The accompanying financial statements have been prepared by RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM") as manager of the RBC GAM Investment Funds (the "Funds") and approved by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM. We are responsible for the information contained within the financial statements.

We have maintained appropriate procedures and controls to ensure that timely and reliable financial information is produced. The financial statements have been prepared in compliance with IFRS Accounting Standards (and they include certain amounts that are based on estimates and judgments). The material accounting policies, which we believe are appropriate for the Funds, are described in Note 3 to the financial statements.

Damon G. Williams, FSA, FCIA, CFA

Chief Executive Officer

RBC Global Asset Management Inc.

August 7, 2025

Heidi Johnston, CPA, CA

Chief Financial Officer

RBC GAM Funds

Unaudited Interim Financial Statements

The accompanying interim financial statements have not been reviewed by the external auditors of the Funds. The external auditors will be auditing the annual financial statements of the Funds in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards.



SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (unaudited) (in USD000s)

BLUEBAY EMERGING MARKETS BOND FUND (CANADA)

				June 30, 2025
	Par Value (000s)	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
BONDS	rat value (000s)	Cost (\$)	value (\$)	Asset
Angola				
Angolan Government International Bond 8.250% May 09, 2028	2,355	2,092	2,232	
Angolan Government International Bond 8.750% Apr 14, 2032	400	339	355	
7 Highan Covernment International Delta 6.76078 7451 11, 2002	100	2,431	2,587	1.0
Argentina		2,401	2,307	1.0
Argentine Republic Government International Bond 4.125% Jul 09, 2035	3,465	1,324	2,332	
Argentine Republic Government International Bond 3.500% Jul 09, 2041	6,404	3,061	3,989	
Provincia de Buenos Aires 6.625% Sep 01, 2037	3,110	2,025	2,236	
Provincia de Cordoba 9.750% Jul 02, 2032	776	776	778	
110111010 00 0010000 0.70070 00102, 2002		7,186	9,335	3.7
Armenia		7,100	3,000	5.7
Republic of Armenia International Bond 3.950% Sep 26, 2029	910	819	836	
Republic of Armenia International Bond 6.750% Mar 12, 2035	2,335	2,226	2,276	
nepublic of Affilenta international Bond 0.730 % Wal 12, 2003	2,000	·	•	1.2
Benin		3,045	3,112	1.2
Benin Government International Bond 8.375% Jan 23, 2041	1,285	1,171	1,238	
Deniii Government international Bond 6.375% Jan 23, 2041	1,200	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•	0.5
Description of the control of the co		1,171	1,238	0.5
Brazil	1 100	1 150	1 202	
Brazilian Government International Bond 6.250% Mar 18, 2031	1,160 800	1,156	1,203	
Brazilian Government International Bond 6.125% Mar 15, 2034		776	796	
Brazilian Government International Bond 7.125% May 13, 2054	1,790	1,716	1,716	4-
Dalamata		3,648	3,715	1.5
Bulgaria	1 100	1 140	1 157	
Bulgaria Government International Bond 5.000% Mar 05, 2037	1,180	1,140	1,157	
OLil		1,140	1,157	0.5
Chile	2.675	2.004	0.717	
Chile Government International Bond 4.850% Jan 22, 2029	2,675	2,694	2,717	
Chile Government International Bond 3.800% Jul 01, 2035 EUR	1,220	1,412	1,432	
Chile Government International Bond 4.950% Jan 05, 2036	1,000	965	983	
Chile Government International Bond 3.100% May 07, 2041	899	781	670	
Chile Government International Bond 4.000% Jan 31, 2052	700	659	541	
Chile Government International Bond 5.330% Jan 05, 2054	1,905	1,800	1,793	
Chile Government International Bond 3.100% Jan 22, 2061	550	351	334	
Corp Nacional del Cobre de Chile 5.125% Feb 02, 2033	400	389	390	
Corp Nacional del Cobre de Chile 5.950% Jan 08, 2034	1,579	1,572	1,613	
Corp Nacional del Cobre de Chile 6.300% Sep 08, 2053	837	816	821	
Empresa Nacional del Petroleo 5.950% Jul 30, 2034	400	394	405	
		11,833	11,699	4.6
Colombia				
Colombia Government International Bond 4.500% Mar 15, 2029	1,275	1,195	1,211	
Colombia Government International Bond 7.375% Apr 25, 2030	2,375	2,363	2,461	
Colombia Government International Bond 3.250% Apr 22, 2032	3,855	3,204	3,060	
Colombia Government International Bond 8.500% Apr 25, 2035	2,007	1,974	2,090	
Colombia Government International Bond 8.000% Nov 14, 2035	3,270	3,213	3,293	
Colombia Government International Bond 7.750% Nov 07, 2036	4,025	3,893	3,944	
Colombia Government International Bond 4.125% May 15, 2051	525	300	300	
Colombia Government International Bond 3.875% Feb 15, 2061	3,140	1,714	1,662	
Ecopetrol S.A. 8.625% Jan 19, 2029	570	572	603	
Ecopetrol S.A. 4.625% Nov 02, 2031	1,550	1,281	1,310	
Ecopetrol S.A. 8.875% Jan 13, 2033	605	605	625	
		20,314	20,559	8.1



			F. i.	0/ - 5 81 - 4
	Par Value (000s)	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
Costa Rica		3331(47	(+/	
Costa Rica Government International Bond 6.550% Apr 03, 2034	850	853	888	
Costa Rica Government International Bond 7.300% Nov 13, 2054	1,305	1,274	1,355	
		2,127	2,243	0.9
Dominican Republic				
Dominican Republic International Bond 5.950% Jan 25, 2027	2,841	2,826	2,871	
Dominican Republic International Bond 6.000% Jul 19, 2028	685	669	696	
Dominican Republic International Bond 7.050% Feb 03, 2031 Dominican Republic International Bond 6.600% Jun 01, 2036	1,190 965	1,202 947	1,250 974	
Dominican Republic International Bond 6.950% Mar 15, 2037	1,502	1,492	1,532	
Dominican Republic International Dona 0.330 % Mai 13, 2037	1,302	7,136	7,323	2.9
Ecuador		7,100	7,020	
Ecuador Government International Bond 0.000% Jul 31, 2030	975	529	709	
Ecuador Government International Bond 5.500% Jul 31, 2035	5,339	2,827	3,895	
		3,356	4,604	1.8
Egypt				
Egypt Government International Bond 6.588% Feb 21, 2028	1,847	1,650	1,851	
Egypt Government International Bond 7.600% Mar 01, 2029	250	229	253	
Egypt Government International Bond 8.625% Feb 04, 2030	1,490	1,433	1,512	
Egypt Government International Bond 7.625% May 29, 2032	1,850	1,540	1,716	
Egypt Government International Bond 7.903% Feb 21, 2048	2,418	1,602	1,865	
El Salvador		6,454	7,197	2.8
El Salvador Government International Bond 8.625% Feb 28, 2029	235	237	245	
El Salvador Government International Bond 0.250% Apr 17, 2030	1,955	46	43	
El Salvador Government International Bond 9.250% Apr 17, 2030	1,005	1,031	1,069	
El Salvador Government International Bond 8.250% Apr 10, 2032	385	368	391	
El Salvador Government International Bond 9.650% Nov 21, 2054	1,455	1,418	1,511	
		3,100	3,259	1.3
Ghana				
Ghana Government International Bond 0.000% Jul 03, 2026	149	138	145	
Ghana Government International Bond 5.000% Jul 03, 2029	1,091	892	1,022	
Ghana Government International Bond 5.000% Jul 03, 2035	1,201	773	934	
		1,803	2,101	0.8
Guatemala	1 200	1 170	1 100	
Guatemala Government Bond 4.500% May 03, 2026 Guatemala Government Bond 6.050% Aug 06, 2031	1,205 1,195	1,173 1,181	1,196 1,216	
Guatemala Government Bond 3.700% Oct 07, 2033	685	670	581	
Guatemala Government Bond 5.700% Oct 07, 2035	570	570	581	
Guatemala Government Bond 6.550% Feb 06, 2037	860	852	869	
Guadamara Gorominone Bona Gioco (5 1 Go Go) 2007		4,446	4,443	1.7
India			, - <u>-</u>	
Export-Import Bank of India 5.500% Jan 13, 2035	1,860	1,842	1,909	
		1,842	1,909	0.8
Indonesia			. ==0	
Indonesia Government International Bond 3.350% Mar 12, 2071	2,475	1,810	1,556	
Iran		1,810	1,556	0.6
Iraq Iraq International Bond 5.800% Jan 15, 2028	449	415	443	
		415	443	0.2
Ivory Coast				
Ivory Coast Government International Bond 7.625% Jan 30, 2033	1,175	1,111	1,160	
Ivory Coast Government International Bond 8.250% Jan 30, 2037	255	248	246	
		1,359	1,406	0.6
Kazakhstan				
Development Bank of Kazakhstan JSC 5.250% Oct 23, 2029	1,155	1,140	1,159	
Kazakhstan Government International Bond 5.500% Jul 01, 2037	2,480	2,480	2,492	
		3,620	3,651	1.4



			Fair	% of Net
	Par Value (000s)	Cost (\$)	Value (\$)	Assets
Kenya				
Republic of Kenya Government International Bond 9.750% Feb 16, 2031	510	487	518	
Republic of Kenya Government International Bond 9.500% Mar 05, 2036	1,453	1,356	1,370	
Laborer		1,843	1,888	0.7
Lebanon	1.022	316	361	
Lebanon Government International Bond 6.375% Mar 09, 2020 Lebanon Government International Bond 6.150% Jun 19, 2020	1,922 1,637	273	309	
Lebanon Government International Bond 8.250% Apr 12, 2021	8,880	1,112	1,671	
Lebanon Government International Bond 6.100% Oct 04, 2022	4,208	618	790	
Lebanon Government International Bond 6.000% Jan 27, 2023	1,827	297	343	
Lebanon Government International Bond 6.250% Nov 04, 2024	587	112	111	
Lebanon Government International Bond 6.750% Nov 29, 2027	287	55	55	
		2,783	3,640	1.4
Malaysia			-,	
Petronas Capital Ltd. 4.950% Jan 03, 2031	2,430	2,423	2,480	
Petronas Capital Ltd. 5.848% Apr 03, 2055	2,165	2,127	2,199	
		4,550	4,679	1.8
Mexico				
Comision Federal de Electricidad 4.688% May 15, 2029	1,325	1,298	1,295	
Comision Federal de Electricidad 6.450% Jan 24, 2035	739	714	729	
FIEMEX Energia - Banco Actinver S.A. Institucion de Banca Multiple				
7.250% Jan 31, 2041	526	526	534	
Mexico City Airport Trust 5.500% Jul 31, 2047	1,875	1,527	1,550	
Mexico Government International Bond 6.875% May 13, 2037	1,925	1,911	2,012	
Petroleos Mexicanos 6.500% Jan 23, 2029	2,540	2,413	2,487	
Petroleos Mexicanos 8.750% Jun 02, 2029	3,435	3,389	3,561	
Petroleos Mexicanos 5.950% Jan 28, 2031	5,639	4,730	5,103	
••		16,508	17,271	6.8
Montenegro	4.400	4.407	4 404	
Montenegro Government International Bond 7.250% Mar 12, 2031	1,430	1,437	1,484	
Manage		1,437	1,484	0.6
Morocco	1.005	1 070	1 400	
Morocco Government International Bond 5.950% Mar 08, 2028	1,365	1,378	1,400	
Morocco Government International Bond 4.750% Apr 02, 2035 EUR	3,620	3,905	4,277	
Netherlands		5,283	5,677	2.2
MV24 Capital B.V. 6.748% Jun 01, 2034	368	341	357	
1010 24 Gapital B.V. 0.740 /0 Gall 61, 2004	300	341	357	0.1
Nigeria		341	337	0.1
Nigeria Government International Bond 6.125% Sep 28, 2028	1,603	1,391	1,526	
Nigeria Government International Bond 9.625% Jun 09, 2031	2,295	2,270	2,405	
Nigeria Government International Bond 7.875% Feb 16, 2032	2,024	1,774	1,919	
Nigeria Government International Bond 7.375% Sep 28, 2033	815	720	730	
Nigeria Government International Bond 10.375% Dec 09, 2034	1,630	1,578	1,719	
	·	7,733	8,299	3.3
North Macedonia			-,	
North Macedonia Government International Bond 6.960%				
Mar 13, 2027 EUR	980	1,092	1,211	
		1,092	1,211	0.5
Oman				
EDO Sukuk Ltd. 5.662% Jul 03, 2031	1,130	1,131	1,151	
EDO Sukuk Ltd. 5.875% Sep 21, 2033	750	753	769	
Oman Government International Bond 6.750% Jan 17, 2048	2,920	2,743	3,017	
0Q S.A.O.C. 5.125% May 06, 2028	2,085	2,059	2,088	
		6,686	7,025	2.8



			Fair	% of Net
- ·	Par Value (000s)	Cost (\$)	Value (\$)	Assets
Pakistan	1.055	1 557	1 001	
Pakistan Government International Bond 6.000% Apr 08, 2026 Pakistan Government International Bond 7.375% Apr 08, 2031	1,655 1,160	1,557 694	1,631 1,036	
Pakistan Government International Bond 7.875% Apr 06, 2031	246	128	202	
1 akistan doverninent international bond 7.073 // ivial 31, 2000	240	2,379	2,869	1.1
Panama		2,010	2,003	
AES Panama Generation Holdings SRL 4.375% May 31, 2030	1,388	1,237	1,272	
Panama Government International Bond 4.500% Apr 01, 2056	2,597	1,632	1,693	
Panama Government International Bond 3.870% Jul 23, 2060	3,422	2,186	1,953	
		5,055	4,918	1.9
Paraguay	•	••		
Paraguay Government International Bond 5.000% Apr 15, 2026	91	89	91	
Paraguay Government International Bond 4.700% Mar 27, 2027	583	618	583	
Paraguay Government International Bond 5.850% Aug 21, 2033	1,150	1,141	1,180	
Paraguay Government International Bond 6.000% Feb 09, 2036	585	579	596	
Paraguay Government International Bond 5.400% Mar 30, 2050	1,638	1,609	1,411	
Paraguay Government International Bond 6.650% Mar 04, 2055	710	691	714	4.0
Peru		4,727	4,575	1.8
InRetail Consumer 3.250% Mar 22, 2028	2,130	2,042	2,022	
Niagara Energy SAC 5.746% Oct 03, 2034	1,211	1,189	1,201	
Peruvian Government International Bond 2.844% Jun 20, 2030	1,350	1,221	1,238	
Peruvian Government International Bond 5.875% Aug 08, 2054	1,300	1,258	1,257	
Totalian dovernment international Bona 6.670/67/ag 60, 2001	1,000	5,710	5,718	2.2
Philippines			5/110	
Philippine Government International Bond 5.609% Apr 13, 2033	936	944	982	
Philippine Government International Bond 1.200% Apr 28, 2033 EUR	1,310	1,274	1,303	
Philippine Government International Bond 2.950% May 05, 2045	2,070	1,741	1,417	
Philippine Government International Bond 5.600% May 14, 2049	1,170	1,132	1,152	
ROP Sukuk Trust 5.045% Jun 06, 2029	1,100	1,104	1,125	
		6,195	5,979	2.4
Poland	1.010	1 107	1 220	
Bank Gospodarstwa Krajowego 5.375% May 22, 2033 ORLEN S.A. 6.000% Jan 30, 2035	1,210 900	1,197	1,220 925	
Republic of Poland Government International Bond 5.750% Nov 16, 2032	900 895	887 917	925 946	
Republic of Poland Government International Bond 3.875%	033	317	340	
Jul 07, 2037 EUR	2,365	2,778	2,778	
		5,779	5,869	2.3
Qatar				
Qatar Government International Bond 5.103% Apr 23, 2048	600	553	567	
Qatar Government International Bond 4.817% Mar 14, 2049	1,150	1,017	1,033	
QatarEnergy 3.125% Jul 12, 2041	536	534	396	
ΩatarEnergy 3.300% Jul 12, 2051	551	551	373	0.0
Romania		2,655	2,369	0.9
Romanian Government International Bond 5.875% Jan 30, 2029	1,090	1,076	1,097	
Romanian Government International Bond 5.125% Sep 24, 2031 EUR	857	931	997	
Romanian Government International Bond 6.375% Jan 30, 2034	890	860	873	
Romanian Government International Bond 5.750% Mar 24, 2035	2,844	2,617	2,634	
Romanian Government International Bond 7.500% Feb 10, 2037	720	707	749	
Romanian Government International Bond 3.375% Jan 28, 2050 EUR	1,227	1,059	873	
		7,250	7,223	2.8
Saudi Arabia				
Greensaif Pipelines Bidco S.a.r.l. 6.103% Aug 23, 2042	1,380	1,374	1,382	
		1,374	1,382	0.5



	Par Value (000s)	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
Serbia	Tur Furdo (5555)	0001 (4)	ναιαό (ψ)	7100010
Serbia International Bond 6.250% May 26, 2028	1,411	1,429	1,461	
Serbia International Bond 6.500% Sep 26, 2033	1,140	1,142	1,203	
Serbia International Bond 6.000% Jun 12, 2034	2,230	2,160	2,257	
Caush Africa		4,731	4,921	1.9
South Africa Parublia of Couth Africa Covernment International Bond 4 2000/				
Republic of South Africa Government International Bond 4.300% Oct 12, 2028	580	552	561	
Republic of South Africa Government International Bond 4.850%	300	JJZ	301	
Sep 30, 2029	1,820	1,786	1,756	
Republic of South Africa Government International Bond 7.100%	1,020	1,700	1,700	
Nov 19, 2036	2,470	2,348	2,453	
Republic of South Africa Government International Bond 5.375%	2,	2,5 .5	2,.00	
Jul 24, 2044	2,415	1,591	1,840	
Republic of South Africa Government International Bond 5.000%	_,	.,	1,212	
Oct 12, 2046	1,848	1,282	1,294	
Republic of South Africa Government International Bond 7.300%	7,212	-,	1,=0 .	
Apr 20, 2052	535	432	483	
		7,991	8,387	3.3
Sri Lanka				_
Sri Lanka Government International Bond 4.000% Apr 15, 2028	579	449	544	
Sri Lanka Government International Bond 3.100% Jan 15, 2030	578	387	516	
Sri Lanka Government International Bond 3.600% Jun 15, 2035	675	359	462	
Sri Lanka Government International Bond 3.600% May 15, 2036	480	271	389	
Sri Lanka Government International Bond 3.600% Feb 15, 2038	996	561	807	
		2,027	2,718	1.1
Trinidad and Tobago	410	400	40.4	
Trinidad Generation UnLtd 7.750% Jun 16, 2033	410	402 402	424	0.2
Turkiye			727	0.2
Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality 10.750% Apr 12, 2027	595	636	629	
Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality 10.500% Dec 06, 2028	760	784	819	
TC Ziraat Bankasi A.S. 8.000% Jan 16, 2029	570	567	588	
Turkiye Government International Bond 7.125% Feb 12, 2032	1,042	1,025	1,045	
Turkiye Government International Bond 7.250% May 29, 2032	4,320	4,274	4,344	
Turkiye Government International Bond 4.875% Apr 16, 2043	5,314	3,558	3,759	
Turkiye Ihracat Kredi Bankasi A.S. 9.000% Jan 28, 2027	410	416	429	
Turkiye Ihracat Kredi Bankasi A.S. 6.875% Jul 03, 2028	645	643	646	
Ziraat Katilim Varlik Kiralama A.S. 9.375% Nov 12, 2026	800	814	841	
		12,717	13,100	5.1
United Arab Emirates				
Abu Dhabi Developmental Holding Co. P.J.S.C. 5.250% Oct 02, 2054	1,860	1,748	1,728	
Abu Dhabi Government International Bond 3.125% May 03, 2026	1,800	1,778	1,783	
Adnoc Murban Rsc Ltd. 5.125% Sep 11, 2054	1,923	1,779	1,758	
DP World Crescent Ltd. 5.500% Sep 13, 2033	745	740	758	
DP World Salaam 6.000% Perpetual	1,890	1,901	1,891	
Finance Department Government of Sharjah 4.000% Jul 28, 2050	1,169	961	748	
Galaxy Pipeline Assets Bidco Ltd. 2.160% Mar 31, 2034	798	752	709	
Galaxy Pipeline Assets Bidco Ltd. 2.940% Sep 30, 2040 MDGH GMTN RSC Ltd. 5.500% Apr 28, 2033	2,532 750	2,258 755	2,079 782	
10 D G 11 G 10 (11 11 11 10 G L LL L. 3.300 /0 Mpl 20, 2033	/ 30	12,672	12,236	4.8
United States		12,012	12,200	7.0
Rutas 2 & 7 Finance Ltd. 0.000% Sep 30, 2036	1,181	856	857	
United States Treasury Note 4.750% May 15, 2055	1,615	1,580	1,606	
·		2,436	2,463	1.0
		·	·	



June 30, 2025

	D 1/ 1 (000)	0 . (0)	Fair	% of Net
	Par Value (000s)	Cost (\$)	Value (\$)	Assets
Uruguay Oriental Republic of Uruguay 5.250% Sep 10, 2060	500	446	454	
Uruguay Government International Bond 5.442% Feb 14, 2037	2,269			
• •	2,209 1.792	2,256	2,331	
Uruguay Government International Bond 4.975% Apr 20, 2055	1,792	1,956	1,591	4.7
HA-12-to-		4,658	4,376	1.7
Uzbekistan	070	070	007	
Navoi Mining & Metallurgical Combinat 6.700% Oct 17, 2028	876	870	897	
Republic of Uzbekistan International Bond 7.850% Oct 12, 2028	1,475	1,486	1,573	
Republic of Uzbekistan International Bond 5.375% Feb 20, 2029	250	236	246	
Republic of Uzbekistan International Bond 3.900% Oct 19, 2031	770	607	679	
Republic of Uzbekistan International Bond 6.900% Feb 28, 2032	1,195	1,154	1,230	
Uzbekneftegaz JSC 4.750% Nov 16, 2028	1,348	1,264	1,238	
		5,617	5,863	2.3
Venezuela				
Petroleos de Venezuela S.A. 8.500% Oct 27, 2020	398	369	369	
Petroleos de Venezuela S.A. 6.000% Nov 15, 2026	205	39	26	
Venezuela Government International Bond 7.750% Oct 13, 2019	7,155	1,077	1,066	
Venezuela Government International Bond 12.750% Aug 23, 2022	650	115	118	
Venezuela Government International Bond 8.250% Oct 13, 2024	1,433	237	236	
Venezuela Government International Bond 11.750% Oct 21, 2026	2,935	563	593	
Venezuela Government International Bond 11.950% Aug 05, 2031	475	106	88	
		2,506	2,496	1.0
Zambia				
Zambia Government International Bond 5.750% Jun 30, 2033	757	511	695	
Zambia Government International Bond 0.500% Dec 31, 2053	1,050	452	715	
	·	963	1,410	0.6
TOTAL BONDS		234,336	244,364	96.0
			Fair	% of Net
	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Value (\$)	Assets
OTHER INVESTMENTS				
SPX Put@5,800 Aug 15 2025	5	48	17	
TOTAL OTHER INVESTMENTS		48	17	_
TOTAL INVESTMENTS		234,384	244,381	96.0
UNREALIZED GAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONTRACTS (SCHEDULE A)		=	148	0.1
UNREALIZED LOSS ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONTRACTS (SCHEDULE A)		=	(792)	(0.3)
UNREALIZED GAIN ON CREDIT DEFAULT SWAPS (SCHEDULE B)		139	4	_
TOTAL PORTFOLIO		234,523	243,741	95.8
OTHER NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS		20.,020	10,642	4.2
OTHER REPORT OF THE POTABLE TO HOLDERO OF THE PERIABLE ON TO			10,072	4.2

SCHEDU	JLE A	
Foreian	Exchange	Contracts

		Unrealized
Contracts	Maturity Date	Gain (\$)
Bought EUR 2,150 Sold USD 2,524 @ 1.1780	01-Jul-2025	9
Bought EUR 21 Sold USD 23 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	2
Bought EUR 74 Sold USD 82 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	6
Bought EUR 50 Sold USD 55 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	3
Bought EUR 11 Sold USD 13 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	_
Bought CAD 20 Sold USD 15 @ 0.7347	09-Jul-2025	_
Bought CAD 398 Sold USD 291 @ 0.7347	09-Jul-2025	1
Bought EUR 15 Sold USD 17 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	1
Bought EUR 7,291 Sold USD 8,532 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	61
Bought EUR 12 Sold USD 13 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	1
Bought EUR 55 Sold USD 62 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	3
Bought EUR 61 Sold USD 66 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	5

NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS

SCHEDULE A (cont.) Foreign Exchange Contracts

		Unrealized
Contracts	Maturity Date	Gain (\$)
Bought EUR 5 Sold USD 6 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	_
Bought EUR 18 Sold USD 20 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	1
Bought EUR 7 Sold USD 8 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	1
Bought EUR 94 Sold USD 107 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	4
Bought EUR 2,000 Sold USD 2,308 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	50
		148

254,383

100.0



June 30, 2025

SCHEDULE A (cont.) Foreign Exchange Contracts		
		Unrealized
Contracts	Maturity Date	Loss (\$)
Bought USD 6,478 Sold EUR 5,967 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	(555)
Bought USD 1,115 Sold EUR 1,000 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	(63)
Bought USD 2,860 Sold EUR 2,500 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	(88)
Bought USD 302 Sold CAD 417 @ 0.7347	09-Jul-2025	(5)
Bought USD 277 Sold EUR 243 @ 1.1787	09-Jul-2025	(9)
Bought USD 8,588 Sold EUR 7,291 @ 1.1863	16-Oct-2025	(62)
Bought USD 293 Sold CAD 398 @ 0.7383	16-Oct-2025	(1)
Bought USD 2,542 Sold EUR 2,150 @ 1.1863	16-0ct-2025	(9)

All counterparties have a credit rating of at least A.

SCHEDULE B Credit Default Swaps

TOTAL FOREIGN EXCHANGE

	Notional Amount		Buy/Sell	Pay/Receive	Fixed	Expiration		Credit		Fair	% of Net
Reference Entity	(000s)	Currency	Protection	Fixed Rate	Rate (%)	Date	Counterparty	Rating	Cost (\$)	Value (\$)	Assets
Egypt Government											
International Bond 7.600%							Goldman Sachs				
Mar 01, 2029 USD	500	USD	Buy	Pay	1.00	20-Dec-2025	International	A+	139	4	_
Unrealized gain									139	4	_

(792) (644)



(in USD)

Statements of Financial Position (unaudited)

(in \$000s except per unit amounts) (see note 2 in the generic notes)

		June 30, 2025		December 31, 2024
ASSETS		2023		2024
Investments at fair value	\$	244,381	\$	114,961
Cash		12,606		6,301
Due from investment dealers		1,758		226
Unrealized gain on futures contracts		_		107
Margin receivable		1,000		15
Unrealized gain on foreign exchange contracts		148		335
Receivable on open swap contracts		4		197
Dividends receivable, interest accrued				
and other assets		3,973		2,113
TOTAL ASSETS		263,870		124,255
LIABILITIES				
Due to investment dealers		8,679		242
Unrealized loss on foreign exchange contracts		792		13
Distributions payable		5		_
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		11		6
TOTAL LIABILITIES EXCLUDING NET ASSETS				
ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF				
REDEEMABLE UNITS		9,487		261
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS				
OF REDEEMABLE UNITS ("NAV")	\$	254,383	\$	123,994
Investments at cost	\$	234,523	\$	115,896
NAV				
SERIES A	\$	18	\$	17
SERIES D	\$	109	\$	125
SERIES F	\$	1,531	\$	1,458
SERIES O	\$	252,725	\$	122,394
NAV PER UNIT	Ť		Ť	
SERIES A	\$	8.77	\$	8.54
SERIES D	\$	8.75	\$	8.52
SERIES F	\$	8.75	\$	8.52
SERIES O	\$	8.57	\$	8.34

Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited)

(in \$000s except per unit amounts)

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)

INCOME.		2025		2024
INCOME (see note 3 in the generic notes)	_		_	
Interest for distribution purposes	\$	5,545	\$	3,339
Interest expense		(17)		(30)
Derivative income (loss)		(167)		-
Net realized gain (loss) on investments		1,190		468
Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investme	ents			
and derivatives		9,634		(626)
TOTAL NET GAIN (LOSS) ON				
INVESTMENTS AND DERIVATIVES		16,185		3,151
Securities lending revenue				
(see note 7 in the generic notes)		16		14
Net gain (loss) on foreign cash balances		136		(62)
TOTAL OTHER INCOME (LOSS)		152		(48)
TOTAL INCOME (LOSS)		16,337		3,103
EXPENSES (see notes – Fund Specific Inform	nation)			
Management fees		6		6
Administration fees		41		25
Independent Review Committee costs		1		1
GST/HST		5		4
TOTAL EXPENSES		53		36
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV				
FROM OPERATIONS	\$	16,284	\$	3,067
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV				
FROM OPERATIONS				
SERIES A	\$	1	\$	_
SERIES D	\$	6	\$	4
SERIES F	\$	80	\$	31
SERIES 0	\$	16,197	\$	3,032
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV PER UNIT		-		
SERIES A	\$	0.44	\$	0.16
SERIES D	\$	0.46	\$	0.21
SERIES F	\$	0.46	\$	0.16
SERIES 0	\$	0.77	\$	0.22
	- -		-	



(in USD)

Statements of Cash Flow (unaudited) (in \$000s) **For the periods ended June 30** (see note 2 in the generic notes)

	2025	202	24
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			_
Increase (decrease) in NAV			
from operations	\$ 16,284	\$ 3,06	7
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE NET CASH			
PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATIONS			
Net realized loss (gain) on investments	(1,190)	(46	8)
Change in unrealized loss (gain) on investments			
and derivatives	(9,634)	62	6
(Increase) decrease in accrued receivables	(1,753)	(12:	3)
Increase (decrease) in accrued payables	5	(12	0)
(Increase) decrease in margin accounts	(985)	59	9
Amortization of premium and discounts	(43)	(1	6)
Non-cash dividends	-		_
Non-cash distributions from underlying funds	_		_
Cost of investments purchased*	(176,996)	(39,36	4)
Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments*	66,507	32,94	7
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN)			
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(107,805)	(2,84	2)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from issue of redeemable units*	115,583	3,64	7
Cash paid on redemption of redeemable units*	(1,466)	(53	1)
Distributions paid to holders of redeemable units	(7)	(;	3)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN)			
FINANCING ACTIVITIES	\$ 114,110	\$ 3,11	3
Net increase (decrease) in cash for the period	6,305	27	1
Cash (bank overdraft), beginning of period	6,301	4,24	7
CASH (BANK OVERDRAFT), END OF PERIOD	\$ 12,606	\$ 4,51	8
Interest received (paid) [†]	\$ 3,615	\$ 3,17	7
Income from investment trusts received (paid) ^{†‡}	\$ _	\$ -	-
Dividends received (paid) ^{†‡}	\$ _	\$	_

^{*} Excludes in-kind transactions.

 $^{^{\}dagger}$ Classified as part of operating activities.

[‡] Net of withholding taxes, if applicable.

(in USD)

Statements of Changes in NAV (unaudited) (in \$000s) For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)

		Serie	es A		Serie	s D		Serie	s F
	2025		2024	2025		2024	2025		2024
NAV AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$ 17	\$	16	\$ 125	\$	128	\$ 1,458	\$	1,861
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV									
FROM OPERATIONS	1		_	6		4	80		31
Early redemption fees	_		_	_		_	_		
Proceeds from redeemable units issued	_		_	14		5	247		20
Reinvestments of distributions to holders									
of redeemable units	_		_	3		2	35		32
Redemption of redeemable units	_		_	(36)		(30)	(247)		(467)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM									
REDEEMABLE UNIT TRANSACTIONS	_		_	(19)		(23)	35		(415)
Distributions from net income	_		_	(3)		(2)	(42)		(36)
Distributions from net gains	_		_	_		_	_		_
Distributions from capital	_		_	_		_	_		_
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS TO HOLDERS									
OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	_		_	(3)		(2)	(42)		(36)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	1		-	(16)		(21)	73		(420)
NAV AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 18	\$	16	\$ 109	\$	107	\$ 1,531	\$	1,441

		Serie	es O		Tot	al
	2025		2024	2025		2024
NAV AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$ 122,394	\$	106,384	\$ 123,994	\$	108,389
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV						
FROM OPERATIONS	16,197		3,032	16,284		3,067
Early redemption fees	_		-	_		_
Proceeds from redeemable units issued	115,322		3,611	115,583		3,636
Reinvestments of distributions to holders						
of redeemable units	5,606		3,190	5,644		3,224
Redemption of redeemable units	(1,183)		(34)	(1,466)		(531)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM						
REDEEMABLE UNIT TRANSACTIONS	119,745		6,767	119,761		6,329
Distributions from net income	(5,611)		(3,193)	(5,656)		(3,231)
Distributions from net gains	-		-	-		-
Distributions from capital	_		-	_		-
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS TO HOLDERS						
OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	(5,611)		(3,193)	(5,656)		(3,231)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	130,331		6,606	130,389		6,165
NAV AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 252,725	\$	112,990	\$ 254,383	\$	114,554



June 30, 2025

General information (see note 1 in the generic notes)

The investment objective of the Fund is to provide total returns comprised of interest income and modest capital appreciation.

Financial instrument risk and capital management (see note 5 in the generic notes)

Credit risk (%)

The table below summarizes the Fund's credit risk exposure grouped by credit ratings as at:

Rating	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
AA	5.8	5.9
A	7.7	7.5
BBB	31.6	30.9
BB	32.6	33.5
В	11.2	9.3
CCC	8.6	9.4
D	1.5	1.7
Unrated	1.0	1.8
Total	100.0	100.0

Concentration risk (%)

The table below summarizes the Fund's investment exposure (after consideration of derivative products, if any) as at:

Docombor 21

	June 30,	December 31,
Investment mix	2025	2024
Colombia	8.1	7.1
Mexico	6.8	6.1
Turkiye	5.1	5.0
United Arab Emirates	4.8	5.7
Chile	4.6	3.8
Argentina	3.7	3.0
South Africa	3.3	4.6
Nigeria	3.3	2.2
Dominican Republic	2.9	3.1
Romania	2.8	2.2
Egypt	2.8	2.8
Oman	2.8	4.1
Philippines	2.4	2.1
Poland	2.3	2.9
Uzbekistan	2.3	2.2
Peru	2.2	2.0
Morocco	2.2	0.3
Serbia	1.9	1.9
Panama	1.9	1.8
Paraguay	1.8	2.3
Ecuador	1.8	1.1
Malaysia	1.8	_

	June 30,	December 31,
Investment mix	2025	2024
Uruguay	1.7	1.9
Guatemala	1.7	2.9
Other Countries	21.0	21.6
Cash/Other	4.0	7.3
Total	100.0	100.0

Interest rate risk (%)

The table below summarizes the Fund's exposure to interest rate risk by remaining term to maturity as at:

	June 30,	December 31,
Term to maturity	2025	2024
Less than 1 year	3.7	2.4
1 – 5 years	23.2	21.2
5 – 10 years	31.3	21.8
> 10 years	41.8	54.6
Total	100.0	100.0

As at June 30, 2025, had prevailing interest rates risen or lowered by 1%, with all other factors kept constant, the Fund's NAV may have decreased or increased, respectively, by approximately 6.3% (December 31, 2024-6.1%). In practice, actual results could differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

Fair value hierarchy (USD000s except % amounts) (see note 3 in the generic notes)

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

June 30, 2025	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	17	_	_	17
Underlying funds	_	_	_	_
Fixed-income				
and debt securities	_	244,364	_	244,364
Short-term investments	-	-	-	-
Derivatives – assets	-	152	-	152
Derivatives – liabilities	-	(792)	-	(792)
Total financial instruments	17	243,724	_	243,741
% of total portfolio		100.0		100.0



June 30, 2025

December 31, 2024	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	_	_	_	_
Underlying funds	_	_	_	-
Fixed-income				
and debt securities	_	114,961	_	114,961
Short-term investments	-	_	_	-
Derivatives – assets	107	532	-	639
Derivatives – liabilities	_	(13)	-	(13)
Total financial instruments	107	115,480	_	115,587
% of total portfolio	0.1	99.9	_	100.0

For the periods ended June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, there were no transfers of financial instruments between Level 1. Level 2 and Level 3.

Management fees and administration fees (see note 8 in the generic notes)

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily NAV of each series of the Fund.

	Management fees	Administration fees
Series A	1.50%	0.10%
Series D	1.00%	0.10%
Series F	0.75%	0.10%
Series 0	n/a*	0.05%

^{*} Series O unitholders pay a negotiated management fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

Investments by related parties (USD000s except unit amounts)

Royal Bank of Canada, or one of its subsidiaries, held the following investments in the Fund as at:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Units held		
Series A	125	122
Series D	128	125
Series F	130	127
Value of all units	3	3

Taxes (CAD000s) (see note 6 in the generic notes)

The Fund prepares its financial statements in U.S. dollars but is taxable on its income and net realized capital gains (including gains from foreign exchange movements) calculated on a Canadian dollar basis.

The non-capital and capital losses for the Fund were approximately:

As at December 31, 2024	
Capital losses	13,690
Non-capital losses	_

Redeemable units (000s)

There is no limitation on the number of units available for issue. The following is a summary of units purchased and redeemed at the NAV per unit for the periods ended:

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Series A		
Opening units	2	2
Issued number of units	_	_
Reinvested number of units	_	-
Redeemed number of units	-	_
Ending number of units	2	2
Series D		
Opening units	15	16
Issued number of units	1	1
Reinvested number of units	_	-
Redeemed number of units	(4)	(4)
Ending number of units	12	13
Series F		
Opening units	171	225
Issued number of units	29	3
Reinvested number of units	4	4
Redeemed number of units	(29)	(57)
Ending number of units	175	175
Series 0		
Opening units	14,673	13,152
Issued number of units	14,310	449
Reinvested number of units	661	392
Redeemed number of units	(143)	(4)
Ending number of units	29,501	13,989

Securities lending revenue (USD000s except %) (see note 7 in the generic notes)

Fair value of securities on loan and collateral received as at:

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Fair value of securities loaned	43,756	17,493
Fair value of collateral received	44,631	17,843



The table below provides a reconciliation of the gross revenue generated from the securities lending transactions of the Fund to the securities lending revenue disclosed in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

		June 30, 2025		June 30, 2024	
	\$	%	\$	%	
Gross revenue	20	100	18	100	
RBC IS (paid)	(4)	(20)	(4)	(20)	
Tax withheld	_	_	_	_	
Fund revenue	16	80	14	80	

Investments by other related investment funds	(%)
(see note 8 in the generic notes)	

The table below summarizes, as a percentage, the NAV of the Fund owned by other related investment funds as at:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Phillips, Hager & North Core Plus Bond Fund	61.7	51.4
Phillips, Hager & North Multi-Strategy		
Credit Fund	0.4	0.4
Phillips, Hager & North Short Core Plus		
Bond Fund	9.4	2.8
RBC Core Plus Bond Pool	20.7	36.7
RBC Emerging Markets Balanced Fund	0.1	0.2
Total	92.3	91.5

Offsetting financial assets and liabilities (USD000s) (see note 3 in the generic notes)

The following is a summary of the amounts for which the Fund has a legal right to offset in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy. "Net amount" represents the impact to the Fund if all set-off rights were to be exercised.

June 30, 2025	Assets	Liabilities
Gross amounts – assets (liabilities)	152	(792)
Amounts set-off in the		
Statements of Financial Position	_	-
Net amounts presented in the		
Statements of Financial Position	152	(792)
Related amounts not set-off	(73)	73
Collateral (received) pledged	(7)	_
Net amount	72	(719)

December 31, 2024	Assets	Liabilities
Gross amounts – assets (liabilities)	532	(13)
Amounts set-off in the		
Statements of Financial Position	_	-
Net amounts presented in the		
Statements of Financial Position	532	(13)
Related amounts not set-off	(13)	13
Collateral (received) pledged	-	-
Net amount	519	_

1. The Funds

The Funds ("Fund" or "Funds") are open-ended mutual fund trusts governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario or British Columbia. RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM") is the manager and portfolio manager of the Funds and its head office is located at 155 Wellington Street West, 22nd Floor, Toronto, Ontario. RBC GAM is also the trustee of those Funds governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario. These financial statements were approved for issuance by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM on August 7, 2025.

The Funds may issue an unlimited number of units in some or all of Series A, Series AZ, Series T5, Series T8, Series PZ, Series PTZ, Series H, Series D, Series DZ, Series F, Series FZ, Series FT5, Series FT8, Series I, Series N, Series O and ETF Series.

Series A units and Series AZ units have no sales charges and are available to all investors through authorized dealers.

Series T5 units and Series T8 units have no sales charges and are available to all investors through authorized dealers.

Series PZ and Series PTZ units have no sales charges, have lower fees than Series A units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance through authorized dealers.

Series H units have no sales charges, have lower fees than Series A units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance through authorized dealers.

Series D units and Series DZ units have no sales charges and have lower fees than Series A units. Series D units and Series DZ units may be available to investors who have accounts with RBC Direct Investing Inc., Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. ("PH&N IF") or certain other authorized dealers (primarily discount brokers).

Series F units, Series FZ units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units have no sales charges and have lower fees than Series A units. Series F units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units are only available to investors who have fee-based accounts with their dealer.

Series I units have no sales charges, have lower fees than Series F units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance and who have accounts with dealers who have signed a fee-based agreement with RBC GAM.

Series N units are only available to related funds.

Series O units are only available to large private or institutional investors or dealers. No management fees are payable by the Funds in respect to Series O units. Unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

The units of the ETF Series are listed either on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the "TSX") or on Cboe Canada ("Cboe Canada") as the case may be. The TSX and Cboe Canada are each referred to herein as the "Exchange." Investors may purchase or sell units on the applicable Exchange in the same way as other securities listed on the Exchange.

On any trading day, an underwriter or designated broker may place a subscription or exchange (redemption) order for the prescribed number of units or an integral multiple of the prescribed number of units of the ETF Series. If the order is accepted, the Fund will issue or redeem units to or from the underwriter or designated broker within one trading day thereafter. For each prescribed number of units issued or redeemed, the underwriter or designated broker must deliver or receive payment consisting of:

- a) a basket of applicable securities for each prescribed number of units; and
- b) cash in an amount sufficient so that the value of the basket of the applicable securities and cash delivered is equal to the net asset value of the prescribed number of units plus the distribution price adjustment, if applicable, of the ETF Series.

Unitholders may redeem ETF Series units for cash at a redemption price per ETF Series unit equal to the lesser of: (i) 95% of the closing price for the ETF Series units on the Exchange on the effective day of the redemption; and (ii) the Net Asset Value per ETF Series unit on the effective day of the redemption. Unitholders will generally be able to sell (rather than redeem) units at the full market price on the TSX or Cboe Canada, as the case may be, through a registered broker or dealer subject only to customary brokerage commissions. To be effective on a particular trading day, a cash redemption request must be received by such time as RBC GAM may, from time to time, determine on that trading day. If a cash redemption request is received later than the prescribed time

on a trading day or a day which is not a trading day, the cash redemption request shall be deemed to be received as of the next trading day.

		Exchange Ticker
RBC Funds	Series	Symbol
RBC Conservative Bond Pool	ETF Series	RCNS
RBC Core Bond Pool	ETF Series	RCOR
RBC Core Plus Bond Pool	ETF Series	RPLS
RBC Canadian Equity Income Fund	ETF Series	RCEI
RBC North American Value Fund	ETF Series	RNAV
RBC North American Growth Fund	ETF Series	RNAG
RBC U.S. Mid-Cap Growth Equity Fund	ETF Series	RUMG
RBC Life Science and Technology Fund	ETF Series	RLST
RBC International Equity Fund	ETF Series	RINT
RBC Emerging Markets Dividend Fund	ETF Series	REMD
RBC Global Large-Cap Equity Fund	ETF Series	RGLE
RBC Global Energy Fund	ETF Series	RENG
RBC Global Precious Metals Fund	ETF Series	RGPM
RBC Global Technology Fund	ETF Series	RTEC

2. Financial period

The Statements of Financial Position are prepared as at June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, as applicable, and the Statements of Comprehensive Income, Statements of Cash Flow, and Statements of Changes in NAV are prepared for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, except for those Funds established during either period, in which case, the information is presented from the start date as described in the Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information to June 30 of that year.

3. Material accounting policy information

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards and in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 – Interim Financial Reporting, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). The material accounting policy information of the Funds is as follows:

Classification and Measurement of Financial Assets, Liabilities and Derivatives Each of the Funds classifies its investment portfolio based on the business model for managing the portfolio and the contractual cash flow characteristics. The investment portfolio of financial assets and liabilities is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The contractual cash flows of the Funds' debt securities that are solely principal and interest are neither held for the purpose of collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Funds' business model objectives. Consequently, all investments are measured at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL"). Derivative assets and liabilities are also measured at FVTPL.

The Funds' obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units represents a financial liability and is measured at the redemption amount, which approximates fair value as of the reporting date. All other financial assets and liabilities are measured at amortized cost, which approximates fair value given their short-term nature.

Offsetting Financial Assets and Liabilities In the normal course of business, the Funds may enter into various International Swaps and Derivatives Association master netting agreements or other similar arrangements with certain counterparties that allow for related amounts to be offset in certain circumstances, such as bankruptcy or termination of contracts. Offsetting information, where applicable, is presented in the Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.

Collateral received represents amounts held by a counterparty or custodian on behalf of the Funds and can be in the form of securities and cash. Cash received as collateral is included in the Statements of Financial Position, whereas securities received are not included. Collateral pledged represents amounts held by the Funds' custodian/counterparty on behalf of the counterparty and can be in the form of cash and securities. Cash pledged as collateral is included in the Statements of Financial Position, while securities pledged as collateral are identified on the respective Fund's Schedule of Investment Portfolio.

Classification of Redeemable Units The Funds have multiple features across the different series of the Funds. Consequently, the Funds' outstanding redeemable units are classified as financial liabilities in accordance with the requirements of IAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation.

Unconsolidated Structured Entities The Funds may invest in other Funds and exchange-traded funds ("ETFs") managed by the manager or an affiliate of the manager ("sponsored funds") and may invest in other funds and ETFs managed by unaffiliated entities ("unsponsored funds"); collectively,

"underlying funds." The underlying funds are determined to be unconsolidated structured entities, as decision making in the underlying fund is not governed by the voting rights or other similar rights held by the Fund. The investments in underlying funds are subject to the terms and conditions of the offering documents of the respective underlying funds and are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainties about future values of those underlying funds. The underlying funds' objectives are generally to achieve long-term capital appreciation and/or current income by investing in a portfolio of securities and other funds in line with each of their documented investment strategies. The underlying funds apply various investment strategies to accomplish their respective investment objectives.

The underlying funds finance their operations by issuing redeemable units which are puttable at the unitholder's option, and entitle the unitholder to a proportional stake in the respective underlying funds' NAV.

The Funds do not consolidate their investment in underlying funds but account for these investments at fair value. The manager has determined that the Funds are investment entities in accordance with IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements, since the Funds meet the following criteria:

- (i) The Funds obtain capital from one or more investors for the purpose of providing those investors with investment management services,
- (ii) The Funds commit to their investors that their business purpose is to invest funds solely for the returns from capital appreciation, investment income or both, and
- (iii) The Funds measure and evaluate the performance of substantially all of their investments on a fair value basis.

Therefore, the fair value of investments in the underlying funds is included in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio and included in "Investments at fair value" in the Funds' Statements of Financial Position. The change in fair value of the investment held in the underlying funds is included in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Certain Funds may invest in mortgage-related or other asset-backed securities. These securities include commercial mortgage-backed securities, asset-backed securities, collateralized debt obligations and other securities that directly or indirectly represent a participation in, or are securitized by and payable from, mortgage loans on real property. Mortgage-related securities are created from

pools of residential or commercial mortgage loans while asset-backed securities are created from many types of assets, including auto loans, credit card receivables, home equity loans and student loans. The Funds account for these investments at fair value. The fair value of such securities, as disclosed in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio, represents the maximum exposure to losses at that date.

Determination of Fair Value The fair value of a financial instrument is the amount at which the financial instrument could be exchanged in an arm's-length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties under no compulsion to act. In determining fair value, a three-tier hierarchy based on inputs is used to value the Funds' financial instruments. The hierarchy of inputs is summarized below:

Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices), including broker quotes, vendor prices, vendor fair value factors and prices of underlying funds that are not daily traded; and

Level 3 – inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Changes in valuation methods may result in transfers into or out of an investment's assigned level.

The three-tier hierarchy of investments and derivatives is included in Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.

Investments and derivatives are recorded at fair value, which is determined as follows:

Equities – Common shares and preferred shares are valued at the closing price recorded by the security exchange on which the security is principally traded. In circumstances where the closing price is not within the bid-ask spread, management will determine the points within the bid-ask spread that are most representative of the fair value.

Fixed-Income and Debt Securities – Bonds, mortgage-backed securities, loans, debentures and other debt securities are valued at the mid price quoted by major dealers or independent pricing vendors in such securities.

NHA-approved mortgages are valued at an amount, which produces a yield equivalent to the prevailing rate of return on mortgages of similar type and term.

Short-Term Investments – Short-term investments are valued at cost plus accrued interest, which approximates fair value.

Options – Options give the purchaser the right, but not the obligation, to buy (call) or sell (put) an underlying security or financial instrument at an agreed exercise or strike price during the specified period or on a specified date.

Listed options are valued at the closing price on the recognized exchange on which the option is traded. In circumstances where the closing price is not within the bid-ask spread, management will determine the points within the bid-ask spread that are most representative of the fair value.

Options purchased and options written (sold) are recorded as investments in the Statements of Financial Position. These investments are reported at fair value in the Statements of Financial Position, and unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

When an option is exercised and the underlying securities are acquired or delivered, the acquisition cost or sale proceeds are adjusted by the amount of the premium. When an option is closed the Fund will realize a gain or loss equal to the difference between the premium and the cost to close the position. When an option expires, gains or losses are realized equivalent to the amount of premiums received or paid, respectively. The net realized gains (losses) on written and purchased options are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income in "Net realized gain (loss) on investments."

Warrants – Warrants are valued using a recognized option pricing model, which includes factors such as the terms of the warrant, time value of money and volatility inputs that are significant to such valuation.

Warrants are recorded as investments and reported at fair value in the Statements of Financial Position. Any unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When warrants are exercised or have expired, the net realized gains (losses) are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income in "Net realized gain (loss) on investments."

Futures Contracts – Futures contracts entered into by the Funds are financial agreements to purchase or sell a financial instrument at a contracted price on a specified future date. However, the Funds do not intend to purchase or sell the financial instrument on the settlement date; rather, they intend to close out each futures contract before settlement by entering into equal, but offsetting, futures contracts. Futures contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as a result of closing the position at the valuation date. Any gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded as "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. The receivable/payable on futures contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Financial Position, and the year over year change in these balances is recorded in Increase/decrease in accrued receivables or accrued payables, as applicable, in the Statements of Cash Flow.

Forward Contracts – Forward contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as a result of closing the position at the valuation date. The receivable/payable on forward contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Financial Position. Any unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded as "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" and realized gain or loss on foreign exchange contracts is included in "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Total Return Swaps – A total return swap is an agreement by which one party makes payments based on a set rate, either fixed or variable, while the other party makes payments based on the return of an underlying asset, which includes both the income it generates and any capital gains. Total return swap contracts are marked to market daily based upon quotations from the market makers and the change in value, if any, is recorded in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When the swap contract is terminated early, the Fund records a realized gain or loss equal to the difference between the current net present value and the executed net present value in "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Unrealized gains and losses are recorded as "Receivable on open swap contracts" or "Payable on open swap contracts" in the Statements of Financial Position, as applicable. The risks of total return swap contracts include changes in market conditions and the possible inability of the counterparty to fulfill its obligations under the agreement.

Interest Rate Swap Contracts – Interest rate swaps are agreements between two parties to exchange periodic interest payments based on a notional principal amount. The net periodic payments received from interest rate swap contracts are recorded as "Interest for distribution purposes" and paid are recorded as "Interest expense" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Payments received or paid when the Fund enters into the contract are recorded as an asset or liability in the Statements of Financial Position. When the contract is terminated or expires, the payments received or paid are recorded as "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Interest rate swap contracts are valued based upon quotations from independent sources.

Credit Default Swap Contracts – Credit default swaps are agreements between a protection buyer and protection seller. The protection buyer pays a periodic fee in exchange for a payment by the protection seller contingent on the occurrence of a credit event, such as a default, bankruptcy or restructuring, with respect to a referenced entity. Periodic fees received are recorded as "Interest for distribution purposes" and paid are recorded as "Interest expense" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When the contract is terminated or expires, the payments received or paid are recorded as "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Credit default swap contracts are valued based on quotations from independent sources.

Underlying Funds – Underlying funds that are not exchange-traded funds are valued at their respective NAV per unit from fund companies on the relevant valuation dates and underlying funds that are exchange-traded funds are valued at market close on the relevant valuation dates.

Fair Valuation of Investments – The Funds have procedures to determine the fair value of securities and other financial instruments for which market prices are not readily available or which may not be reliably priced. Procedures are in place to determine the fair value of foreign securities traded in countries outside of North America daily to avoid stale prices and to take into account, among other things, any significant events occurring after the close of a foreign market.

Management also has procedures where the Funds primarily employ a market-based approach, which may use related or comparable assets or liabilities, NAV per unit (for exchange-traded funds), recent transactions, market multiples, book values and other relevant information for

the investment to determine its fair value. The Funds may also use an income-based valuation approach in which the anticipated future cash flows of the investment are discounted to calculate fair value. Discounts may also be applied due to the nature or duration of any restrictions on the disposition of the investments, but only if they arise as a feature of the instrument itself. Due to the inherent uncertainty of valuations of such investments, the fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had an active market existed.

All security valuation techniques are periodically reviewed by the Valuation Committee ("VC") of the manager and are approved by the manager. The VC provides oversight of the Funds' valuation policies and procedures.

Cash Cash is comprised of cash and deposits with banks and is recorded at amortized cost. The carrying amount of cash approximates its fair value because it is short term in nature.

Margin Margin accounts represent margin deposits held with brokers in respect of derivatives contracts.

Functional Currency The Funds, with the exceptions below, have their subscriptions, redemptions and performance denominated in Canadian dollars and, consequently, the Canadian dollar is the functional currency for the Funds. Phillips, Hager & North \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC Premium \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Government Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Corporate Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Global Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. High Yield Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Strategic Income Bond Fund, BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund, BlueBay Emerging Markets High Yield Corporate Bond Fund (Canada), RBC \$U.S. Core Bond Pool, RBC \$U.S. Core Plus Bond Pool, RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund, RBC \$U.S. Global Balanced Portfolio and RBC QUBE Market Neutral World Equity Fund (collectively, the "USD Funds") have their subscriptions, redemptions and performance denominated in U.S. dollars and, consequently, the U.S. dollar is the functional currency for these Funds.

Foreign Exchange The value of investments and other assets and liabilities in foreign currencies is translated into Canadian dollars (U.S. dollars in the case of the USD Funds)

at the rate of exchange on each valuation date. Gains/losses on foreign cash balances are included in "Net gain (loss) on foreign cash balances" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Purchases and sales of investments, income and expenses are translated at the rate of exchange prevailing on the respective dates of such transactions. Realized foreign exchange gains/losses on spot and forward currency contracts are included in "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Valuation of Series A different NAV is calculated for each series of units of a Fund. The NAV of a particular series of units is computed by calculating the value of the series' proportionate share of the assets and liabilities of the Fund common to all series less the liabilities of the Fund attributable only to that series. Expenses directly attributable to a series are charged to that series. Other expenses are allocated proportionately to each series based upon the relative NAV of each series. Expenses are accrued daily.

Investment Transactions Investment transactions are accounted for as of the trade date. Transaction costs, such as brokerage commissions, incurred by the Funds are recorded in the Statements of Comprehensive Income for the period. The unrealized gain and loss on investments is the difference between fair value and average cost for the period. The basis of determining the cost of portfolio assets, and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, is average cost which does not include amortization of premiums or discounts on fixed-income and debt securities with the exception of zero coupon bonds and short-term investments.

Income Recognition Dividend income is recognized on the ex-dividend date and interest for distribution purposes is coupon interest recognized on an accrual basis and/or imputed interest on zero coupon bonds. "Income from investment trusts" includes income from underlying funds and other trusts. Any premiums paid or discounts received on the purchase of zero coupon bonds are amortized. Interest payments made by the Funds to counterparties on the payable leg of derivative contracts are recorded as "Interest expense" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Increase (Decrease) in NAV per Unit Increase (decrease) in NAV per unit in the Statements of Comprehensive Income represents the increase (decrease) from operations in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units by series, divided by the average units outstanding per series during the period.

Early Redemption Fees Early redemption fees (short-term trading fees) are paid directly to a Fund and are designed to deter excessive trading and its associated costs. With the exception of money market funds, a Fund may apply a fee of 2% of the current value of units if the unitholder redeems or switches out units within seven days of purchasing or previously switching into a Fund. These amounts are included in the Statements of Changes in NAV.

Foreign Currencies The following is a list of abbreviations used in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio:

AUD - Australian dollar KRW - South Korean won BRL - Brazilian real KZT - Kazakhstan tenge CAD - Canadian dollar MXN - Mexican peso CHF - Swiss franc MYR - Malaysian ringgit CLP - Chilean peso NOK - Norwegian krone CNH/CNY - Chinese renminbi NZD - New Zealand dollar COP - Colombian peso PEN - Peruvian nuevo sol CZK - Czech koruna PHP - Philippine peso DKK - Danish krone PLN - Polish zloty DOP - Dominican peso PYG - Paraguayan guarani EGP - Egyptian pound RON - Romanian leu EUR – Euro RUB - Russian ruble GBP - Pound sterling SEK - Swedish krona HKD - Hong Kong dollar SGD – Singapore dollar HUF – Hungarian forint THB - Thailand baht IDR - Indonesian rupiah TRY - Turkish new lira ILS - Israeli new shekel TWD - New Taiwan dollar INR - Indian runee USD - United States dollar ZAR – South African rand JPY - Japanese yen

In-Kind Transactions and Switches Between Different Series of the Same Fund The Funds exclude non-cash transactions from their operating and financing activities within the Statements of Cash Flow. The primary differences between amounts issued and redeemed within the Statements of Changes in NAV and the Statements of Cash Flow relate to in-kind transactions and switches between series of the same Fund. Similarly, the "Cost of investments purchased" and "Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments" within the Statements of Cash Flow appropriately exclude in-kind transactions.

4. Critical accounting judgments and estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of judgment in applying the Funds' accounting policies and making estimates and assumptions about the future. The following discusses the most significant accounting judgments and estimates that management has made in preparing the financial statements.

Fair value measurement of securities not quoted in an active market

The Funds have established policies and control procedures that are intended to ensure these estimates are well controlled, independently reviewed and consistently applied from period to period. The estimates of the value of the Funds' assets and liabilities are believed to be appropriate as at the reporting date.

The Funds may hold financial instruments that are not quoted in active markets. Note 3 discusses the policies used by management for the estimates used in determining fair value.

5. Financial instrument risk and capital management

RBC GAM is responsible for managing each Fund's capital, which is its NAV and consists primarily of its financial instruments.

A Fund's investment activities expose it to a variety of financial risks. RBC GAM seeks to minimize potential adverse effects of these risks on a Fund's performance by employing professional, experienced portfolio managers, daily monitoring of the Fund's holdings and market events, diversifying its investment portfolio within the constraints of its investment objectives and, in some cases, periodically hedging certain risk exposures through the use of derivatives. To assist in managing risks, RBC GAM also uses internal guidelines, maintains a governance structure that oversees each Fund's investment activities and monitors compliance with the Fund's investment strategies, internal guidelines and securities regulations.

Significant market disruptions, such as those caused by pandemics, natural or environmental disasters, wars, acts of terrorism, or other events, can adversely affect local and global markets and normal market operations. Any such disruptions could have an adverse impact on the value of the Funds' investments and performance.

Financial instrument risk, as applicable to a Fund, is disclosed in its Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information. These risks include a Fund's direct risks and pro rata exposure to the risks of underlying funds, as applicable.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the possibility that investments in a Fund cannot be readily converted into cash when required. A Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions of redeemable units. Liquidity risk is managed by investing the majority of a Fund's assets in investments that are traded in an active market and

that can be readily disposed. In accordance with securities regulations, a Fund must maintain at least 90% of its assets in liquid investments. In addition, a Fund aims to retain sufficient cash and cash equivalent positions to maintain liquidity, and has the ability to borrow up to 5% of its NAV for the purpose of funding redemptions. All non-derivative financial liabilities, other than redeemable units, are due within 90 days.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a loss could arise from a security issuer or counterparty not being able to meet its financial obligations. The carrying amount of investments and other assets represents the maximum credit risk exposure as disclosed in a Fund's Statements of Financial Position. The Funds measure credit risk and expected credit losses using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management considers both historical analysis and forward-looking information in determining any expected credit loss. All other receivables, amounts due from brokers, cash, margin and short-term deposits are held with counterparties with a credit rating of BBB- or higher. Management considers the probability of default to be close to zero as the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognized based on 12-month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Funds. The fair value of fixed-income and debt securities includes a consideration of the creditworthiness of the debt issuer. Credit risk exposure to over-the-counter derivative instruments is based on a Fund's unrealized gain on the contractual obligations with the counterparty. Credit risk exposure is mitigated for those Funds participating in a securities lending program (see note 7). RBC GAM monitors each Fund's credit exposure and counterparty ratings daily.

Concentration risk

Concentration risk arises as a result of net financial instrument exposures to the same category, such as geographical region, asset type, industry sector or market segment. Financial instruments in the same category have similar characteristics and may be affected similarly by changes in economic or other conditions.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of a Fund's interest-bearing investments will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The value of fixed-income and debt securities, such as bonds, debentures, mortgages or other

income-producing securities, is affected by interest rates. Generally, the value of these securities increases if interest rates fall and decreases if interest rates rise.

Certain Funds trade in debt securities, some of which are variable rate and have an inter-bank linked interest rate. Such debt securities may potentially be transitioned to an alternative benchmark before the Funds dispose of their investments. The impact of this transition, if any, will be captured in the change in fair value of these investments and is not expected to be significant to each Fund.

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of investments denominated in currencies, other than the functional currency of a Fund, will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The value of investments denominated in a currency other than the functional currency is affected by changes in the value of the functional currency in relation to the value of the currency in which the investment is denominated. When the value of the functional currency falls in relation to foreign currencies, then the value of the foreign investments rises. When the value of the functional currency rises, the value of the foreign investments falls. The currency risk as disclosed in the Fund Specific Information in the Notes to Financial Statements represents the monetary and non-monetary foreign exchange exposure of a Fund.

Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate or currency risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer, or all factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or market segment.

Short sales entail certain risks, including the risk that a short sale of a security may expose a Fund to losses if the value of the security increases. A short sale creates the risk of a theoretically unlimited loss, in that the price of the underlying security could theoretically increase without limit, thus increasing the cost to the Fund of buying those securities to cover the short position. In addition, a short sale by a Fund requires the Fund to borrow securities in order that the short sale may be transacted. There is no assurance that the lender of the securities will not require the security to be paid back by a Fund before the Fund wants to do so, possibly requiring the Fund to borrow the security elsewhere or purchase the security on the market at an unattractive price. Moreover, the borrowing of securities entails the payment

of a borrowing fee. The borrowing fee may increase during the borrowing period, adding to the expense of the short sale strategy. There is also no guarantee that the securities sold short can be repurchased by a Fund due to supply and demand constraints in the equity markets. Finally, in order to maintain the appropriate ratios between the long portfolio and the short portfolio of a Fund, the Manager may be required to buy or sell short securities at unattractive prices. The maximum risk resulting for financial instruments held long is determined by the fair value of the instrument.

6. Taxes

The Funds qualify as open-ended mutual fund trusts or unit trusts under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) (the "Tax Act"). In general, the Funds are subject to income tax; however, no income tax is payable on net income and/or net realized capital gains which are distributed to unitholders. Since the Funds do not record income taxes, the tax benefit of capital and non-capital losses has not been reflected in the Statements of Financial Position as a deferred income tax asset. In addition, for mutual fund trusts, income taxes payable on net realized capital gains are refundable on a formula basis when units of the Funds are redeemed. It is the intention of the Funds to pay out all net income and realized capital gains each year so that the Funds will not be subject to income taxes. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes is recorded.

If a Fund is not a mutual fund trust under the Tax Act throughout a taxation year, the Fund (i) may become liable for alternative minimum tax under the Tax Act in such year, (ii) would not be eligible for capital gains refunds under the Tax Act in such year, (iii) may be subject to the "mark-to-market" rules described below and (iv) may be subject to a special tax under Part XII.2 of the Tax Act described below in such year.

If a Fund does not qualify as a mutual fund trust and more than 50% (calculated on a fair market value basis) of the units of the Fund are held by one or more unitholders that are considered to be "financial institutions" for the purposes of certain special mark-to-market rules in the Tax Act, then the Fund itself will be treated as a financial institution under those special rules. Under those rules, the Fund will be required to recognize at least annually on income account any gains and losses accruing on certain types of debt obligations and equity securities that it holds and also will be subject to special rules with respect to income inclusion on these securities. Any income arising from such treatment

will be included in amounts to be distributed to unitholders. If more than 50% of the units of the Fund cease to be held by financial institutions, the tax year of the Fund will be deemed to end immediately before that time and any gains or losses accrued before that time will be deemed realized by the Fund and will be distributed to unitholders. A new taxation year for the Fund will then begin and for that and subsequent taxation years, for so long as not more than 50% of the units of the Fund are held by financial institutions, the Fund will not be subject to these special mark-to-market rules.

If at any time in a year a Fund that is not a mutual fund trust under the Tax Act throughout that year has a unitholder that is a "designated beneficiary", the Fund will be subject to a special tax at the rate of 40% under Part XII.2 of the Tax Act on its "designated income" within the meaning of the Tax Act. A "designated beneficiary" includes a non-resident, and "designated income" includes taxable capital gains from dispositions of "taxable Canadian property" and income from business carried on in Canada (which could include gains on certain derivatives). Where a Fund is subject to tax under Part XII.2 of the Tax Act, the Fund may make a designation which will result in unitholders that are not designated beneficiaries receiving a tax credit with respect to their share of the Part XII.2 tax paid by the Fund.

Capital losses are available to be carried forward indefinitely and applied against future capital gains. Non-capital losses may be carried forward to reduce future taxable income for up to 20 years.

The total amount of distributions for Series T5 and Series FT5 units for a year may exceed the Series T5 and Series FT5 units' share of income and capital gains earned by the fund, respectively, in that year. This excess amount will be treated as a return of capital to the unitholder. Return of capital represents a return to the unitholder of a portion of their own invested capital.

The Funds may be subject to withholding taxes levied by certain countries on foreign investment income and capital gains. Such income or gains are recorded on a gross basis and the related withholding taxes, or estimate of capital gains taxes is recorded as an expense in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. The withholding tax liability on capital gains is included in "Accounts payable and accrued expenses" in the Statements of Financial Position. The estimate could materially differ from the actual tax payable.

7. Securities lending revenue

Certain of the Funds lend portfolio securities from time to time in order to earn additional income. Income from securities lending is included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income of a Fund. Each such Fund will have entered into a securities lending program with its custodian, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS"). The aggregate market value of all securities loaned by a Fund cannot exceed 50% of the assets of a Fund. The Fund receives collateral, with an approved credit rating of at least A, of at least 102% of the value of securities on loan. The Fund is indemnified by RBC IS for any collateral credit or market loss. As such, the credit risk associated with securities lending is considered minimal.

8. Administrative and other related-party transactions

Manager and Portfolio Manager

RBC GAM is an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank"). RBC GAM is the manager and portfolio manager of the Funds. RBC GAM is responsible for the Funds' day-to-day operations, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Funds and appoints distributors for the Funds. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Funds as compensation for its services. The management fee is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. No management fees are paid by the Funds with respect to Series O units. Unitholders of Series O units pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

The Funds pay a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM. The fixed administration fee is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. RBC GAM in turn pays certain operating expenses of the Funds. These expenses include regulatory filing fees and other day-to-day operating expenses including, but not limited to, recordkeeping, accounting and fund valuation costs, custody fees, audit and legal fees and the costs of preparing and distributing annual and interim reports, prospectuses, statements and investor communications.

Notwithstanding the fixed administration fee, the Funds also pay certain operating expenses directly, including any costs and expenses of the Independent Review Committee ("IRC") of the Funds that are not related to annual fees, meeting fees and reimbursement for expenses to members of the IRC, the cost of any new government or regulatory requirements introduced and any borrowing costs (collectively, "other fund

costs"), and taxes (including, but not limited to, GST/HST). RBC GAM, not the Funds, is responsible for the costs related to annual fees, meeting fees and reimbursement for expenses to members of the IRC. Other fund costs are allocated proportionately to each series based upon the relative NAV of each series. RBC GAM may, in some years and in certain cases, absorb a portion of operating expenses. The decision to absorb the operating expenses is reviewed annually and determined at the discretion of RBC GAM, without notice to unitholders.

Certain Funds may invest in units of other Funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates ("underlying funds"). A Fund will not invest in units of an underlying fund if the Fund would be required to pay any management or incentive fees in respect of that investment that a reasonable person would believe duplicates a fee payable by the underlying fund for the same service. To the extent a Fund invests in underlying funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates, the fees and expenses payable by the underlying funds are in addition to the fees and expenses payable by the Fund. However, a Fund may only invest in one or more underlying funds provided that no management fees or incentive fees are payable that would duplicate a fee payable by the underlying fund for the same service. The Fund's ownership interest in underlying funds is disclosed in the Notes to Financial Statements - Fund Specific Information.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Funds, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Funds also maintain bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Funds in the course of their normal business, all of which are wholly owned subsidiaries of Royal Bank of Canada, are discussed below.

Sub-Advisors

RBC Global Asset Management (U.S.) Inc. is the sub-advisor for: RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Government Bond Fund RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Corporate Bond Fund (for the underlying fund) RBC \$U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

BlueBay Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund) BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund) BlueBay Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada) (for the underlying fund) BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund) RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund (for a portion of the Fund) RBC U.S. Small-Cap Core Equity Fund RBC U.S. Small-Cap Value Equity Fund BlueBay Global Alternative Bond Fund (Canada)

Phillips, Hager & North U.S. Multi-Style All-Cap Equity Fund

RBC Global Asset Management (UK) Limited is the sub-advisor for:

RBC Short-Term Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

(for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC \$U.S. Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Global High Yield Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Emerging Markets Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

BlueBay Global Monthly Income Bond Fund

BlueBay Global Sovereign Bond Fund (Canada)

BlueBay Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond

Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)

BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond

Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)

BlueBay European High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)

BlueBay Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)

(for the underlying fund)

BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)

BlueBay Emerging Markets Bond Fund (Canada)

BlueBay Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund (Canada)

BlueBay Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund BlueBay Emerging Markets High Yield Corporate Bond Fund (Canada)

BlueBay Global Convertible Bond Fund (Canada)

RBC Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Global Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Vision Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC International Dividend Growth Fund

RBC International Equity Fund (for the European equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Equity Currency Neutral Fund (for the European equity portion of the underlying fund)

RBC European Equity Fund

RBC European Mid-Cap Equity Fund

RBC Emerging Markets Multi-Strategy Equity Fund (for the underlying funds)

RBC Emerging Markets Dividend Fund

RBC Emerging Markets ex-China Dividend Fund

RBC Emerging Markets Equity Fund

RBC Emerging Markets ex-China Equity Fund

RBC Emerging Markets Equity Focus Fund

RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Emerging Markets Equity Fund

RBC Emerging Markets Small-Cap Equity Fund

RBC Global Dividend Growth Fund

RBC Global Dividend Growth Currency Neutral Fund

RBC Global Equity Fund

RBC Vision Global Equity Fund

RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Global Equity Fund

RBC Global Equity Focus Fund

RBC Global Equity Focus Currency Neutral Fund

(for the underlying fund)

RBC Global Equity Leaders Fund

RBC Global Equity Leaders Currency Neutral Fund

(for the underlying fund)

BlueBay Global Alternative Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)

(for a portion of the Fund)

Phillips, Hager & North Overseas Equity Fund

Phillips, Hager & North Global Equity Fund

RBC Global Asset Management (Asia) Limited is the sub-advisor for:

RBC Balanced Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC Global Balanced Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Dividend Growth Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Equity Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Equity Currency Neutral Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the underlying fund)

RBC International Equity Index Fund

RBC Asian Equity Fund (for the underlying funds)

RBC Asia Pacific ex-Japan Equity Fund

RBC China Equity Fund

RBC Japanese Equity Fund

RBC India Equity Fund

The sub-advisors earn a fee which is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. The sub-advisors are paid by the manager from the management fee paid by the Funds.

Trustee

RBC GAM is the trustee for the Funds governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario. RBC IS is the trustee for the Funds governed by the laws of the Province of British Columbia. The trustee holds title to the Funds' property on behalf of the unitholders. The trustee earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Distributors

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and PH&N IF are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Funds. Dealers receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' Series A, Series T5, Series T8, Series H and Series D units.

Custodian

Unless specifically addressed in the Fund Specific Information, RBC IS is custodian of the Funds and holds the assets of the Funds. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Registrars

RBC GAM, RBC IS or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Funds and keep records of who owns the units of the Funds. The registrars also process orders and issue account statements. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Brokers and Dealers

The Funds have established or may establish standard brokerage agreements and dealing agreements at market rates with related parties such as RBC Dominion Securities Inc., RBC Capital Markets, LLC, RBC Europe Limited, NBC Securities Inc. and Royal Bank of Canada.

Securities Lending Agent

To the extent a Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

Mortgage Administrator Agent

Royal Bank may administer mortgages on behalf of the Funds. Royal Bank earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Funds relied on the standing instructions from the IRC with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity, debt securities or mortgages from or sales of equity, debt securities or mortgages to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

Inter-Fund Trading

(d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the IRC of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Funds, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Funds. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.

9. New IFRS Accounting Standards

In April 2024, the International Accounting Standards Board issued IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in the Financial Statements which aims to improve the quality of financial reporting by introducing new requirements which include new required categories and subtotals in the Statements

of Comprehensive Income and enhanced guidance on grouping of information. IFRS 18 replaces IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements. This standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027, with early adoption permitted. RBC GAM is currently assessing the impact of these new requirements.