Fund
 RBC QUBE Low Volatility U.S. Equity Fund
 RBC QUBE Low Volatility U.S. Equity Currency Neutral Fund
 RBC U.S. Equity Value Fund
 RBC U.S. Equity Index ETF Fund
 RBC U.S. Equity Currency Neutral Index ETF Fund
 RBC U.S. Index Fund
 RBC O'Shaughnessy U.S. Value Fund (Unhedged)
 RBC O'Shaughnessy U.S. Value Fund
 RBC U.S. Mid-Cap Growth Equity Fund
 RBC U.S. Mid-Cap Growth Equity Currency Neutral Fund
 RBC U.S. Mid-Cap Value Equity Fund
 RBC U.S. Small-Cap Core Equity Fund
 RBC U.S. Small-Cap Value Equity Fund
 RBC O'Shaughnessy U.S. Growth Fund
 RBC O'Shaughnessy U.S. Growth Fund II
 RBC Life Science and Technology Fund

RBC International Dividend Growth Fund
 RBC International Equity Fund
 RBC International Equity Currency Neutral Fund
 RBC International Equity Currency Neutral Index ETF Fund
 RBC O'Shaughnessy International Equity Fund
 RBC European Equity Fund
 RBC European Mid-Cap Equity Fund
 RBC Asian Equity Fund
 RBC Asia Pacific ex-Japan Equity Fund
 RBC China Equity Fund
 RBC Japanese Equity Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Multi-Strategy Equity Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Dividend Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets ex-China Dividend Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Equity Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets ex-China Equity Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Equity Focus Fund
 RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Emerging Markets Equity Fund
 RBC QUBE Low Volatility Emerging Markets Equity Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Equity Index ETF Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Small-Cap Equity Fund
 RBC Global Dividend Growth Fund
 RBC Global Dividend Growth Currency Neutral Fund
 RBC Global Equity Fund
 RBC Vision Global Equity Fund
 RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Global Equity Fund
 RBC Global Equity Focus Fund
 RBC Global Equity Focus Currency Neutral Fund
 RBC Global Equity Leaders Fund
 RBC Global Equity Leaders Currency Neutral Fund
 RBC QUBE Global Equity Fund
 RBC QUBE Low Volatility Global Equity Fund
 RBC QUBE Low Volatility Global Equity Currency Neutral Fund
 RBC Global Equity Index ETF Fund
 RBC O'Shaughnessy Global Equity Fund
 RBC QUBE Low Volatility All Country World Equity Fund
 RBC Global Energy Fund
 RBC Global Precious Metals Fund
 RBC Global Resources Fund
 RBC Global Technology Fund

RBC PRIVATE POOLS

RBC Private Short-Term Income Pool
 RBC Private Income Pool
 RBC Private Canadian Dividend Pool
 RBC Private Fundamental Canadian Equity Pool
 RBC Private Canadian Equity Pool
 RBC Private U.S. Large-Cap Value Equity Pool
 RBC Private U.S. Large-Cap Value Equity Currency Neutral Pool
 RBC Private U.S. Growth Equity Pool
 RBC Private U.S. Large-Cap Core Equity Pool
 RBC Private U.S. Large-Cap Core Equity Currency Neutral Pool
 RBC Private U.S. Small-Cap Equity Pool
 RBC Private EAFE Equity Pool
 RBC Private Overseas Equity Pool
 RBC Private Global Growth Equity Pool
 RBC Private World Equity Pool

RBC ALTERNATIVE FUNDS

BlueBay Global Alternative Bond Fund (Canada)

PH&N FUNDS

Phillips, Hager & North Canadian Money Market Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North \$U.S. Money Market Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Short Term Bond & Mortgage Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Bond Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Total Return Bond Fund

PH&N FUNDS (cont.)

Phillips, Hager & North Inflation-Linked Bond Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North High Yield Bond Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Long Inflation-linked Bond Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Monthly Income Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Balanced Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Dividend Income Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Canadian Equity Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Canadian Equity Value Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Conservative Equity Income Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Canadian Equity Underlying Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Canadian Equity Underlying Fund II
 Phillips, Hager & North Canadian Growth Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Canadian Income Fund

Phillips, Hager & North Vintage Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Small Float Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North U.S. Dividend Income Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North U.S. Multi-Style All-Cap Equity Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North U.S. Equity Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Currency-Hedged U.S. Equity Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North U.S. Growth Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Overseas Equity Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Currency-Hedged Overseas Equity Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Global Equity Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North LifeTime 2015 Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North LifeTime 2020 Fund

Phillips, Hager & North LifeTime 2025 Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North LifeTime 2030 Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North LifeTime 2035 Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North LifeTime 2040 Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North LifeTime 2045 Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North LifeTime 2050 Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North LifeTime 2055 Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North LifeTime 2060 Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Conservative Pension Trust
 Phillips, Hager & North Balanced Pension Trust
 Phillips, Hager & North Growth Pension Trust
 Phillips, Hager & North Canadian Equity Pension Trust
 Phillips, Hager & North Canadian Equity Plus Pension Trust
 (individually, a Fund)

Our opinion

In our opinion, the accompanying December 31, 2023 financial statements of each Fund present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of each Fund, its financial performance and its cash flows as at and for the periods indicated in note 2 in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards.

What we have audited

The financial statements of each Fund comprise:

- the statements of financial position as at the period-end dates indicated in note 2;
- the statements of comprehensive income for the periods indicated in note 2;
- the statements of cash flow for the periods indicated in note 2;
- the statements of changes in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units (NAV) for the periods indicated in note 2; and
- the notes to the financial statements, comprising material accounting policy information and other explanatory information.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence

We are independent of each Fund in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada. We have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

Other information

Management is responsible for the other information of each Fund. The other information comprises the 2023 Annual Management Report of Fund Performance of each Fund.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of each Fund, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of each Fund or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements of each Fund in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the ability of each Fund to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate any Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the financial reporting process of each Fund.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole for each Fund are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements of each Fund.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of each Fund, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control of each Fund.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of each Fund to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of each Fund or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause any Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of each Fund, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Christopher Pitts.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

Toronto, Ontario

March 7, 2024



SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (in \$000s)
RBC GLOBAL TECHNOLOGY FUND

December 31, 2023

	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
GLOBAL EQUITIES				
Aerospace and Defence				
AeroVironment Inc.	15 500	1 983	2 589	
		1 983	2 589	0.3
Broadline Retail				
Amazon.com Inc.	18 820	2 975	3 789	
MercadoLibre Inc.	1 818	1 165	3 786	
		4 140	7 575	0.9
Communications Equipment				
Arista Networks Inc.	17 600	3 712	5 492	
Cisco Systems Inc.	117 209	6 668	7 846	
Motorola Solutions Inc.	12 800	3 810	5 310	
		14 190	18 648	2.2
Electronic Equipment and Instruments				
Amphenol Corp. Class A	51 577	3 402	6 775	
CDW Corp.	9 898	2 349	2 981	
Keyence Corp.	10 140	4 844	5 903	
Keysight Technologies Inc.	18 046	2 749	3 804	
Murata Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	96 630	2 405	2 706	
TE Connectivity Ltd.	26 740	5 189	4 978	
		20 938	27 147	3.3
Entertainment				
Capcom Co. Ltd.	50 200	1 096	2 147	
Electronic Arts Inc.	10 125	1 309	1 835	
Netflix Inc.	20 950	9 519	13 516	
Nintendo Co. Ltd.	75 300	4 140	5 192	
Take-Two Interactive Software Inc.	17 404	2 830	3 712	
Walt Disney Co.	28 857	5 480	3 452	
		24 374	29 854	3.6
Financial Services				
Block Inc.	31 424	6 041	3 221	
Fiserv Inc.	21 050	2 787	3 705	
Mastercard Inc. Class A	29 227	8 676	16 518	
Visa Inc. Class A	43 264	8 441	14 925	
		25 945	38 369	4.6
Ground Transportation				
Uber Technologies Inc.	37 266	2 040	3 040	
		2 040	3 040	0.4
Hotels, Restaurants and Leisure				
Meituan - Class W Shares	2 825	88	39	
		88	39	-
Household Durables				
Sony Group Corp.	7 000	468	878	
		468	878	0.1
Industrial Conglomerates				
Hitachi Ltd.	21 538	908	2 053	
		908	2 053	0.2

	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
Interactive Media and Services				
Alphabet Inc. Class A	437 160	38 537	80 917	
Match Group Inc.	56 662	5 670	2 740	
Meta Platforms Inc. Class A	94 095	25 093	44 132	
Pinterest Inc. Class A	81 500	2 740	4 000	
Tencent Holdings Ltd.	28 250	1 900	1 413	
		73 940	133 202	16.0
IT Services				
Accenture Plc. Class A	27 749	7 242	12 903	
CGI Inc.	24 518	2 455	3 480	
EPAM Systems Inc.	10 200	4 686	4 019	
Gartner Inc.	7 904	2 024	4 725	
Globant S.A.	12 271	2 602	3 869	
Shopify Inc.	83 150	7 651	8 583	
Snowflake Inc. Class A	17 100	4 556	4 509	
		31 216	42 088	5.1
Machinery				
FANUC Corp.	20 000	1 071	778	
Yaskawa Electric Corp.	29 840	1 371	1 646	
		2 442	2 424	0.3
Media				
Trade Desk Inc. Class A	39 310	3 975	3 748	
		3 975	3 748	0.5
Semiconductors and Semiconductor Equipment				
Advanced Micro Devices Inc.	49 644	5 087	9 697	
Applied Materials Inc.	44 821	4 160	9 625	
ASML Holding N.V. - NY Registered Shares	13 002	5 739	13 040	
Broadcom Inc.	16 144	8 191	23 878	
Entegris Inc.	14 000	2 234	2 223	
Intel Corp.	168 347	8 978	11 209	
KLA Corp.	9 050	4 613	6 971	
Lam Research Corp.	5 352	3 525	5 555	
Lasertec Corp.	9 500	2 188	3 305	
Marvell Technology Inc.	37 400	2 471	2 989	
Microchip Technology Inc.	28 000	3 346	3 346	
Micron Technology Inc.	69 500	6 576	7 859	
NVIDIA Corp.	88 401	13 053	58 008	
Tokyo Electron Ltd.	27 700	4 766	6 524	
		74 927	164 229	19.7
Software				
Adobe Inc.	20 933	8 523	16 548	
ANSYS Inc.	9 246	3 306	4 446	
Atlassian Corp. Class A	15 610	3 917	4 920	
Autodesk Inc.	16 800	4 237	5 420	
BILL Holdings Inc.	12 525	3 682	1 354	
Copperleaf Technologies Inc.	159 030	2 289	961	
CrowdStrike Holdings Inc. Class A	16 400	3 041	5 548	
Dassault Systemes SE	65 510	2 883	4 249	
Descartes Systems Group Inc.	29 000	2 920	3 229	
Fortinet Inc.	70 265	2 376	5 449	
HubSpot Inc.	5 600	3 268	4 308	



December 31, 2023

	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
Software (cont.)				
Intuit Inc.	14 295	5 198	11 839	
Kinaxis Inc.	15 783	2 381	2 346	
Microsoft Corp.	195 564	31 208	97 444	
Nutanix Inc.	38 000	1 892	2 401	
Open Text Corp.	33 323	1 720	1 854	
Oracle Corp.	76 815	7 290	10 731	
Palo Alto Networks Inc.	19 050	4 472	7 443	
PTC Inc.	15 800	2 420	3 663	
Salesforce Inc.	44 320	10 033	15 453	
SAP SE - ADR	50 071	8 034	10 257	
ServiceNow Inc.	11 718	5 063	10 970	
Synopsys Inc.	16 147	4 506	11 017	
Workday Inc. Class A	15 938	4 274	5 830	
		128 933	247 680	29.7
Specialized Real Estate Investment Trusts				
Equinix Inc.	3 016	2 720	3 219	
		2 720	3 219	0.4
Technology Hardware, Storage and Peripherals				
Apple Inc.	335 760	21 393	85 656	
		21 393	85 656	10.3
		434 620	812 438	97.6
TOTAL GLOBAL EQUITIES				
UNDERLYING FUNDS				
Communication Services Select Sector SPDR Fund	21 000	1 619	2 022	
iShares Expanded Tech-Software Sector ETF	9 600	3 832	5 160	
Technology Select Sector SPDR Fund	29 400	5 853	7 498	
		11 304	14 680	1.8
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS*				
		6 411	6 411	0.8
TOTAL INVESTMENTS				
		452 335	833 529	100.2
UNREALIZED GAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONTRACTS (SCHEDULE A)				
		–	1 189	0.1
UNREALIZED LOSS ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONTRACTS (SCHEDULE A)				
		–	(465)	(0.1)
TOTAL PORTFOLIO				
		452 335	834 253	100.2
OTHER NET ASSETS (LIABILITIES) ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS				
			(1 592)	(0.2)
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS				
			832 661	100.0

SCHEDULE A

Foreign Exchange Contracts

Contracts	Maturity Date	Unrealized Gain (\$)
Bought CAD 1 865 Sold USD 1 385 @ 1.3248	08-Jan-2024	30
Bought CAD 784 Sold USD 579 @ 1.3248	09-Jan-2024	16
Bought CAD 2 116 Sold USD 1 541 @ 1.3248	09-Jan-2024	74
Bought CAD 1 374 Sold USD 1 000 @ 1.3248	09-Jan-2024	48
Bought CAD 2 301 Sold USD 1 705 @ 1.3248	10-Jan-2024	42
Bought CAD 158 Sold HKD 900 @ 0.1697	10-Jan-2024	5
Bought CAD 405 Sold USD 302 @ 1.3248	12-Jan-2024	5
Bought CAD 937 Sold USD 700 @ 1.3248	12-Jan-2024	9

SCHEDULE A (cont.)

Foreign Exchange Contracts

Contracts	Maturity Date	Unrealized Gain (\$)
Bought EUR 1 631 Sold CAD 2 355 @ 1.4635	16-Jan-2024	33
Bought JPY 13 370 Sold CAD 124 @ 0.0094	17-Jan-2024	2
Bought CAD 1 098 Sold USD 816 @ 1.3247	17-Jan-2024	17
Bought AUD 300 Sold CAD 263 @ 0.9033	17-Jan-2024	9
Bought CHF 300 Sold CAD 462 @ 1.5784	18-Jan-2024	12
Bought CAD 1 650 Sold USD 1 200 @ 1.3247	18-Jan-2024	60
Bought JPY 100 000 Sold CAD 919 @ 0.0094	22-Jan-2024	25
Bought AUD 320 Sold CAD 278 @ 0.9034	22-Jan-2024	11
Bought EUR 1 450 Sold CAD 2 086 @ 1.4638	23-Jan-2024	37
Bought CAD 105 Sold HKD 601 @ 0.1697	24-Jan-2024	2
Bought CHF 200 Sold CAD 302 @ 1.5794	25-Jan-2024	15
Bought ILS 550 Sold CAD 201 @ 0.3660	25-Jan-2024	1
Bought CAD 918 Sold USD 676 @ 1.3244	01-Feb-2024	22
Bought CAD 3 389 Sold USD 2 500 @ 1.3243	06-Feb-2024	77
Bought CAD 1 225 Sold USD 900 @ 1.3243	08-Feb-2024	32
Bought CAD 708 Sold HKD 4 000 @ 0.1698	08-Feb-2024	28
Bought CAD 1 759 Sold USD 1 286 @ 1.3242	14-Feb-2024	56
Bought JPY 42 183 Sold CAD 393 @ 0.0095	14-Feb-2024	7
Bought CHF 70 Sold CAD 108 @ 1.5820	14-Feb-2024	3
Bought CAD 1 425 Sold USD 1 043 @ 1.3241	20-Feb-2024	43
Bought CAD 1 375 Sold USD 1 000 @ 1.3241	22-Feb-2024	51
Bought CAD 60 Sold USD 43 @ 1.3240	23-Feb-2024	2
Bought CAD 418 Sold USD 302 @ 1.3240	26-Feb-2024	18
Bought CAD 34 Sold HKD 190 @ 0.1698	26-Feb-2024	1
Bought AUD 60 Sold CAD 54 @ 0.9039	27-Feb-2024	–
Bought CAD 3 040 Sold USD 2 200 @ 1.3240	28-Feb-2024	127
Bought CAD 269 Sold USD 194 @ 1.3239	29-Feb-2024	12
Bought SEK 5 473 Sold CAD 680 @ 0.1316	01-Mar-2024	41
Bought AUD 1 050 Sold CAD 929 @ 0.9039	01-Mar-2024	21
Bought CAD 392 Sold USD 283 @ 1.3239	01-Mar-2024	17
Bought SEK 6 200 Sold CAD 772 @ 0.1316	04-Mar-2024	44
Bought SEK 4 500 Sold CAD 566 @ 0.1316	05-Mar-2024	26
Bought CAD 35 Sold HKD 193 @ 0.1698	06-Mar-2024	1
Bought CAD 54 Sold USD 39 @ 1.3237	11-Mar-2024	2
Bought CAD 1 084 Sold USD 800 @ 1.3237	12-Mar-2024	25
Bought CAD 1 695 Sold USD 1 250 @ 1.3237	14-Mar-2024	39
Bought AUD 30 Sold CAD 27 @ 0.9041	14-Mar-2024	–
Bought CAD 198 Sold HKD 1 153 @ 0.1698	14-Mar-2024	2
Bought SEK 750 Sold CAD 98 @ 0.1317	27-Mar-2024	1
Bought CAD 204 Sold USD 150 @ 1.3234	28-Mar-2024	5
Bought CAD 1 337 Sold USD 1 000 @ 1.3234	28-Mar-2024	13
Bought CAD 95 Sold USD 70 @ 1.3234	01-Apr-2024	2
Bought CAD 938 Sold USD 700 @ 1.3234	01-Apr-2024	12
Bought CAD 250 Sold HKD 1 455 @ 0.1698	02-Apr-2024	2
Bought EUR 1 000 Sold CAD 1 463 @ 1.4667	05-Apr-2024	4

1 189

Contracts	Maturity Date	Unrealized Loss (\$)
Bought USD 2 000 Sold CAD 2 768 @ 1.3248	09-Jan-2024	(118)
Bought USD 10 Sold CAD 14 @ 1.3248	12-Jan-2024	–
Bought USD 48 Sold CAD 67 @ 1.3247	17-Jan-2024	(2)
Bought USD 800 Sold CAD 1 093 @ 1.3243	06-Feb-2024	(33)
Bought EUR 460 Sold CAD 677 @ 1.4644	09-Feb-2024	(3)
Bought EUR 800 Sold CAD 1 196 @ 1.4644	09-Feb-2024	(24)



December 31, 2023

SCHEDULE A (cont.)

Foreign Exchange Contracts

Contracts	Maturity Date	Unrealized Loss (\$)
Bought CAD 1 071 Sold JPY 115 480 @ 0.0095	21-Feb-2024	(23)
Bought GBP 151 Sold CAD 256 @ 1.6881	26-Feb-2024	–
Bought USD 139 Sold CAD 187 @ 1.3240	28-Feb-2024	(2)
Bought EUR 2 339 Sold CAD 3 453 @ 1.4651	29-Feb-2024	(24)
Bought GBP 230 Sold CAD 395 @ 1.6880	04-Mar-2024	(6)
Bought EUR 1 235 Sold CAD 1 831 @ 1.4653	06-Mar-2024	(21)
Bought GBP 200 Sold CAD 344 @ 1.6880	07-Mar-2024	(5)
Bought EUR 180 Sold CAD 267 @ 1.4654	08-Mar-2024	(3)
Bought GBP 205 Sold CAD 348 @ 1.6879	12-Mar-2024	(2)
Bought CAD 1 977 Sold USD 1 500 @ 1.3178	12-Mar-2024	–
Bought EUR 3 045 Sold CAD 4 544 @ 1.4657	13-Mar-2024	(81)
Bought EUR 869 Sold CAD 1 303 @ 1.4659	18-Mar-2024	(29)
Bought USD 900 Sold CAD 1 223 @ 1.3236	22-Mar-2024	(32)
Bought EUR 4 319 Sold CAD 6 351 @ 1.4663	27-Mar-2024	(17)
Bought EUR 2 045 Sold CAD 3 028 @ 1.4666	03-Apr-2024	(29)
Bought GBP 45 Sold CAD 77 @ 1.6875	05-Apr-2024	(1)
Bought EUR 747 Sold CAD 1 101 @ 1.4667	05-Apr-2024	(5)
Bought CAD 442 Sold JPY 46 757 @ 0.0095	10-Apr-2024	(5)
		<u>(465)</u>
TOTAL FOREIGN EXCHANGE		<u>724</u>

All counterparties have a credit rating of at least A.

* Short-term investments, which may be made up of treasury bills, commercial paper, term deposits and discount notes, earn interest at rates ranging from 4.95% to 5.25% and mature between January 2, 2024 and January 26, 2024.



Statements of Financial Position

(in \$000s except per unit amounts)

(see note 2 in the generic notes)	December 31 2023	December 31 2022
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 833 529	\$ 543 451
Cash	88	140
Due from investment dealers	–	571
Subscriptions receivable	828	233
Unrealized gain on foreign exchange contracts	1 189	1 912
Dividends receivable, interest accrued and other assets	62	53
TOTAL ASSETS	835 696	546 360
LIABILITIES		
Due to investment dealers	–	1 077
Redemptions payable	1 532	510
Unrealized loss on foreign exchange contracts	465	236
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1 038	706
TOTAL LIABILITIES EXCLUDING NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	3 035	2 529
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS ("NAV")	\$ 832 661	\$ 543 831
Investments at cost	\$ 452 335	\$ 447 335
NAV		
SERIES A	\$ 365 936	\$ 235 448
ADVISOR SERIES	\$ –	\$ –
SERIES D	\$ 11 886	\$ 8 350
SERIES F	\$ 452 294	\$ 299 808
SERIES O	\$ 1 167	\$ 225
ETF SERIES	\$ 1 378	\$ –
NAV PER UNIT		
SERIES A	\$ 12.81	\$ 8.45
ADVISOR SERIES	\$ –	\$ –
SERIES D	\$ 14.92	\$ 9.76
SERIES F	\$ 16.94	\$ 11.05
SERIES O	\$ 13.40	\$ 8.66
ETF SERIES	\$ 27.56	\$ –

Statements of Comprehensive Income

(in \$000s except per unit amounts)

For the periods ended December 31 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	2023	2022
INCOME (see note 3 in the generic notes)		
Dividends	\$ 4 153	\$ 4 092
Interest for distribution purposes	420	233
Income from investment trusts	163	117
Derivative income (loss)	727	(4 384)
Net realized gain (loss) on investments	7 242	(15 766)
Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives	284 126	(230 413)
TOTAL NET GAIN (LOSS) ON INVESTMENTS AND DERIVATIVES	296 831	(246 121)
Other income (loss)	5	–
Securities lending revenue (see note 7 in the generic notes)	69	53
Net gain (loss) on foreign cash balances	28	165
TOTAL OTHER INCOME (LOSS)	102	218
TOTAL INCOME (LOSS)	296 933	(245 903)
EXPENSES (see notes – Fund Specific Information)		
Management fees	8 434	7 451
Administration fees	1 060	923
Independent Review Committee costs	2	2
GST/HST	960	839
Transaction costs	58	54
Withholding tax	600	576
TOTAL EXPENSES	11 114	9 845
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	\$ 285 819	\$ (255 748)
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV		
SERIES A	\$ 123 082	\$ (109 245)
ADVISOR SERIES	\$ –	\$ (728)
SERIES D	\$ 4 436	\$ (54 391)
SERIES F	\$ 157 712	\$ (91 304)
SERIES O	\$ 211	\$ (80)
ETF SERIES	\$ 378	\$ –
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV PER UNIT		
SERIES A	\$ 4.35	\$ (3.91)
ADVISOR SERIES	\$ –	\$ (8.77)
SERIES D	\$ 5.15	\$ (9.06)
SERIES F	\$ 5.89	\$ (3.90)
SERIES O	\$ 4.16	\$ (3.58)
ETF SERIES	\$ 9.09	\$ –



Statements of Cash Flow (in \$000s)

For the periods ended December 31
(see note 2 in the generic notes)

	2023	2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Increase (decrease) in NAV	\$ 285 819	\$ (255 748)
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATIONS		
Amortization of premium and discounts	(359)	(183)
Non-cash dividends	(88)	(61)
Non-cash distributions from underlying funds	–	–
Net realized loss (gain) on investments	(7 242)	15 766
Change in unrealized loss (gain) on investments and derivatives	(284 126)	230 413
(Increase) decrease in accrued receivables	(9)	8
Increase (decrease) in accrued payables	332	(342)
(Increase) decrease in margin accounts	–	–
Cost of investments purchased*	(514 334)	(508 486)
Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments*	516 517	515 218
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(3 490)	(3 415)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from issue of redeemable units*	149 504	148 666
Cash paid on redemption of redeemable units*	(146 066)	(151 299)
Distributions paid to holders of redeemable units	–	–
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES	3 438	(2 633)
Net increase (decrease) in cash for the period	(52)	(6 048)
Cash (bank overdraft), beginning of period	140	6 188
CASH (BANK OVERDRAFT), END OF PERIOD	\$ 88	\$ 140
Interest received (paid) [†]	\$ 60	\$ 52
Income from investment trusts received (paid) ^{†‡}	\$ 139	\$ 104
Dividends received (paid) ^{†‡}	\$ 3 475	\$ 3 595

* Excludes in-kind transactions.

[†] Classified as part of operating activities.

[‡] Net of withholding taxes, if applicable.



Statements of Changes in NAV (in \$000s)

For the periods ended December 31 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	Series A		Advisor Series		Series D		Series F	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
NAV AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$ 235 448	\$ 334 652	\$ –	\$ 3 998	\$ 8 350	\$ 274 463	\$ 299 808	\$ 189 782
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	123 082	(109 245)	–	(728)	4 436	(54 391)	157 712	(91 304)
Early redemption fees	–	1	–	–	–	–	2	1
Proceeds from redeemable units issued	74 072	76 787	–	58	1 782	21 588	85 060	267 877
Reinvestments of distributions to holders of redeemable units	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redemption of redeemable units	(66 666)	(66 747)	–	(3 328)	(2 682)	(233 310)	(90 288)	(66 548)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM REDEEMABLE UNIT TRANSACTIONS	7 406	10 041	–	(3 270)	(900)	(211 722)	(5 226)	201 330
Distributions from net income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Distributions from net gains	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Distributions from capital	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	130 488	(99 204)	–	(3 998)	3 536	(266 113)	152 486	110 026
NAV AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 365 936	\$ 235 448	\$ –	\$ –	\$ 11 886	\$ 8 350	\$ 452 294	\$ 299 808

For the periods ended December 31 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	Series O		ETF Series		Total	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
NAV AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$ 225	\$ 227	\$ –	\$ –	\$ 543 831	\$ 803 122
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	211	(80)	378	–	285 819	(255 748)
Early redemption fees	–	–	–	–	2	2
Proceeds from redeemable units issued	1 262	351	1 000	–	163 176	366 661
Reinvestments of distributions to holders of redeemable units	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redemption of redeemable units	(531)	(273)	–	–	(160 167)	(370 206)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM REDEEMABLE UNIT TRANSACTIONS	731	78	1 000	–	3 011	(3 543)
Distributions from net income	–	–	–	–	–	–
Distributions from net gains	–	–	–	–	–	–
Distributions from capital	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	–	–	–	–	–	–
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	942	(2)	1 378	–	288 830	(259 291)
NAV AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 1 167	\$ 225	\$ 1 378	\$ –	\$ 832 661	\$ 543 831



December 31, 2023

General information (see note 1 in the generic notes)

The investment objective of the Fund is to provide long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of companies operating in various countries around the world that develop or market technology and telecommunications products and services.

Effective April 11, 2022, all Advisor Series units with a deferred sales charge option were re-designated as Series A units. Any redemption fees associated with such re-designations were waived by RBC GAM.

ETF Series units were started March 2, 2023.

The closing market price of ETF Series units as of December 31, 2023 was \$27.58.

Financial instrument risk and capital management (see note 5 in the generic notes)

Concentration risk (%)

The table below summarizes the Fund's investment exposure (after consideration of derivative products, if any) as at:

	December 31 2023	December 31 2022
Investment mix		
Software	29.7	28.1
Semiconductors and Semiconductor Equipment	19.7	15.6
Interactive Media and Services	16.0	12.8
Technology Hardware, Storage and Peripherals	10.3	11.2
IT Services	5.1	14.5
Financial Services	4.6	–
Entertainment	3.6	3.7
Electronic Equipment, Instruments and Components	3.3	4.8
Communications Equipment	2.2	3.6
Underlying Funds	1.8	1.9
Broadline Retail	0.9	0.8
Media	0.5	–
Equity Real Estate Investment Trusts	0.4	0.5
Road and Rail	0.4	0.2
Aerospace and Defense	0.3	–
Machinery	0.3	0.4
Industrial Conglomerates	0.2	0.3
Household Durables	0.1	0.4
Cash/Other	0.6	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0

Currency risk (% of NAV)

The table below summarizes the Fund's net exposure (after hedging, if any) to currency risk as at:

	December 31 2023	December 31 2022
Currency		
United States dollar	90.3	88.7
Euro	4.1	5.1
Japanese yen	3.7	4.1
Other currencies	0.8	1.2
Total	98.9	99.1

As at December 31, 2023, if the Canadian dollar had strengthened or weakened by 5% in relation to the above currencies, with all other factors kept constant, the Fund's NAV may have decreased or increased, respectively, by approximately 4.9% (December 31, 2022 – 5.0%). In practice, actual results could differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

Other price risk (% impact on NAV)

The table below shows the impact of a 10% change in the broad-based index (noted below) on the Fund's NAV, using a 36-month historical correlation of data of the Fund's return and the index, with all other factors kept constant, as at:

	December 31 2023	December 31 2022
MSCI World Information Technology Total Return Net Index (CAD)	+ or - 9.6	+ or - 9.6

Since historical correlation may not be representative of future correlation, actual results could differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

Fair value hierarchy (\$000s except % amounts)

(see note 3 in the generic notes)

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

December 31, 2023	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	775 605	36 833	–	812 438
Underlying funds	14 680	–	–	14 680
Fixed-income and debt securities	–	–	–	–
Short-term investments	–	6 411	–	6 411
Derivatives – assets	–	1 189	–	1 189
Derivatives – liabilities	–	(465)	–	(465)
Total financial instruments	790 285	43 968	–	834 253
% of total portfolio	94.7	5.3	–	100.0



December 31, 2023

December 31, 2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	502 294	24 631	–	526 925
Underlying funds	10 099	–	–	10 099
Fixed-income and debt securities	–	–	–	–
Short-term investments	–	6 427	–	6 427
Derivatives – assets	–	1 912	–	1 912
Derivatives – liabilities	–	(236)	–	(236)
Total financial instruments	512 393	32 734	–	545 127
% of total portfolio	94.0	6.0	–	100.0

For the periods ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no transfers of financial instruments between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3.

Management fees and administration fees (see note 8 in the generic notes)

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily NAV of each series of the Fund.

	Management fees	Administration fees
Series A	1.75%	0.15%
Advisor Series	1.75%	0.15%
Series D	1.00%	0.15%
Series F	0.75%	0.15%
Series O	n/a*	0.02%
ETF Series	0.75%	0.15%

* Series O unitholders pay a negotiated management fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

Investments by related parties (\$000s except unit amounts)

Royal Bank of Canada, or one of its subsidiaries, held the following investments in the Fund as at:

	December 31 2023	December 31 2022
Units held		
Series O	100	100
Value of all units	1	1

Unconsolidated structured entities (%) (see note 3 in the generic notes)

The table below summarizes the Fund's interest in the un-sponsored funds as a percentage of NAV, and the Fund's ownership interest as a percentage of NAV of the un-sponsored funds ("Ownership").

	December 31 2023		December 31 2022	
	NAV	Ownership	NAV	Ownership
Communication Services				
Select Sector SPDR Fund	0.2	–	–	–
iShares Expanded				
Tech-Software Sector ETF	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1
Technology Select Sector				
SPDR Fund	0.9	–	1.2	–

Taxes (\$000s) (see note 6 in the generic notes)

The non-capital and capital losses for the Fund were approximately:

As at December 31, 2023	
Capital losses	76 622
Non-capital losses	9 852
Non-capital losses expire in:	
2043	3 042
2042	5 425
2040	258
2039	574
2038	83
2031	360
2028	110

Redeemable units (000s)

There is no limitation on the number of units available for issue. Units are purchased and redeemed at the NAV per unit.

For the periods ended December 31 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	2023	2022
Series A		
Opening units	27 863	27 028
Issued number of units	6 698	7 736
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(5 999)	(6 901)
Ending number of units	28 562	27 863
Advisor Series		
Opening units	–	316
Issued number of units	–	5
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	–	(321)
Ending number of units	–	–



December 31, 2023

For the periods ended December 31
(see note 2 in the generic notes)

	2023	2022
Series D		
Opening units	856	19 353
Issued number of units	144	1 694
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(203)	(20 191)
Ending number of units	797	856
Series F		
Opening units	27 134	11 855
Issued number of units	5 807	20 788
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(6 234)	(5 509)
Ending number of units	26 707	27 134
Series O		
Opening units	26	18
Issued number of units	106	36
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(45)	(28)
Ending number of units	87	26
ETF Series		
Opening units	–	–
Issued number of units	50	–
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	–	–
Ending number of units	50	–

Transaction costs (\$000s except %)

Transaction costs, including brokerage commissions, in consideration of portfolio transactions for the periods ended:

	December 31		December 31	
	2023		2022	
	\$	%	\$	%
Total transaction costs	58	100	54	100
Related-party brokerage commissions*	7	12	3	6
Commission arrangements [†]	17	29	28	52

* See note 8 in the generic notes.

[†] Commission arrangements are part of commission amounts paid to dealers. The Fund uses commission arrangements (formerly known as “soft dollars”) for research and/or order execution goods and services.

Securities lending revenue (\$000s except %) (see note 7 in the generic notes)

Fair value of securities on loan and collateral received as at:

	December 31	December 31
	2023	2022
Fair value of securities loaned	56 262	31 756
Fair value of collateral received	57 387	32 392

The table below provides a reconciliation of the gross revenue generated from the securities lending transactions of the Fund to the securities lending revenue disclosed in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

	December 31		December 31	
	2023		2022	
	\$	%	\$	%
Gross revenue	92	100	79	100
RBC IS (paid)	(20)	(22)	(20)	(25)
Tax withheld	(3)	(3)	(6)	(7)
Fund revenue	69	75	53	68

Offsetting financial assets and liabilities (\$000s) (see note 3 in the generic notes)

The following is a summary of the amounts for which the Fund has a legal right to offset in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy. “Net amount” represents the impact to the Fund if all set-off rights were to be exercised.

December 31, 2023	Assets	Liabilities
Gross amounts – assets (liabilities)	1 189	(465)
Amounts set-off in the		
Statements of Financial Position	–	–
Net amounts presented in the		
Statements of Financial Position	1 189	(465)
Related amounts not set-off	(388)	388
Collateral (received) pledged	–	–
Net amount	801	(77)

December 31, 2022	Assets	Liabilities
Gross amounts – assets (liabilities)	1 912	(236)
Amounts set-off in the		
Statements of Financial Position	–	–
Net amounts presented in the		
Statements of Financial Position	1 912	(236)
Related amounts not set-off	(198)	198
Collateral (received) pledged	–	–
Net amount	1 714	(38)

December 31, 2023

1. The Funds

The Funds (“Fund” or “Funds”) are open-ended mutual fund trusts governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario or British Columbia. RBC Global Asset Management Inc. (“RBC GAM”) is the manager and portfolio manager of the Funds and its head office is located at 155 Wellington Street West, 22nd Floor, Toronto, Ontario. RBC GAM is also the trustee of those Funds governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario. These financial statements were approved for issuance by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM on March 7, 2024.

The Funds may issue an unlimited number of units in some or all of Series A, Series AZ, Advisor Series, Advisor T5 Series, Series T5, Series T8, Series H, Series D, Series DZ, Series F, Series FZ, Series FT5, Series FT8, Series I, Series N, Series O and ETF Series. Effective April 11, 2022, Advisor Series and Advisor T5 Series are no longer offered for sale.

Series A units and Series AZ units have no sales charges and are available to all investors through authorized dealers.

Advisor Series units and Advisor T5 Series units were available to all investors through authorized dealers. Effective April 11, 2022, all Advisor Series and Advisor T5 Series units were re-designated as Series A and Series T5 units, as applicable.

Series T5 units and Series T8 units have no sales charges and are available to all investors through authorized dealers.

Series H units have no sales charges, have lower fees than Series A units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance through authorized dealers.

Series D units and Series DZ units have no sales charges and have lower fees than Series A units. Series D units and Series DZ units may be available to investors who have accounts with RBC Direct Investing Inc., Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. (“PH&N IF”) or certain other authorized dealers (primarily discount brokers).

Series F units, Series FZ units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units have no sales charges and have lower fees than Series A units. Series F units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units are only available to investors who have fee-based accounts with their dealer.

Series I units have no sales charges, have lower fees than Series F units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance and who have accounts with dealers who have signed a fee-based agreement with RBC GAM.

Series N units are only available to related funds.

Series O units are only available to large private or institutional investors or dealers. No management fees are payable by the Funds in respect to Series O units. Unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

The units of the ETF Series are listed either on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the “TSX”) or on Cboe Canada (“Cboe Canada”) as the case may be. The TSX and Cboe Canada are each referred to herein as the “Exchange.” Investors may purchase or sell units on the applicable Exchange in the same way as other securities listed on the Exchange.

On any trading day, an underwriter or designated broker may place a subscription or redemption order for an integral multiple of the prescribed number of units of the ETF Series. If the order is accepted, the Fund will issue or redeem units to or from the underwriter or designated broker within two trading days thereafter. For each prescribed number of units issued or redeemed, the underwriter or designated broker must deliver or receive payment consisting of:

- a) a basket of applicable securities for each prescribed number of units; and
- b) cash in an amount sufficient so that the value of the basket of the applicable securities and cash delivered is equal to the net asset value of the prescribed number of units plus the distribution price adjustment, if applicable, of the ETF Series.

A unitholder is entitled on any trading day to redeem ETF Series units for cash at a redemption price of 95% of net asset value per ETF Series unit at the next valuation following receipt of the cash redemption request. Unitholders will generally be able to sell (rather than redeem) units at the full market price on the TSX or Cboe Canada, as the case may be, through a registered broker or dealer subject only to customary brokerage commissions. To be effective on a particular trading day, a cash redemption request must be received by such time as RBC GAM may, from time to time, determine on that trading day. If a cash redemption request

is received later than the prescribed time on a trading day or a day which is not a trading day, the cash redemption request shall be deemed to be received as of the next trading day.

RBC Funds	Series	Exchange Ticker Symbol
RBC Canadian Equity Income Fund	ETF Series	RCEI
RBC North American Value Fund	ETF Series	RNAV
RBC North American Growth Fund	ETF Series	RNAG
RBC International Equity Fund	ETF Series	RINT
RBC Emerging Markets Dividend Fund	ETF Series	REMD
RBC Global Energy Fund	ETF Series	RENG
RBC Global Precious Metals Fund	ETF Series	RGPM
RBC Global Technology Fund	ETF Series	RTEC

2. Financial year

The Statements of Financial Position are prepared as at December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, as applicable, and the Statements of Comprehensive Income, Statements of Cash Flow, and Statements of Changes in NAV are prepared for the years ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, except for those Funds established during either year, in which case, the information is presented from the start date as described in the Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information to December 31 of that year.

3. Material accounting policy information

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards. The material accounting policy information of the Funds is as follows:

Classification and Measurement of Financial Assets, Liabilities and Derivatives Each of the Funds classifies its investment portfolio based on the business model for managing the portfolio and the contractual cash flow characteristics. The investment portfolio of financial assets and liabilities is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The contractual cash flows of the Funds’ debt securities that are solely principal and interest are neither held for the purpose of collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Funds’ business model objectives. Consequently, all investments are measured at fair value through profit and loss (“FVTPL”). Derivative assets and liabilities are also measured at FVTPL.

The Funds’ obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units represents a financial liability and is measured at the redemption amount, which approximates fair value as of the reporting date. All other financial assets and liabilities are measured at amortized cost, which approximates fair value given their short-term nature.

Offsetting Financial Assets and Liabilities In the normal course of business, the Funds may enter into various International Swaps and Derivatives Association master netting agreements or other similar arrangements with certain counterparties that allow for related amounts to be offset in certain circumstances, such as bankruptcy or termination of contracts. Offsetting information, where applicable, is presented in the Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.

Collateral received represents amounts held by a counterparty or custodian on behalf of the Funds and can be in the form of securities and cash. Cash received as collateral is included in the Statements of Financial Position, whereas securities received are not included. Collateral pledged represents amounts held by the Funds’ custodian/counterparty on behalf of the counterparty and can be in the form of cash and securities. Cash pledged as collateral is included in the Statements of Financial Position, while securities pledged as collateral are identified on the respective Fund’s Schedule of Investment Portfolio.

Classification of Redeemable Units The Funds have multiple features across the different series of the Funds. Consequently, the Funds’ outstanding redeemable units are classified as financial liabilities in accordance with the requirements of IAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation.

Unconsolidated Structured Entities The Funds may invest in other Funds and exchange-traded funds (“ETFs”) managed by the manager or an affiliate of the manager (“sponsored funds”) and may invest in other funds and ETFs managed by unaffiliated entities (“unsponsored funds”); collectively, “underlying funds.” The underlying funds are determined to be unconsolidated structured entities, as decision making in the underlying fund is not governed by the voting rights or other similar rights held by the Fund. The investments in underlying funds are subject to the terms and conditions of the offering documents of the respective underlying funds and are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainties about future values of those underlying funds. The underlying funds’ objectives are generally to achieve long-term capital appreciation and/or current income by

December 31, 2023

investing in a portfolio of securities and other funds in line with each of their documented investment strategies. The underlying funds apply various investment strategies to accomplish their respective investment objectives.

The underlying funds finance their operations by issuing redeemable units which are puttable at the unitholder's option, and entitle the unitholder to a proportional stake in the respective underlying funds' NAV.

The Funds do not consolidate their investment in underlying funds but account for these investments at fair value. The manager has determined that the Funds are investment entities in accordance with IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements, since the Funds meet the following criteria:

- (i) The Funds obtain capital from one or more investors for the purpose of providing those investors with investment management services,
- (ii) The Funds commit to their investors that their business purpose is to invest funds solely for the returns from capital appreciation, investment income or both, and
- (iii) The Funds measure and evaluate the performance of substantially all of their investments on a fair value basis.

Therefore, the fair value of investments in the underlying funds is included in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio and included in "Investments at fair value" in the Funds' Statements of Financial Position. The change in fair value of the investment held in the underlying funds is included in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Certain Funds may invest in mortgage-related or other asset-backed securities. These securities include commercial mortgage-backed securities, asset-backed securities, collateralized debt obligations and other securities that directly or indirectly represent a participation in, or are securitized by and payable from, mortgage loans on real property. Mortgage-related securities are created from pools of residential or commercial mortgage loans while asset-backed securities are created from many types of assets, including auto loans, credit card receivables, home equity loans and student loans. The Funds account for these investments at fair value. The fair value of such securities, as disclosed in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio, represents the maximum exposure to losses at that date.

Determination of Fair Value The fair value of a financial instrument is the amount at which the financial instrument could be exchanged in an arm's-length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties under no compulsion to act. In determining fair value, a three-tier hierarchy based on inputs is used to value the Funds' financial instruments. The hierarchy of inputs is summarized below:

Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices), including broker quotes, vendor prices, vendor fair value factors and prices of underlying funds that are not daily traded; and

Level 3 – inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Changes in valuation methods may result in transfers into or out of an investment's assigned level.

The three-tier hierarchy of investments and derivatives is included in Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.

Investments and derivatives are recorded at fair value, which is determined as follows:

Equities – Common shares and preferred shares are valued at the closing price recorded by the security exchange on which the security is principally traded. In circumstances where the closing price is not within the bid-ask spread, management will determine the points within the bid-ask spread that are most representative of the fair value.

Fixed-Income and Debt Securities – Bonds, mortgage-backed securities, loans, debentures and other debt securities are valued at the mid price quoted by major dealers or independent pricing vendors in such securities.

NHA-approved mortgages are valued at an amount, which produces a yield equivalent to the prevailing rate of return on mortgages of similar type and term.

Short-Term Investments – Short-term investments are valued at cost plus accrued interest, which approximates fair value.

Options – Options give the purchaser the right, but not the obligation, to buy (call) or sell (put) an underlying security or financial instrument at an agreed exercise or strike price during the specified period or on a specified date.

December 31, 2023

Listed options are valued at the closing price on the recognized exchange on which the option is traded. In circumstances where the closing price is not within the bid-ask spread, management will determine the points within the bid-ask spread that are most representative of the fair value.

Options purchased and options written (sold) are recorded as investments in the Statements of Financial Position. These investments are reported at fair value in the Statements of Financial Position, and unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

When an option is exercised and the underlying securities are acquired or delivered, the acquisition cost or sale proceeds are adjusted by the amount of the premium.

When an option is closed the Fund will realize a gain or loss equal to the difference between the premium and the cost to close the position. When an option expires, gains or losses are realized equivalent to the amount of premiums received or paid, respectively. The net realized gains (losses) on written and purchased options are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income in "Net realized gain (loss) on investments."

Warrants – Warrants are valued using a recognized option pricing model, which includes factors such as the terms of the warrant, time value of money and volatility inputs that are significant to such valuation.

Warrants are recorded as investments and reported at fair value in the Statements of Financial Position. Any unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When warrants are exercised or have expired, the net realized gains (losses) are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income in "Net realized gain (loss) on investments."

Futures Contracts – Futures contracts entered into by the Funds are financial agreements to purchase or sell a financial instrument at a contracted price on a specified future date. However, the Funds do not intend to purchase or sell the financial instrument on the settlement date; rather, they intend to close out each futures contract before settlement by entering into equal, but offsetting, futures contracts. Futures contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as

a result of closing the position at the valuation date. Any gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded as "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. The receivable/payable on futures contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Financial Position.

Forward Contracts – Forward contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as a result of closing the position at the valuation date. The receivable/payable on forward contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Financial Position. Any unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded as "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" and realized gain or loss on foreign exchange contracts is included in "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Total Return Swaps – A total return swap is an agreement by which one party makes payments based on a set rate, either fixed or variable, while the other party makes payments based on the return of an underlying asset, which includes both the income it generates and any capital gains. Total return swap contracts are marked to market daily based upon quotations from the market makers and the change in value, if any, is recorded in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When the swap contract is terminated early, the Fund records a realized gain or loss equal to the difference between the current net present value and the executed net present value in "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Unrealized gains and losses are recorded as "Receivable on open swap contracts" or "Payable on open swap contracts" in the Statements of Financial Position, as applicable. The risks of total return swap contracts include changes in market conditions and the possible inability of the counterparty to fulfill its obligations under the agreement.

Interest Rate Swap Contracts – Interest rate swaps are agreements between two parties to exchange periodic interest payments based on a notional principal amount. The net periodic payments received from interest rate swap contracts are recorded as "Interest for distribution purposes" and paid are recorded as "Interest expense" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Payments received or paid when the Fund enters into the contract are recorded as an asset or liability in the Statements of Financial Position. When the contract is terminated or expires, the payments received or paid are recorded as "Derivative income (loss)"

December 31, 2023

in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Interest rate swap contracts are valued based upon quotations from independent sources.

Credit Default Swap Contracts – Credit default swaps are agreements between a protection buyer and protection seller. The protection buyer pays a periodic fee in exchange for a payment by the protection seller contingent on the occurrence of a credit event, such as a default, bankruptcy or restructuring, with respect to a referenced entity. Periodic fees received are recorded as “Interest for distribution purposes” and paid are recorded as “Interest expense” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When the contract is terminated or expires, the payments received or paid are recorded as “Derivative income (loss)” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Credit default swap contracts are valued based on quotations from independent sources.

Underlying Funds – Underlying funds that are not exchange-traded funds are valued at their respective NAV per unit from fund companies on the relevant valuation dates and underlying funds that are exchange-traded funds are valued at market close on the relevant valuation dates.

Fair Valuation of Investments – The Funds have procedures to determine the fair value of securities and other financial instruments for which market prices are not readily available or which may not be reliably priced. Procedures are in place to determine the fair value of foreign securities traded in countries outside of North America daily to avoid stale prices and to take into account, among other things, any significant events occurring after the close of a foreign market.

Management also has procedures where the Funds primarily employ a market-based approach, which may use related or comparable assets or liabilities, NAV per unit (for exchange-traded funds), recent transactions, market multiples, book values and other relevant information for the investment to determine its fair value. The Funds may also use an income-based valuation approach in which the anticipated future cash flows of the investment are discounted to calculate fair value. Discounts may also be applied due to the nature or duration of any restrictions on the disposition of the investments, but only if they arise as a feature of the instrument itself. Due to the inherent uncertainty of valuations of such investments, the fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had an active market existed.

All security valuation techniques are periodically reviewed by the Valuation Committee (“VC”) of the manager and are approved by the manager. The VC provides oversight of the Funds’ valuation policies and procedures.

Cash Cash is comprised of cash and deposits with banks and is recorded at amortized cost. The carrying amount of cash approximates its fair value because it is short term in nature.

Margin Margin accounts represent margin deposits held with brokers in respect of derivatives contracts.

Functional Currency The Funds, with the exceptions below, have their subscriptions, redemptions and performance denominated in Canadian dollars and, consequently, the Canadian dollar is the functional currency for the Funds. Phillips, Hager & North \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC Premium \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Government Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Corporate Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Global Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. High Yield Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Strategic Income Bond Fund, BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund, BlueBay Emerging Markets High Yield Corporate Bond Fund (Canada), RBC \$U.S. Core Bond Pool, RBC \$U.S. Core Plus Bond Pool, RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund and RBC \$U.S. Global Balanced Portfolio (collectively, the “USD Funds”) have their subscriptions, redemptions and performance denominated in U.S. dollars and, consequently, the U.S. dollar is the functional currency for these Funds.

Foreign Exchange The value of investments and other assets and liabilities in foreign currencies is translated into Canadian dollars (U.S. dollars in the case of the USD Funds) at the rate of exchange on each valuation date. Gains/losses on foreign cash balances are included in “Net gain (loss) on foreign cash balances” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Purchases and sales of investments, income and expenses are translated at the rate of exchange prevailing on the respective dates of such transactions. Realized foreign exchange gains/losses on spot and forward currency contracts are included in “Derivative income (loss)” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Valuation of Series A different NAV is calculated for each series of units of a Fund. The NAV of a particular series of units is computed by calculating the value of the series' proportionate share of the assets and liabilities of the Fund common to all series less the liabilities of the Fund attributable only to that series. Expenses directly attributable to a series are charged to that series. Other expenses are allocated proportionately to each series based upon the relative NAV of each series. Expenses are accrued daily.

Investment Transactions Investment transactions are accounted for as of the trade date. Transaction costs, such as brokerage commissions, incurred by the Funds are recorded in the Statements of Comprehensive Income for the period. The unrealized gain and loss on investments is the difference between fair value and average cost for the period. The basis of determining the cost of portfolio assets, and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, is average cost which does not include amortization of premiums or discounts on fixed-income and debt securities with the exception of zero coupon bonds and short-term investments.

Income Recognition Dividend income is recognized on the ex-dividend date and interest for distribution purposes is coupon interest recognized on an accrual basis and/or imputed interest on zero coupon bonds. "Income from investment trusts" includes income from underlying funds and other trusts. Any premiums paid or discounts received on the purchase of zero coupon bonds are amortized. Interest payments made by the Funds to counterparties on the payable leg of derivative contracts are recorded as "Interest expense" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Increase (Decrease) in NAV per Unit Increase (decrease) in NAV per unit in the Statements of Comprehensive Income represents the increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units by series, divided by the average units outstanding per series during the period.

Early Redemption Fees Early redemption fees (short-term trading fees) are paid directly to a Fund and are designed to deter excessive trading and its associated costs. With the exception of money market funds, a Fund may apply a fee of 2% of the current value of units if the unitholder redeems or switches out units within seven days of purchasing or previously switching into a Fund. These amounts are included in the Statements of Changes in NAV.

Foreign Currencies The following is a list of abbreviations used in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio:

AUD – Australian dollar	KRW – South Korean won
BRL – Brazilian real	MXN – Mexican peso
CAD – Canadian dollar	MYR – Malaysian ringgit
CHF – Swiss franc	NOK – Norwegian krone
CLP – Chilean peso	NZD – New Zealand dollar
CNH/CNY – Chinese renminbi	PEN – Peruvian nuevo sol
COP – Colombian peso	PHP – Philippine peso
CZK – Czech koruna	PLN – Polish zloty
DKK – Danish krone	RON – Romanian leu
DOP – Dominican peso	RSD – Serbian dinar
EGP – Egyptian pound	SEK – Swedish krona
EUR – Euro	SGD – Singapore dollar
GBP – Pound sterling	THB – Thailand baht
HKD – Hong Kong dollar	TRY – Turkish new lira
HUF – Hungarian forint	TWD – New Taiwan dollar
IDR – Indonesian rupiah	USD – United States dollar
ILS – Israeli new shekel	UYU – Uruguay peso
INR – Indian rupee	ZAR – South African rand
JPY – Japanese yen	

In-Kind Transactions and Switches Between Different Series of the Same Fund The Funds exclude non-cash transactions from their operating and financing activities within the Statements of Cash Flow. The primary differences between amounts issued and redeemed within the Statements of Changes in NAV and the Statements of Cash Flow relate to in-kind transactions and switches between series of the same Fund. Similarly, the "Cost of investments purchased" and "Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments" within the Statements of Cash Flow appropriately exclude in-kind transactions.

4. Critical accounting judgments and estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of judgment in applying the Funds' accounting policies and making estimates and assumptions about the future. The following discusses the most significant accounting judgments and estimates that management has made in preparing the financial statements.

Fair value measurement of securities not quoted in an active market

The Funds have established policies and control procedures that are intended to ensure these estimates are well controlled, independently reviewed and consistently applied from period to period. The estimates of the value of the Funds' assets and liabilities are believed to be appropriate as at the reporting date.

The Funds may hold financial instruments that are not quoted in active markets. Note 3 discusses the policies used by management for the estimates used in determining fair value.

5. Financial instrument risk and capital management

RBC GAM is responsible for managing each Fund's capital, which is its NAV and consists primarily of its financial instruments.

A Fund's investment activities expose it to a variety of financial risks. RBC GAM seeks to minimize potential adverse effects of these risks on a Fund's performance by employing professional, experienced portfolio managers, daily monitoring of the Fund's holdings and market events, diversifying its investment portfolio within the constraints of its investment objectives and, in some cases, periodically hedging certain risk exposures through the use of derivatives. To assist in managing risks, RBC GAM also uses internal guidelines, maintains a governance structure that oversees each Fund's investment activities and monitors compliance with the Fund's investment strategies, internal guidelines and securities regulations.

Significant market disruptions, such as those caused by pandemics, natural or environmental disasters, wars, acts of terrorism, or other events, can adversely affect local and global markets and normal market operations. Any such disruptions could have an adverse impact on the value of the Funds' investments and performance.

Financial instrument risk, as applicable to a Fund, is disclosed in its Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information. These risks include a Fund's direct risks and pro rata exposure to the risks of underlying funds, as applicable.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the possibility that investments in a Fund cannot be readily converted into cash when required. A Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions of redeemable units. Liquidity risk is managed by investing the majority of a Fund's assets in investments that are traded in an active market and that can be readily disposed. In accordance with securities regulations, a Fund must maintain at least 90% of its assets in liquid investments. In addition, a Fund aims to retain sufficient cash and cash equivalent positions to maintain liquidity, and has the ability to borrow up to 5% of its NAV for the purpose of funding redemptions. All non-derivative financial liabilities, other than redeemable units, are due within 90 days.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a loss could arise from a security issuer or counterparty not being able to meet its financial obligations. The carrying amount of investments and other assets represents the maximum credit risk exposure as disclosed in a Fund's Statements of Financial Position.

The Funds measure credit risk and expected credit losses using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management considers both historical analysis and forward-looking information in determining any expected credit loss. All other receivables, amounts due from brokers, cash, margin and short-term deposits are held with counterparties with a credit rating of BBB- or higher. Management considers the probability of default to be close to zero as the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognized based on 12-month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Funds. The fair value of fixed-income and debt securities includes a consideration of the creditworthiness of the debt issuer. Credit risk exposure to over-the-counter derivative instruments is based on a Fund's unrealized gain on the contractual obligations with the counterparty. Credit risk exposure is mitigated for those Funds participating in a securities lending program (see note 7). RBC GAM monitors each Fund's credit exposure and counterparty ratings daily.

Concentration risk

Concentration risk arises as a result of net financial instrument exposures to the same category, such as geographical region, asset type, industry sector or market segment. Financial instruments in the same category have similar characteristics and may be affected similarly by changes in economic or other conditions.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of a Fund's interest-bearing investments will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The value of fixed-income and debt securities, such as bonds, debentures, mortgages or other income-producing securities, is affected by interest rates. Generally, the value of these securities increases if interest rates fall and decreases if interest rates rise.

Certain Funds trade in debt securities, some of which are variable rate and have an inter-bank linked interest rate. Such debt securities may potentially be transitioned to an alternative benchmark before the Funds dispose of their investments. The impact of this transition, if any, will be captured in the change in fair value of these investments and is not expected to be significant to each Fund.

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of investments denominated in currencies, other than the functional currency of a Fund, will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The value of investments denominated in a currency other than the functional currency is affected by changes in the value of the functional currency in relation to the value of the currency in which the investment is denominated. When the value of the functional currency falls in relation to foreign currencies, then the value of the foreign investments rises. When the value of the functional currency rises, the value of the foreign investments falls. The currency risk as disclosed in the Fund Specific Information in the Notes to Financial Statements represents the monetary and non-monetary foreign exchange exposure of a Fund.

Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate or currency risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer, or all factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or market segment.

6. Taxes

The Funds qualify as open-ended mutual fund trusts or unit trusts under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) (the "Tax Act"). In general, the Funds are subject to income tax; however, no income tax is payable on net income and/or net realized capital gains which are distributed to unitholders. Since the Funds do not record income taxes, the tax benefit of capital and non-capital losses has not been reflected in the Statements of Financial Position as a deferred income tax asset. In addition, for mutual fund trusts, income taxes payable on net realized capital gains are refundable on a formula basis when units of the Funds are redeemed. It is the intention of the Funds to pay out all net income and realized capital gains each year so that the Funds will not be subject to income taxes. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes is recorded.

If a Fund is not a mutual fund trust under the Tax Act throughout a taxation year, the Fund (i) may become liable for alternative minimum tax under the Tax Act in such year, (ii) would not be eligible for capital gains refunds under the Tax Act in such year, (iii) may be subject to the "mark-to-market" rules described below and (iv) may be subject to a special tax under Part XII.2 of the Tax Act described below in such year.

If a Fund does not qualify as a mutual fund trust and more than 50% (calculated on a fair market value basis) of the units of the Fund are held by one or more unitholders that are considered to be "financial institutions" for the purposes of certain special mark-to-market rules in the Tax Act, then the Fund itself will be treated as a financial institution under those special rules. Under those rules, the Fund will be required to recognize at least annually on income account any gains and losses accruing on certain types of debt obligations and equity securities that it holds and also will be subject to special rules with respect to income inclusion on these securities. Any income arising from such treatment will be included in amounts to be distributed to unitholders. If more than 50% of the units of the Fund cease to be held by financial institutions, the tax year of the Fund will be deemed to end immediately before that time and any gains or losses accrued before that time will be deemed realized by the Fund and will be distributed to unitholders. A new taxation year for the Fund will then begin and for that and subsequent taxation years, for so long as not more than 50% of the units of the Fund are held by financial institutions, the Fund will not be subject to these special mark-to-market rules.

If at any time in a year a Fund that is not a mutual fund trust under the Tax Act throughout that year has a unitholder that is a "designated beneficiary", the Fund will be subject to a special tax at the rate of 40% under Part XII.2 of the Tax Act on its "designated income" within the meaning of the Tax Act. A "designated beneficiary" includes a non-resident, and "designated income" includes taxable capital gains from dispositions of "taxable Canadian property" and income from business carried on in Canada (which could include gains on certain derivatives). Where a Fund is subject to tax under Part XII.2 of the Tax Act, the Fund may make a designation which will result in unitholders that are not designated beneficiaries receiving a tax credit with respect to their share of the Part XII.2 tax paid by the Fund.

Capital losses are available to be carried forward indefinitely and applied against future capital gains. Non-capital losses may be carried forward to reduce future taxable income for up to 20 years.

The total amount of distributions for Series T5 and Series FT5 units for a year may exceed the Series T5 and Series FT5 units' share of income and capital gains earned by the fund, respectively, in that year. This excess amount will be treated

December 31, 2023

as a return of capital to the unitholder. Return of capital represents a return to the unitholder of a portion of their own invested capital.

7. Securities lending revenue

Certain of the Funds lend portfolio securities from time to time in order to earn additional income. Income from securities lending is included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income of a Fund. Each such Fund will have entered into a securities lending program with its custodian, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS"). The aggregate market value of all securities loaned by a Fund cannot exceed 50% of the assets of a Fund. The Fund receives collateral, with an approved credit rating of at least A, of at least 102% of the value of securities on loan. The Fund is indemnified by RBC IS for any collateral credit or market loss. As such, the credit risk associated with securities lending is considered minimal.

8. Administrative and other related-party transactions

Manager and Portfolio Manager

RBC GAM is an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank"). RBC GAM is the manager and portfolio manager of the Funds. RBC GAM is responsible for the Funds' day-to-day operations, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Funds and appoints distributors for the Funds. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Funds as compensation for its services. The management fee is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. No management fees are paid by the Funds with respect to Series O units. Unitholders of Series O units pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

The Funds pay a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM. The fixed administration fee is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. RBC GAM in turn pays certain operating expenses of the Funds. These expenses include regulatory filing fees and other day-to-day operating expenses including, but not limited to, recordkeeping, accounting and fund valuation costs, custody fees, audit and legal fees and the costs of preparing and distributing annual and interim reports, prospectuses, statements and investor communications.

Notwithstanding the fixed administration fee, the Funds also pay certain operating expenses directly, including any costs and expenses of the Independent Review Committee ("IRC") of the Funds that are not related to annual fees, meeting fees and reimbursement for expenses to members of the IRC, the cost of any new government or regulatory requirements introduced and any borrowing costs (collectively, "other fund costs"), and taxes (including, but not limited to, GST/HST). RBC GAM, not the Funds, is responsible for the costs related to annual fees, meeting fees and reimbursement for expenses to members of the IRC. Other fund costs are allocated proportionately to each series based upon the relative NAV of each series. RBC GAM may, in some years and in certain cases, absorb a portion of operating expenses. The decision to absorb the operating expenses is reviewed annually and determined at the discretion of RBC GAM, without notice to unitholders.

Certain Funds may invest in units of other Funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates ("underlying funds"). A Fund will not invest in units of an underlying fund if the Fund would be required to pay any management or incentive fees in respect of that investment that a reasonable person would believe duplicates a fee payable by the underlying fund for the same service. To the extent a Fund invests in underlying funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates, the fees and expenses payable by the underlying funds are in addition to the fees and expenses payable by the Fund. However, a Fund may only invest in one or more underlying funds provided that no management fees or incentive fees are payable that would duplicate a fee payable by the underlying fund for the same service. The Fund's ownership interest in underlying funds is disclosed in the Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Funds, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Funds also maintain bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Funds in the course of their normal business, all of which are wholly owned subsidiaries of Royal Bank of Canada, are discussed below.

Sub-Advisors

RBC Global Asset Management (U.S.) Inc. is the sub-advisor for:

- RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Government Bond Fund
- RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Corporate Bond Fund (for the underlying fund)
- RBC Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC \$U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund
- RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- BlueBay Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
- BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
- BlueBay Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada) (for the underlying fund)
- BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC U.S. Small-Cap Core Equity Fund
- RBC U.S. Small-Cap Value Equity Fund
- BlueBay Global Alternative Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
- Phillips, Hager & North U.S. Multi-Style All-Cap Equity Fund

RBC Global Asset Management (UK) Limited is the sub-advisor for:

- RBC Short-Term Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC \$U.S. Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Global High Yield Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Emerging Markets Foreign Exchange Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Emerging Markets Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- BlueBay Global Monthly Income Bond Fund*
- BlueBay Global Sovereign Bond Fund (Canada)*
- BlueBay Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada)* (for a portion of the Fund)
- BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada)* (for a portion of the Fund)
- BlueBay European High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)*
- BlueBay Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)* (for the underlying fund)
- BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)* (for a portion of the Fund)
- BlueBay Emerging Markets Bond Fund (Canada)*

- BlueBay Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund (Canada)*
- BlueBay Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund*
- BlueBay Emerging Markets High Yield Corporate Bond Fund (Canada)*
- BlueBay Global Convertible Bond Fund (Canada)*
- RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Global Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Vision Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC International Dividend Growth Fund
- RBC International Equity Fund (for the European equity portion of the Fund)
- RBC International Equity Currency Neutral Fund (for the European equity portion of the underlying fund)
- RBC European Equity Fund
- RBC European Mid-Cap Equity Fund
- RBC Emerging Markets Multi-Strategy Equity Fund (for the underlying funds)
- RBC Emerging Markets Dividend Fund
- RBC Emerging Markets ex-China Dividend Fund
- RBC Emerging Markets Equity Fund
- RBC Emerging Markets ex-China Equity Fund
- RBC Emerging Markets Equity Focus Fund
- RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Emerging Markets Equity Fund
- RBC Emerging Markets Small-Cap Equity Fund
- RBC Global Dividend Growth Fund
- RBC Global Dividend Growth Currency Neutral Fund
- RBC Global Equity Fund
- RBC Vision Global Equity Fund
- RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Global Equity Fund
- RBC Global Equity Focus Fund
- RBC Global Equity Focus Currency Neutral Fund (for the underlying fund)
- RBC Global Equity Leaders Fund
- RBC Global Equity Leaders Currency Neutral Fund (for the underlying fund)
- BlueBay Global Alternative Bond Fund (Canada)* (for a portion of the Fund)
- Phillips, Hager & North Overseas Equity Fund
- Phillips, Hager & North Global Equity Fund

* Prior to April 1, 2023 BlueBay Asset Management LLP was a sub-advisor for these Funds.

RBC Global Asset Management (Asia) Limited is the sub-advisor for:

- RBC Balanced Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)
- RBC Global Balanced Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

December 31, 2023

RBC Vision Balanced Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Dividend Growth Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Equity Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Equity Currency Neutral Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the underlying fund)

RBC Asian Equity Fund (for the underlying funds)

RBC Asia Pacific ex-Japan Equity Fund

RBC China Equity Fund

RBC Japanese Equity Fund

The sub-advisors earn a fee which is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. The sub-advisors are paid by the manager from the management fee paid by the Funds.

Trustee

RBC GAM is the trustee for the Funds governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario. RBC IS is the trustee for the Funds governed by the laws of the Province of British Columbia. The trustee holds title to the Funds' property on behalf of the unitholders. The trustee earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Distributors

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and PH&N IF are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Funds. Dealers receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' Series A, Advisor Series, Advisor T5 Series, Series T5, Series T8, Series H and Series D units.

Custodian

RBC IS is the custodian and holds the assets of the Funds. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Registrars

RBC GAM, RBC IS or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Funds and keep records of who owns the units of the Funds. The registrars also process orders and issue account statements. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Brokers and Dealers

The Funds have established or may establish standard brokerage agreements and dealing agreements at market rates with related parties such as RBC Dominion Securities Inc., RBC Capital Markets, LLC, RBC Europe Limited, NBC Securities Inc. and Royal Bank of Canada.

Securities Lending Agent

To the extent a Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

Mortgage Administrator Agent

Royal Bank may administer mortgages on behalf of the Funds. Royal Bank earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Funds relied on the standing instructions from the IRC with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity, debt securities or mortgages from or sales of equity, debt securities or mortgages to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

Inter-Fund Trading

- (d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the IRC of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced

December 31, 2023

by considerations other than the best interests of the Funds, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Funds. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.

9. Auditor fees

Fees paid or payable by RBC Global Asset Management Inc. to PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP and other PwC Network firms for audit services related to public interest entity ETFs and mutual funds managed by RBC Global Asset Management Inc. with September 30, and December 31, 2023 year-end dates, are \$1,838,066. Fees for other services are \$987,091.