

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared by RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM"), as manager of the Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds (the "Funds") and approved by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM. We are responsible for the information contained within these financial statements.

We have maintained appropriate procedures and controls to ensure that relevant and reliable financial information is produced. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Canada (and they include certain amounts that are based on estimates and judgments). The significant accounting policies, which we believe are appropriate for the Funds, are described in Note 3 to the financial statements.

Although the Board of Directors of RBC GAM is solely responsible for approving the financial statements and overseeing management's financial reporting responsibilities, the Financial Advisory Committee of the Board of Governors provides advice to RBC GAM concerning financial reporting, the audit process and internal controls. Please see *The Role of the Board of Governors* at the end of this report.



John S. Montalbano, CFA

Chief Executive Officer
RBC Global Asset Management Inc.



Frank Lippa, CPA, CA

Chief Financial Officer and Chief Operating Officer
RBC Global Asset Management Inc.

August 14, 2013

Unaudited Semi-Annual Financial Statements

The accompanying semi-annual financial statements have not been reviewed by the external auditors of the Funds. The external auditors will be auditing the annual financial statements of the Funds in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards.

STATEMENT OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (unaudited) (in \$000s)

PHILLIPS, HAGER & NORTH U.S. DIVIDEND INCOME FUND

June 30, 2013

Holdings	Security	Cost	Fair Value	% of Net Assets
UNITED STATES EQUITIES				
Consumer Discretionary				
74 113	American Eagle Outfitters	\$ 1 415	\$ 1 424	
43 387	Guess ? Inc.	1 404	1 416	
97 850	Johnson Controls Inc.	2 775	3 683	
		5 594	6 523	4.6
Consumer Staples				
80 962	Archer Daniels Midland Co.	2 454	2 887	
45 624	PepsiCo Inc.	2 978	3 925	
65 923	Sysco Corp.	2 336	2 369	
51 553	Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.	3 226	4 039	
68 405	Walgreen Co.	2 953	3 177	
		13 947	16 397	11.6
Energy				
47 732	Chevron Corp.	3 891	5 935	
30 552	ConocoPhillips	1 779	1 942	
51 567	Exxon Mobil Corp.	3 544	4 877	
32 204	Noble Corp.	1 113	1 273	
57 204	TC Pipelines LP	2 586	2 908	
		12 913	16 935	12.0
Financials				
49 041	Aflac Inc.	2 014	2 998	
183 540	AllianceBernstein Holding LP	3 708	4 023	
122 291	Blackstone Group LP	2 628	2 710	
107 626	Cincinnati Financial Corp.	3 795	5 196	
201 824	Hudson City Bancorp Inc.	2 108	1 945	
57 015	JPMorgan Chase & Co.	2 635	3 165	
39 816	McGraw Hill Financial Inc.	1 418	2 227	
108 627	New York Community Bancorp Inc.	1 441	1 597	
49 416	Oaktree Capital Group LLC, Class A	2 613	2 722	
67 434	Wells Fargo & Company	2 205	2 927	
		24 565	29 510	21.0
Health Care				
32 237	Becton Dickinson & Co.	2 451	3 347	
71 387	Johnson & Johnson	4 802	6 447	
41 869	Medtronic Inc.	1 636	2 267	
103 596	Merck & Co. Inc.	3 629	5 062	
47 423	Pfizer Inc.	1 263	1 399	
13 911	WellPoint Inc.	776	1 197	
		14 557	19 719	14.0
Industrials				
57 347	Emerson Electric Co.	2 825	3 287	
99 643	General Electric Company	2 645	2 431	
37 723	Illinois Tool Works Inc.	1 999	2 742	
28 696	Norfolk Southern Corp.	2 088	2 192	
40 280	Raytheon Company	2 763	2 802	
39 010	United Technologies Corp.	2 900	3 813	
		15 220	17 267	12.3

Holdings	Security	Cost	Fair Value	% of Net Assets	
Information Technology					
4 303	Apple Inc.	\$ 1 939	\$ 1 793		
89 207	Cisco Systems Inc.	1 530	2 281		
87 122	Corning Inc.	1 016	1 304		
104 882	Hewlett-Packard Co.	2 596	2 734		
93 542	Intel Corp.	2 192	2 383		
9 812	International Business Machines	1 310	1 971		
33 633	Linear Technology Corp.	1 121	1 303		
148 303	Microsoft Corp.	3 886	5 387		
		15 590	19 156	13.6	
Materials					
54 563	Cliffs Natural Resources Inc.	2 735	933		
60 803	Newmont Mining Corporation	2 148	1 916		
59 156	Nucor Corp.	2 524	2 695		
		7 407	5 544	3.9	
Telecommunication Services					
126 388	AT&T Inc.	4 385	4 704		
		4 385	4 704	3.3	
TOTAL UNITED STATES EQUITIES			114 178	135 755	96.3
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS*			5 718	5 757	4.1
TOTAL INVESTMENTS			119 896	141 512	100.4
UNREALIZED GAIN (LOSS) ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONTRACTS (SCHEDULE A)			—	(2)	—
TOTAL PORTFOLIO			\$ 119 896	141 510	100.4
OTHER NET ASSETS (LIABILITIES)				(623)	(0.4)
NET ASSETS			\$ 140 887	100.0	

* Short-term investments, which may be made up of treasury bills, commercial paper, term deposits and discount notes, earn interest at rates ranging from 0.08% to 1.00% and mature between July 2, 2013 and July 10, 2013.

SCHEDULE A**Foreign Exchange Contracts**

Contracts	Maturity Date	Unrealized Gain (Loss)
Bought USD 1 000 Sold CAD 1 054 @ 1.0539	02-Jul-13	\$ (2)
TOTAL FOREIGN EXCHANGE		<u>\$ (2)</u>

All counterparties have a credit rating of at least A.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Statements of Net Assets (unaudited) (in \$000s except per unit amounts)

(see note 2 in the generic notes)	June 30 2013	December 31 2012
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 141 512	\$ 101 019
Cash	2	7
Due from investment dealers	–	3 832
Subscriptions receivable	928	125
Dividends receivable, interest accrued and other assets	167	155
TOTAL ASSETS	142 609	105 138
LIABILITIES		
Due to investment dealers	1 412	3 524
Redemptions payable	230	208
Unrealized loss on foreign exchange contracts	2	–
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	78	64
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1 722	3 796
NET ASSETS	\$ 140 887	\$ 101 342
Investments at cost	\$ 119 896	\$ 95 804
NET ASSETS, END OF PERIOD		
SERIES C	\$ 6 698	\$ 3 365
ADVISOR SERIES	\$ 4 206	\$ 1 780
SERIES D	\$ 56 771	\$ 48 665
SERIES F	\$ 2 439	\$ 1 479
SERIES O	\$ 70 773	\$ 46 053
NET ASSETS PER UNIT, END OF PERIOD		
SERIES C	\$ 8.95	\$ 7.54
ADVISOR SERIES	\$ 8.95	\$ 7.54
SERIES D	\$ 8.93	\$ 7.49
SERIES F	\$ 8.92	\$ 7.47
SERIES O	\$ 8.98	\$ 7.49
NET ASSET VALUE (TRANSACTIONAL NAV) PER UNIT, END OF PERIOD (see note 3 in the generic notes)		
SERIES C	\$ 8.95	\$ 7.54
ADVISOR SERIES	\$ 8.95	\$ 7.54
SERIES D	\$ 8.93	\$ 7.49
SERIES F	\$ 8.92	\$ 7.47
SERIES O	\$ 8.98	\$ 7.50

Statements of Operations (unaudited) (in \$000s except per unit amounts)

(see note 2 in the generic notes)	2013	2012
For the periods ended June 30		
INCOME (see note 3 in the generic notes)		
Dividends	\$ 1 868	\$ 1 737
Interest	7	6
Foreign withholding taxes	(317)	(230)
TOTAL INCOME (LOSS)	1 558	1 513
EXPENSES (see notes – Fund Specific Information)		
Management fees	336	253
Administration fees	49	37
Board of Governors costs	2	2
GST/HST	37	31
TOTAL EXPENSES	424	323
NET INVESTMENT INCOME (LOSS)	1 134	1 190
REALIZED AND UNREALIZED GAIN (LOSS) ON INVESTMENTS		
Net realized gain (loss) on investments	3 161	691
Net gain (loss) on foreign currencies and other net assets	25	(41)
Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments	16 399	4 134
Transaction costs	(42)	(25)
NET GAIN (LOSS) ON INVESTMENTS	19 543	4 759
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS		
FROM OPERATIONS	\$ 20 677	\$ 5 949
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATIONS		
SERIES C	\$ 755	\$ 100
ADVISOR SERIES	\$ 421	\$ 34
SERIES D	\$ 8 847	\$ 3 017
SERIES F	\$ 322	\$ 53
SERIES O	\$ 10 332	\$ 2 745
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATIONS PER UNIT		
SERIES C	\$ 1.35	\$ 0.45
ADVISOR SERIES	\$ 1.37	\$ 0.45
SERIES D	\$ 1.41	\$ 0.48
SERIES F	\$ 1.41	\$ 0.48
SERIES O	\$ 1.46	\$ 0.52

Approved by the Board of Directors of RBC Global Asset Management Inc.



John S. Montalbano
Director



Doug Coulter
Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Statements of Changes in Net Assets (unaudited) (in \$000s)

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	Series C		Advisor Series		Series D		Series F	
	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012
NET ASSETS – BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$ 3 365	\$ 1 280	\$ 1 780	\$ 161	\$ 48 665	\$ 40 750	\$ 1 479	\$ 613
INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM OPERATIONS	755	100	421	34	8 847	3 017	322	53
Early redemption fees	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Proceeds from units issued	3 110	682	2 192	924	18 438	9 817	838	537
Proceeds from reinvestment of distributions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Payments on redemption of units	(532)	(93)	(187)	(34)	(19 179)	(5 047)	(200)	(169)
TOTAL UNIT TRANSACTIONS	2 578	589	2 005	890	(741)	4 770	638	368
Distributions from net income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Distributions from net gains	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Distributions from capital	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOTAL INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS	3 333	689	2 426	924	8 106	7 787	960	421
NET ASSETS – END OF PERIOD	\$ 6 698	\$ 1 969	\$ 4 206	\$ 1 085	\$ 56 771	\$ 48 537	\$ 2 439	\$ 1 034

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	Series O		Total	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
NET ASSETS – BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$ 46 053	\$ 37 496	\$ 101 342	\$ 80 300
INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM OPERATIONS	10 332	2 745	20 677	5 949
Early redemption fees	–	–	–	–
Proceeds from units issued	21 096	5 667	45 674	17 627
Proceeds from reinvestment of distributions	–	–	–	–
Payments on redemption of units	(6 708)	(6 828)	(26 806)	(12 171)
TOTAL UNIT TRANSACTIONS	14 388	(1 161)	18 868	5 456
Distributions from net income	–	–	–	–
Distributions from net gains	–	–	–	–
Distributions from capital	–	–	–	–
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS	–	–	–	–
TOTAL INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS	24 720	1 584	39 545	11 405
NET ASSETS – END OF PERIOD	\$ 70 773	\$ 39 080	\$ 140 887	\$ 91 705

June 30, 2013

**Financial instrument risk and capital management
(see note 4 in the generic notes)****Currency risk (% of net assets)**

The table below summarizes the Fund's net exposure (after hedging, if any) to currency risk as at:

Currency	June 30 2013	December 31 2012
United States dollar	99.7	100.0
Total	99.7	100.0

As at June 30, 2013, if the Canadian dollar had strengthened or weakened by 1% in relation to the above currency, with all other factors kept constant, the Fund's net assets may have decreased or increased, respectively, by approximately 1.0% (December 31, 2012 – 1.0%). In practice, actual results could differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

Other price risk (% impact on net assets)

The table below shows the impact of a 1% change in the broad-based index (noted below) on the Fund's net assets, using a 36-month historical correlation of data of the Fund's return and the index, with all other factors kept constant, as at:

	June 30 2013	December 31 2012
S&P 500 Total Return Index (CAD)	+ or - 0.9	+ or - 0.9

Since historical correlation may not be representative of future correlation, actual results could differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

**Fair value hierarchy (\$000s except % amounts)
(see note 3 in the generic notes)**

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of June 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012 in the valuation of the Fund's financial instruments carried at fair value.

June 30, 2013	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	135 755	–	–	135 755
Mutual fund units	–	–	–	–
Fixed-income and debt securities	–	–	–	–
Short-term investments	–	5 757	–	5 757
Derivatives – assets	–	–	–	–
Derivatives – liabilities	–	(2)	–	(2)
Total financial instruments	135 755	5 755	–	141 510
% of total portfolio	95.9	4.1	–	100.0

Please see the generic notes at the back of the financial statements.

December 31, 2012	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	99 578	–	–	99 578
Mutual fund units	–	–	–	–
Fixed-income and debt securities	–	–	–	–
Short-term investments	–	1 441	–	1 441
Derivatives – assets	–	–	–	–
Derivatives – liabilities	–	–	–	–
Total financial instruments	99 578	1 441	–	101 019
% of total portfolio	98.6	1.4	–	100.0

For the periods ended June 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012, there were no transfers of financial instruments between Level 1 and Level 2.

Management fees (see note 7 in the generic notes)

No management fees are payable by the Fund with respect to Series O units. Series O unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

Management fees of the other series of the Fund are calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of each series of the Fund.

Series C	1.75%
Advisor Series	1.75%
Series D	1.00%
Series F	0.75%

Operating expenses (see note 7 in the generic notes)

Administration fees payable by each series of the Fund are calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of each series of the Fund.

Series C	0.10%
Advisor Series	0.10%
Series D	0.10%
Series F	0.10%
Series O	0.07%

June 30, 2013

Initial investments (\$000s except unit amounts)

Royal Bank of Canada, or one of its subsidiaries, held the following investments in the Fund as at:

	June 30 2013	December 31 2012
Units held		
Series C	78	78
Advisor Series	153	153
Series F	81	81
Series O	82	82
Value of all units	\$ 4	\$ 3

Taxes (\$000s) (see note 5 in the generic notes)

The capital losses as at December 31, 2012 for the Fund were \$45 889. The Fund had no non-capital losses.

Unitholders' equity (000s)

The unitholders' equity of the Fund includes amounts representing units, undistributed net income (loss), realized gain (loss) on investments and unrealized gain (loss) on investments. There is no limitation on the number of units available for issue. Units are purchased and redeemed at the transactional NAV per unit.

For the periods ended June 30
(see note 2 in the generic notes)

	2013	2012
Series C		
Opening units	447	185
Issued number of units	364	95
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(62)	(13)
Ending number of units	749	267
Advisor Series		
Opening units	236	23
Issued number of units	255	129
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(21)	(5)
Ending number of units	470	147
Series D		
Opening units	6 496	5 915
Issued number of units	2 177	1 375
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(2 316)	(704)
Ending number of units	6 357	6 586

For the periods ended June 30
(see note 2 in the generic notes)

	2013	2012
Series F		
Opening units	198	89
Issued number of units	99	76
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(23)	(24)
Ending number of units	274	141
Series O		
Opening units	6 145	5 440
Issued number of units	2 529	789
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(795)	(959)
Ending number of units	7 879	5 270

Transaction costs (\$000s except %)

Transaction costs, including brokerage commissions, in consideration of portfolio transactions for the periods ended:

	June 30 2013		June 30 2012	
	\$	%	\$	%
Total transaction costs	42	100	25	100
Related-party brokerage commissions*	19	45	–	–
Commission arrangements [†]	19	45	10	40

* See note 7 in the generic notes.

[†] Commission arrangements are part of commission amounts paid to dealers. The Fund uses commission arrangements (formerly known as "soft dollars") for research and/or order execution goods and services.

1. The Funds

The mutual funds (“Fund” or “Funds”) are open-ended mutual fund trusts governed by the laws of the Province of British Columbia and governed by a Master Declaration of Trust. RBC GAM is the manager and portfolio advisor of the Funds.

The Funds may issue an unlimited number of units in some or all of Series C, Advisor Series, Series H, Series D, Series F, Series I and Series O.

Series C units are available to investors who purchase units from authorized third-party dealers.

Advisor Series units are available to all investors with an initial sales charge or low-load sales charge option. Under the initial sales charge option, investors pay a sales commission ranging from 0% to 5% of the amount invested. Under the low-load sales charge option, investors do not pay a commission.

Series H units have lower fees than Series C units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance.

Series B units were previously available to investors who purchased units from authorized third-party dealers. All outstanding Series B units were redesignated as Series D units effective July 2012.

Series D units are available to all investors and may be purchased, switched or redeemed through Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. (“PH&N IF”) or certain other authorized dealers (primarily discount brokers).

Series F units are available to investors who have fee-based accounts with their dealer.

Series I units have lower fees than Series F units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance and who have accounts with dealers who have signed a fee-based agreement with RBC GAM.

Series O units are only available to large private or institutional investors as may be determined from time to time on a case-by-case basis. Series O units may only be purchased, switched or redeemed through RBC GAM or, in certain circumstances, PH&N IF.

2. Financial year/period

The information provided in these financial statements and notes thereto is for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2013 and 2012, or as at June 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012. In the

year a Fund or series is established, “period” represents the period from inception to June 30 of that fiscal year.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”), which include estimates and assumptions made by management that may affect the reported amounts of assets (primarily valuation of investments), liabilities, income and expenses during the reported periods. Actual results may differ from estimates. The significant accounting policies of the Funds are as follows:

Valuation of Investments The valuation methods used to calculate the daily net asset value to transact units of the Funds (“transactional NAV”), as described in the Funds’ Annual Information Form, are not identical to the GAAP valuation methods used to determine the financial statement net assets (“net assets”) described below. The primary difference between net assets and transactional NAV relates to valuation of actively traded securities at bid prices for net assets and at last sale prices for transactional NAV.

In accordance with the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants (“CICA”) Handbook Section 3862, *Financial Instruments – Disclosures*, the Funds’ financial instruments are measured at fair value using a three-tier hierarchy based on inputs used to value the Funds’ investments and derivatives. The hierarchy of inputs is summarized below:

Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and

Level 3 – inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Changes in valuation methods may result in transfers into or out of an investment’s assigned level.

The three-tier hierarchy of investments and derivatives is included in “Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.”

Investments are recorded at fair value, which is determined as follows:

Equities – Common shares, preferred shares and exchange-traded funds are valued at the closing bid price recorded by the security exchange on which the security is principally traded.

June 30, 2013

Fixed-Income and Debt Securities – Bonds, mortgage-backed securities and debentures are valued at the closing bid price quoted by major dealers in such securities.

Mortgages are valued at a principal amount, which produces a yield equivalent to the prevailing rate of return on mortgages of similar type and term.

Short-Term Investments – Short-term investments are valued at their cost including applicable foreign exchange translations. This value, together with accrued interest, approximates fair value using closing bid prices.

Options – Listed options are valued at the closing bid price on the recognized exchange on which the option is traded for the long positions and the ask price for the short positions. The premium received for written options is recorded as a credit in the Statement of Investment Portfolio and adjusted daily to the fair value of the written option.

Forward Contracts – Forward contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as a result of closing the position at the valuation date. Any gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded in the Statements of Operations. The net receivable/payable on forward contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Net Assets. Realized gain (loss) on foreign exchange contracts is included in “Net gain (loss) on foreign currencies and other net assets” in the Statements of Operations.

Futures Contracts – Futures contracts entered into by the Funds are financial agreements to purchase or sell a financial instrument at a contracted price on a specified future date. However, the Funds do not intend to purchase or sell the financial instrument on the settlement date; rather, they intend to close out each futures contract before settlement by entering into equal, but offsetting, futures contracts. Futures contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as a result of closing the position at the valuation date. Any gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded as “Net gain (loss) from futures contracts” in the Statements of Operations. The net receivable/payable on futures contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Net Assets.

Mutual Fund Unit Valuation – Units of Funds are valued at their respective transactional NAV per unit received from fund companies on the relevant valuation dates.

Fair Valuation of Investments (including unlisted securities) – If the valuation methods described above are not appropriate, RBC GAM will estimate the fair value of an investment using established fair valuation procedures, such as consideration of public information, broker quotes, valuation models, fundamental analysis, matrix pricing, discounts from market prices of similar securities or discounts applied due to restrictions on the disposition of securities, and external fair value service providers.

Procedures are in place to determine the fair value of foreign securities traded in countries outside North America daily, to avoid stale prices and to take into account, among other things, any significant events occurring after the close of a foreign market. This fair valuation process takes into account the last quoted price of the security and adjusts the price based on inputs such as related indices, changes in foreign markets and American Depository Receipts (“ADR”) prices. These securities are classified as Level 2.

Foreign Exchange The value of investments and other assets and liabilities in foreign currencies is translated into Canadian dollars (U.S. dollars in the case of the Phillips, Hager & North \$U.S. Money Market Fund) at the rate of exchange on each valuation date. Purchases and sales of investments, income and expenses are translated at the rate of exchange prevailing on the respective dates of such transactions. Realized foreign exchange gains/losses are included in “Net gain (loss) on foreign currencies and other net assets” in the Statements of Operations.

Valuation of Series A different net asset value is calculated for each series of units of a Fund. The net asset value of a particular series of units is computed by calculating the value of the series’ proportionate share of the assets and liabilities of the Fund common to all series less the liabilities of the Fund attributable only to that series. Expenses directly attributable to a series are charged to that series. Other expenses are allocated proportionately to each series based upon the relative net asset value of each series. Expenses are accrued daily.

Investment Transactions Investment transactions are accounted for as of the trade date. Transaction costs, such as brokerage commissions, incurred by the Funds are recorded in the Statements of Operations for the period. The period change in the difference between fair value and average cost of securities represents unrealized gains and losses. The basis of determining the cost of portfolio assets, and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, is average cost.

Income Recognition Dividend income is recognized on the ex-dividend date and interest income is recognized on an accrual basis. “Other income (loss)” includes income from income trusts. Distributions received from income trusts are recognized based on the nature of the underlying components, such as income, capital gains and return of capital. “Other revenue” includes income earned by a Fund from investments in underlying funds.

Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets from Operations

Per Unit Increase (decrease) in net assets from operations per unit in the Statements of Operations represents the increase (decrease) in net assets from operations by series, divided by the average units outstanding per series during the period.

Early Redemption Fees Early redemption fees (short-term trading fees) are paid directly to the Fund and are designed to deter excessive trading and its associated costs. With the exception of money market funds, a Fund may apply a fee of 2% of the current value of units if the unitholder redeems or switches out units within seven days of purchasing or previously switching into a Fund.

Foreign Currencies The following is a list of abbreviations used in the Statement of Investment Portfolio:

AUD – Australian Dollar	HKD – Hong Kong Dollar
CAD – Canadian Dollar	JPY – Japanese Yen
CHF – Swiss Franc	MXN – Mexican Peso
EUR – Euro	SGD – Singapore Dollar
GBP – Pound Sterling	USD – United States Dollar

4. Financial instrument risk and capital management

RBC GAM is responsible for managing each Fund’s capital, which is its net assets and consists primarily of its financial instruments.

A Fund’s investment activities expose it to a variety of financial risks. RBC GAM seeks to minimize potential adverse effects of these risks on a Fund’s performance by employing professional, experienced portfolio advisors, daily monitoring of the Fund’s holdings and market events, diversifying its investment portfolio within the constraints of its investment objectives, and, in some cases, periodically hedging certain risk exposures through the use of derivatives. To assist in managing risks, RBC GAM also uses internal guidelines, maintains a governance structure that oversees each Fund’s investment activities and monitors compliance with the Fund’s investment strategies, internal guidelines and securities regulations.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the possibility that investments in a Fund cannot be readily converted into cash when required. A Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions of redeemable units. Liquidity risk is managed by investing the majority of a Fund’s assets in investments that are traded in an active market and that can be readily disposed. In accordance with securities regulations, a Fund must maintain at least 90% of its assets in liquid investments. In addition, a Fund aims to retain sufficient cash and cash equivalent positions to maintain liquidity, and has the ability to borrow up to 5% of its net assets for the purpose of funding redemptions.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a loss could arise from a security issuer or counterparty not being able to meet its financial obligations. The carrying amount of investments and other assets represents the maximum credit risk exposure as disclosed in a Fund’s Statements of Net Assets. The fair value of fixed-income and debt securities includes a consideration of the credit worthiness of the debt issuer. Credit risk exposure to over-the-counter derivative instruments is based on a Fund’s unrealized gain on the contractual obligations with the counterparty. Credit risk exposure is mitigated for those Funds participating in a securities lending program (see note 6). RBC GAM monitors each Fund’s credit exposure and counterparty ratings daily.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of a Fund’s interest-bearing investments will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The value of fixed-income and debt securities, such as bonds, debentures, mortgages or other income-producing securities, is affected by interest rates. Generally, the value of these securities increases if interest rates fall and decreases if interest rates rise.

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of investments denominated in currencies, other than the functional currency of a Fund, will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The value of investments denominated in a currency other than Canadian dollars is affected by changes in the value of the Canadian dollar or a Fund’s functional currency, in relation to the value of the currency in which the investment is denominated. When the value of the Canadian dollar falls in relation to foreign currencies, then the value of foreign investments rises. When the value of the Canadian dollar rises, the value of foreign investments falls.

Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate or currency risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer, or all factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or market segment.

5. Taxes

The Funds qualify as open-ended mutual fund trusts or unit trusts under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada). In general, the Funds are subject to income tax, however, no income tax is payable on net income and/or net realized capital gains which are distributed to unitholders. In addition, for mutual fund trusts, income taxes payable on net realized capital gains are refundable on a formula basis when units of the Funds are redeemed.

Capital losses are available to be carried forward indefinitely and applied against future capital gains. Non-capital losses may be carried forward to reduce future taxable income for up to 10 years, with the exception of non-capital losses realized in 2006 and later years, which may be carried forward up to 20 years.

6. Securities lending revenue

Certain of the Funds lend portfolio securities from time to time in order to earn additional income. Income from securities lending is included in the Statements of Operations of a Fund. Each such Fund will have entered into a securities lending program with its custodian, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS"). The aggregate market value of all securities loaned by a Fund cannot exceed 50% of the assets of a Fund. The Fund receives collateral, with an approved credit rating of at least A, of at least 102% of the value of securities on loan. The Fund is indemnified by RBC IS for any collateral credit or market loss. As such, the credit risk associated with securities lending is considered minimal.

7. Administrative and other related-party transactions**Manager and Registrar**

RBC GAM is an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank"). RBC GAM is the manager and registrar of the Funds. RBC GAM is responsible for the Funds' day-to-day operations, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Funds and appoints distributors for the Funds. RBC GAM, as registrar, also keeps records of who owns units of the Funds. RBC GAM

is paid a management fee by the Funds as compensation for its services. No management fees are paid by the Funds with respect to Series O units. Series O unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

The Funds pay a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM. RBC GAM in turn pays certain operating expenses of the Funds. These expenses include regulatory filing fees and other day-to-day operating expenses including, but not limited to, recordkeeping, accounting and fund valuation costs, custody fees, audit and legal fees, and the costs of preparing and distributing annual and semi-annual reports, prospectuses, statements and investor communications.

Notwithstanding the fixed administration fee, the Funds also pay certain operating expenses directly, including the costs related to the Board of Governors ("BoG") of the Funds and the cost of any new government or regulatory requirements introduced and any borrowing costs (collectively, *other fund costs*), and taxes (including, but not limited to, GST/HST). Other Fund costs will be allocated among each series of units of a fund in accordance with the services used. RBC GAM may, in some years and in certain cases, absorb a portion of operating expenses. The decision to absorb the operating expenses is reviewed annually and determined at the discretion of RBC GAM, without notice to unitholders.

Certain Funds may invest in units of other Funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates.

Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Funds in the course of their normal businesses are discussed below.

Portfolio Advisor

With the exception of the BonaVista Global Balanced Fund and the BonaVista Canadian Equity Value Fund, RBC GAM is the principal portfolio advisor of the Funds. BonaVista Asset Management Ltd. ("BonaVista"), a subsidiary of RBC GAM, is the principal portfolio advisor for the BonaVista Global Balanced Fund and the BonaVista Canadian Equity Value Fund. RBC Global Asset Management (U.S.) Inc. ("RBC GAM US"), a wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank, is the sub-advisor for the Phillips, Hager & North U.S. Multi-Style All-Cap Equity Fund. Sky Investment Counsel Inc. ("Sky") is the sub-advisor for the Phillips, Hager & North Overseas Equity Fund and the non-North American equity assets of the Phillips, Hager & North Balanced Fund, the Phillips, Hager & North Global Equity Fund and the Phillips, Hager & North Community Values Global Equity Fund. RBC GAM has a non-controlling interest in Sky. The fees paid to BonaVista, RBC GAM US and Sky are paid by RBC GAM and not the Funds.

Distributors

RBC GAM, PH&N IF, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc. and RBC Dominion Securities Inc. are the principal distributors of, or distribute certain series of units of, the Funds. Dealers receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' Series C, Advisor Series, Series H, Series B or Series D units.

Brokerage

The Funds have established standard brokerage agreements at market rates with related-party dealers.

Trustee and Custodian

RBC IS is the trustee and custodian of the Funds. RBC IS is paid custodial fees for holding the assets of the Funds, and trustee fees for acting as the trustee. The fees paid to RBC IS are paid by RBC GAM and not the Funds.

Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Funds relied on the standing instructions from the BoG in its capacity as the Independent Review Committee with respect to one or more of the following related-party transactions:

Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity and debt securities from or sales of equity or debt securities to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

Inter-Fund Trading

- (d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the BoG of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities:

- (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates

or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Funds, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Funds. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.

8. Future accounting changes**International Financial Reporting Standards**

The Funds will be required to adopt the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") beginning in their fiscal 2014 year. In preparation to meet the requirements, RBC GAM has taken the following steps in managing the transition to IFRS:

- (a) established a committee for the development and implementation of a transition plan and to provide oversight of the transition to IFRS;
- (b) commenced activities to identify key issues and the likely impacts resulting from the adoption of IFRS; and
- (c) initiated analysis to reconfigure accounting systems used by the Funds.

The key elements of the plan currently include disclosure of the quantitative impact, if any, in the comparative 2013 financial statements and the preparation of the 2014 financial statements in accordance with IFRS.

Since IFRS standards are constantly evolving, the major qualitative impacts based on standards approved to date are the addition of a cash flow statement and the impact of classification of puttable instruments, the units of the Fund, as a liability or as an equity.

Regardless of the financial statement impacts, RBC GAM has presently determined that there will be no quantitative impact to the transactional NAV of each series as a result of the changeover to IFRS.

9. Comparative figures

In the Statements of Operations, "Board of Governors costs" for certain funds, which were reimbursed by the manager for the prior period, have been reflected to conform with the presentation in the current year.