

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared by RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM") as manager of the RBC GAM Investment Funds (the "Funds") and approved by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM. We are responsible for the information contained within the financial statements.

We have maintained appropriate procedures and controls to ensure that timely and reliable financial information is produced. The financial statements have been prepared in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") (and they include certain amounts that are based on estimates and judgments). The significant accounting policies, which we believe are appropriate for the Funds, are described in Note 3 to the financial statements.



Damon G. Williams, FSA, FCIA, CFA
Chief Executive Officer
RBC Global Asset Management Inc.
August 9, 2022



Heidi Johnston, CPA, CA
Chief Financial Officer
RBC GAM Funds

Unaudited Interim Financial Statements

The accompanying interim financial statements have not been reviewed by the external auditors of the Funds. The external auditors will be auditing the annual financial statements of the Funds in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards.



SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (unaudited) (in \$000s)
RBC JAPANESE EQUITY FUND

June 30, 2022

	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
COMMON EQUITIES				
Communication Services				
Capcom Co. Ltd.	1 827 700	59 122	57 230	
KDDI Corp.	2 125 700	85 941	86 284	
Nintendo Co. Ltd.	136 000	88 427	75 285	
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corp.	2 947 000	98 433	108 996	
SoftBank Group Corp.	590 900	35 745	29 480	
Z Holdings Corp.	862 200	6 007	3 227	
		373 675	360 502	9.7
Consumer Discretionary				
Denso Corp.	1 873 300	148 490	127 275	
Isuzu Motors Ltd.	4 420 700	75 002	62 943	
Oriental Land Co. Ltd./Japan Pan Pacific International Holdings Corp.	206 100	43 379	37 049	
Sony Group Corp.	787 100	15 952	16 153	
Sony Group Corp.	1 583 200	165 794	166 204	
Sumitomo Electric Industries Ltd.	3 892 372	55 680	55 366	
Toyota Motor Corp.	7 246 600	162 741	143 922	
Subaru Corp.	1 512 300	36 369	34 433	
		703 407	643 345	17.2
Consumer Staples				
Ajinomoto Co. Inc.	1 364 589	46 693	42 834	
Kikkoman Corp.	536 200	55 990	36 730	
Kobe Bussan Co. Ltd.	342 600	14 010	10 840	
Seven & i Holdings Co. Ltd.	1 598 200	98 289	79 820	
Suntory Beverage & Food Ltd.	1 131 500	57 371	55 001	
Toyo Suisan Kaisha Ltd.	661 600	31 825	33 250	
		304 178	258 475	6.9
Energy				
Inpex Corp.	5 902 800	74 627	81 454	
Japan Petroleum Exploration Co. Ltd.	497 500	17 219	15 022	
		91 846	96 476	2.6
Financials				
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Inc.	20 672 500	138 978	142 363	
ORIX Corp.	3 366 400	83 593	72 624	
Sompo Holdings Inc.	1 324 200	75 957	75 285	
T&D Holdings Inc.	2 437 166	45 820	37 553	
Tokio Marine Holdings Inc.	2 159 300	144 996	162 075	
		489 344	489 900	13.1
Health Care				
Astellas Pharma Inc.	4 016 600	82 375	80 663	
Daiichi Sankyo Co. Ltd.	2 521 000	75 398	82 529	
Hoya Corp.	226 200	31 017	24 919	
Nippon Shinyaku Co. Ltd.	449 400	40 315	35 310	
Shionogi & Co. Ltd.	546 730	46 710	35 918	
		275 815	259 339	7.0

	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
Industrials				
AGC Inc.	337 039	21 280	15 245	
BayCurrent Consulting Inc.	9 100	4 372	3 132	
Fuji Electric Co. Ltd.	695 000	47 645	36 986	
Hitachi Ltd.	3 359 600	229 866	205 716	
IHI Corp.	1 095 414	37 002	37 668	
ITOCHU Corp.	1 620 511	67 712	56 274	
Japan Airlines Co. Ltd.	2 710 900	74 487	59 955	
JGC Holdings Corp.	2 155 000	38 370	35 629	
Kurita Water Industries Ltd.	858 306	51 733	39 992	
Mitsubishi Electric Corp.	4 848 800	67 530	67 090	
Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd.	1 211 900	43 237	54 523	
Mitsui & Co. Ltd.	2 539 300	72 896	71 826	
Nippon Yusen KK	83 371	7 947	7 358	
Recruit Holdings Co. Ltd.	543 238	29 987	20 593	
Secom Co. Ltd.	1 031 100	95 374	81 950	
SMC Corp.	45 052	33 557	25 814	
Toyota Industries Corp.	493 100	43 348	39 357	
Ushio Inc.	2 569 700	53 405	40 966	
		1 019 748	900 074	24.1
Information Technology				
Advantest Corp.	133 100	14 077	9 213	
Canon Inc.	963 600	30 771	28 108	
Dexerials Corp.	653 900	22 073	22 465	
Fujitsu Ltd.	296 400	59 909	47 740	
Keyence Corp.	58 800	37 525	25 956	
Mitsui High-Tec Inc.	258 459	25 247	20 739	
Renesas Electronics Corp.	3 527 500	51 593	41 089	
Rohm Co. Ltd.	681 700	65 041	61 511	
Shinko Electric Industries Co. Ltd.	506 500	28 118	16 839	
Tokyo Electron Ltd.	33 100	16 542	13 906	
		350 896	287 566	7.7
Materials				
Nippon Steel Corp.	2 432 400	57 378	43 818	
Pacific Metals Co. Ltd.	61 193	2 622	1 366	
Shin-Etsu Chemical Co. Ltd.	563 400	113 510	81 521	
Sumitomo Metal Mining Co. Ltd.	330 800	22 358	13 202	
		195 868	139 907	3.8
Real Estate				
Mitsui Fudosan Co. Ltd.	3 925 500	107 839	108 561	
		107 839	108 561	2.9

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



June 30, 2022

	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
Utilities				
Tokyo Electric Power Co. Holdings Inc.	7 478 600	35 688	40 269	
		35 688	40 269	1.1
TOTAL COMMON EQUITIES		3 948 304	3 584 414	96.1
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS*		113 122	113 122	3.0
TOTAL INVESTMENTS		4 061 426	3 697 536	99.1
UNREALIZED GAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONTRACTS (SCHEDULE A)		–	11 297	0.3
UNREALIZED LOSS ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONTRACTS (SCHEDULE A)		–	(23 861)	(0.6)
TOTAL PORTFOLIO		4 061 426	3 684 972	98.8
OTHER NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS			43 986	1.2
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS			3 728 958	100.0

SCHEDULE A

Foreign Exchange Contracts

Contracts	Maturity Date	Unrealized Gain (\$)
Bought JPY 1 007 427 Sold CAD 9 483 @ 0.0095	04-Jul-2022	77
Bought JPY 1 147 240 Sold CAD 10 875 @ 0.0095	04-Jul-2022	12
Bought CAD 11 998 Sold JPY 1 230 000 @ 0.0095	11-Jul-2022	322
Bought CAD 25 943 Sold JPY 2 575 000 @ 0.0095	11-Jul-2022	1 499
Bought CAD 28 750 Sold JPY 2 900 000 @ 0.0095	11-Jul-2022	1 220
Bought CAD 8 355 Sold JPY 850 000 @ 0.0095	11-Jul-2022	286
Bought CAD 5 286 Sold JPY 530 000 @ 0.0095	21-Jul-2022	252
Bought CAD 9 088 Sold JPY 915 000 @ 0.0095	21-Jul-2022	396
Bought CAD 47 658 Sold JPY 5 000 000 @ 0.0095	29-Jul-2022	139
Bought CAD 13 011 Sold JPY 1 290 000 @ 0.0095	08-Aug-2022	742
Bought CAD 49 653 Sold JPY 4 985 703 @ 0.0095	18-Aug-2022	2 204
Bought CAD 16 493 Sold JPY 1 731 798 @ 0.0095	25-Aug-2022	3
Bought CAD 38 377 Sold JPY 4 000 000 @ 0.0095	25-Aug-2022	291
Bought CAD 47 361 Sold JPY 4 887 649 @ 0.0095	25-Aug-2022	823
Bought CAD 14 821 Sold JPY 1 500 000 @ 0.0095	26-Aug-2022	538
Bought CAD 36 015 Sold JPY 3 556 638 @ 0.0095	29-Aug-2022	2 137
Bought JPY 4 300 000 Sold CAD 40 902 @ 0.0095	29-Aug-2022	57
Bought CAD 6 890 Sold JPY 713 000 @ 0.0095	01-Sep-2022	97
Bought CAD 16 415 Sold JPY 1 700 000 @ 0.0095	15-Sep-2022	202
		11 297

SCHEDULE A (cont.)

Foreign Exchange Contracts

Contracts	Maturity Date	Unrealized Loss (\$)
Bought CAD 50 758 Sold JPY 5 354 871 @ 0.0095	05-Jul-2022	(57)
Bought JPY 5 393 000 Sold CAD 51 929 @ 0.0095	06-Jul-2022	(750)
Bought CAD 2 835 Sold JPY 300 000 @ 0.0095	11-Jul-2022	(14)
Bought CAD 5 614 Sold JPY 600 000 @ 0.0095	11-Jul-2022	(83)
Bought JPY 1 100 000 Sold CAD 11 042 @ 0.0095	11-Jul-2022	(600)
Bought JPY 1 425 000 Sold CAD 14 379 @ 0.0095	11-Jul-2022	(852)
Bought JPY 2 450 000 Sold CAD 23 441 @ 0.0095	11-Jul-2022	(184)
Bought JPY 5 073 245 Sold CAD 51 687 @ 0.0095	11-Jul-2022	(3 528)
Bought CAD 12 343 Sold JPY 1 300 000 @ 0.0095	29-Jul-2022	(13)
Bought CAD 9 426 Sold JPY 1 000 000 @ 0.0095	29-Jul-2022	(79)
Bought JPY 1 250 000 Sold CAD 12 609 @ 0.0095	29-Jul-2022	(728)
Bought JPY 1 872 179 Sold CAD 18 859 @ 0.0095	29-Jul-2022	(1 064)
Bought JPY 5 500 000 Sold CAD 52 926 @ 0.0095	29-Jul-2022	(655)
Bought JPY 60 000 Sold CAD 608 @ 0.0095	29-Jul-2022	(37)
Bought JPY 650 000 Sold CAD 6 285 @ 0.0095	29-Jul-2022	(108)
Bought CAD 11 445 Sold JPY 1 207 075 @ 0.0095	08-Aug-2022	(35)
Bought CAD 18 966 Sold JPY 2 000 000 @ 0.0095	08-Aug-2022	(55)
Bought JPY 3 254 000 Sold CAD 32 169 @ 0.0095	08-Aug-2022	(1 220)
Bought JPY 5 255 561 Sold CAD 53 467 @ 0.0095	08-Aug-2022	(3 485)
Bought JPY 59 056 Sold CAD 585 @ 0.0095	08-Aug-2022	(22)
Bought JPY 851 863 Sold CAD 8 491 @ 0.0095	22-Aug-2022	(382)
Bought JPY 354 000 Sold CAD 3 582 @ 0.0095	25-Aug-2022	(211)
Bought JPY 5 712 312 Sold CAD 57 391 @ 0.0095	25-Aug-2022	(3 002)
Bought JPY 10 308 355 Sold CAD 104 134 @ 0.0095	26-Aug-2022	(5 977)
Bought JPY 394 560 Sold CAD 3 840 @ 0.0095	30-Aug-2022	(81)
Bought JPY 2 052 008 Sold CAD 20 090 @ 0.0095	01-Sep-2022	(542)
Bought JPY 900 000 Sold CAD 8 681 @ 0.0095	15-Sep-2022	(97)
		(23 861)
TOTAL FOREIGN EXCHANGE		(12 564)

All counterparties have a credit rating of at least A.

\$11 156 Government of Canada Treasury Bills are held as collateral by counterparties with respect to the above foreign exchange contracts.

* Short-term investments, which may be made up of treasury bills, commercial paper, term deposits and discount notes, earn interest at rates ranging from 1.30% to 2.38% and mature between July 13, 2022 and November 24, 2022.



Statements of Financial Position (unaudited)

(in \$000s except per unit amounts)

(see note 2 in the generic notes)	June 30 2022	December 31 2021
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 3 697 536	\$ 4 525 412
Cash	9 540	–
Due from investment dealers	57 584	609
Subscriptions receivable	567	328
Unrealized gain on foreign exchange contracts	11 297	7 677
Dividends receivable, interest accrued and other assets	3 897	2 094
TOTAL ASSETS	3 780 421	4 536 120
LIABILITIES		
Bank overdraft	–	304
Due to investment dealers	27 380	37 022
Redemptions payable	126	98
Unrealized loss on foreign exchange contracts	23 861	8 362
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	96	127
TOTAL LIABILITIES EXCLUDING NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	51 463	45 913
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS ("NAV")	\$ 3 728 958	\$ 4 490 207
Investments at cost	\$ 4 061 426	\$ 4 210 664
NAV		
SERIES A	\$ 7 610	\$ 10 822
SERIES D	\$ 653	\$ 6 598
SERIES F	\$ 13 579	\$ 13 695
SERIES O	\$ 3 707 116	\$ 4 459 092
NAV PER UNIT		
SERIES A	\$ 10.83	\$ 14.32
SERIES D	\$ 11.64	\$ 15.32
SERIES F	\$ 11.72	\$ 15.41
SERIES O	\$ 11.73	\$ 15.33

Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited)

(in \$000s except per unit amounts)

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	2022	2021
INCOME (see note 3 in the generic notes)		
Dividends	\$ 45 639	\$ 31 389
Interest for distribution purposes	567	76
Derivative income (loss)	(12 314)	(11 525)
Net realized gain (loss) on investments	(445 031)	91 513
Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments	(690 517)	(253 555)
TOTAL NET GAIN (LOSS) ON INVESTMENTS AND DERIVATIVES	(1 101 656)	(142 102)
Other income (loss)	2 329	–
Securities lending revenue (see note 7 in the generic notes)	1 262	878
Net gain (loss) on foreign cash balances	(360)	(34)
TOTAL OTHER INCOME (LOSS)	3 231	844
TOTAL INCOME (LOSS)	(1 098 425)	(141 258)
EXPENSES (see notes – Fund Specific Information)		
Management fees	160	198
Administration fees	427	372
Independent Review Committee costs	–	1
GST/HST	61	58
Transaction costs	4 124	2 062
Withholding tax	1 412	4 937
TOTAL EXPENSES	6 184	7 628
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	\$ (1 104 609)	\$ (148 886)
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV		
SERIES A	\$ (2 558)	\$ (667)
SERIES D	\$ (1 147)	\$ (385)
SERIES F	\$ (3 639)	\$ (630)
SERIES O	\$ (1 097 265)	\$ (147 204)
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV PER UNIT		
SERIES A	\$ (3.51)	\$ (0.88)
SERIES D	\$ (4.20)	\$ (0.82)
SERIES F	\$ (3.62)	\$ (0.84)
SERIES O	\$ (3.56)	\$ (0.68)



Statements of Cash Flow (unaudited) (in \$000s)

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	2022	2021
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Increase (decrease) in NAV	\$ (1 104 609)	\$ (148 886)
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATIONS		
Interest for distribution purposes	(360)	–
Non-cash dividends	–	–
Non-cash distributions from underlying funds	–	–
Net realized loss (gain) on investments	445 031	(91 513)
Change in unrealized loss (gain) on investments	690 517	253 555
(Increase) decrease in accrued receivables	(1 803)	1 518
Increase (decrease) in accrued payables	(31)	2
(Increase) decrease in margin accounts	–	–
Cost of investments purchased*	(5 363 034)	(2 778 317)
Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments*	5 000 984	2 554 004
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(333 305)	(209 637)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from issue of redeemable units*	395 753	301 280
Cash paid on redemption of redeemable units*	(52 604)	(35 583)
Distributions paid to holders of redeemable units	–	–
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES	\$ 343 149	\$ 265 697
Net increase (decrease) in cash for the period	9 844	56 060
Cash (bank overdraft), beginning of period	(304)	202
CASH (BANK OVERDRAFT), END OF PERIOD	\$ 9 540	\$ 56 262
Interest received (paid) [†]	\$ 208	\$ 73
Income from investment trusts received (paid) ^{†‡}	\$ –	\$ –
Dividends received (paid) ^{†‡}	\$ 44 259	\$ 27 974

* Excludes in-kind transactions.

[†] Classified as part of operating activities.

[‡] Net of withholding taxes, if applicable.



Statements of Changes in NAV (unaudited) (in \$000s)

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	Series A		Series D		Series F	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
NAV AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$ 10 822	\$ 10 470	\$ 6 598	\$ 8 186	\$ 13 695	\$ 11 530
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	(2 558)	(667)	(1 147)	(385)	(3 639)	(630)
Early redemption fees	–	–	–	1	–	–
Proceeds from redeemable units issued	811	3 737	810	4 032	10 379	5 435
Reinvestments of distributions to holders of redeemable units	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redemption of redeemable units	(1 465)	(2 387)	(5 608)	(4 819)	(6 856)	(4 165)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM REDEEMABLE UNIT TRANSACTIONS	(654)	1 350	(4 798)	(786)	3 523	1 270
Distributions from net income	–	–	–	–	–	–
Distributions from net gains	–	–	–	–	–	–
Distributions from capital	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	–	–	–	–	–	–
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	(3 212)	683	(5 945)	(1 171)	(116)	640
NAV AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 7 610	\$ 11 153	\$ 653	\$ 7 015	\$ 13 579	\$ 12 170

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	Series O		Total	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
NAV AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$ 4 459 092	\$ 3 465 487	\$ 4 490 207	\$ 3 495 673
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	(1 097 265)	(147 204)	(1 104 609)	(148 886)
Early redemption fees	–	–	–	1
Proceeds from redeemable units issued	393 666	293 800	405 666	307 004
Reinvestments of distributions to holders of redeemable units	–	–	–	–
Redemption of redeemable units	(48 377)	(27 455)	(62 306)	(38 826)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM REDEEMABLE UNIT TRANSACTIONS	345 289	266 345	343 360	268 179
Distributions from net income	–	–	–	–
Distributions from net gains	–	–	–	–
Distributions from capital	–	–	–	–
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	–	–	–	–
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	(751 976)	119 141	(761 249)	119 293
NAV AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 3 707 116	\$ 3 584 628	\$ 3 728 958	\$ 3 614 966



June 30, 2022

General information (see note 1 in the generic notes)

The investment objective of the Fund is to provide long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of Japanese companies.

Financial instrument risk and capital management (see note 5 in the generic notes)

Concentration risk (%)

The table below summarizes the Fund's investment exposure (after consideration of derivative products, if any) as at:

	June 30 2022	December 31 2021
Investment mix		
Industrials	24.1	26.5
Consumer Discretionary	17.2	15.2
Financials	13.1	9.4
Communication Services	9.7	6.4
Information Technology	7.7	16.6
Health Care	7.0	8.6
Consumer Staples	6.9	5.3
Materials	3.8	3.7
Real Estate	2.9	1.9
Energy	2.6	1.6
Utilities	1.1	0.9
Cash/Other	3.9	3.9
Total	100.0	100.0

Currency risk (% of NAV)

The table below summarizes the Fund's net exposure (after hedging, if any) to currency risk as at:

	June 30 2022	December 31 2021
Currency		
Japanese yen	99.7	100.0
Total	99.7	100.0

As at June 30, 2022, if the Canadian dollar had strengthened or weakened by 5% in relation to the above currencies, with all other factors kept constant, the Fund's NAV may have decreased or increased, respectively, by approximately 5.0% (December 31, 2021 – 5.0%). In practice, actual results could differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

Other price risk (% impact on NAV)

The table below shows the impact of a 10% change in the broad-based index (noted below) on the Fund's NAV, using a 36-month historical correlation of data of the Fund's return and the index, with all other factors kept constant, as at:

	June 30 2022	December 31 2021
MSCI Japan Total Return Net Index (CAD)	+ or - 10.6	+ or - 9.9

Since historical correlation may not be representative of future correlation, actual results could differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

Fair value hierarchy (\$000s except % amounts) (see note 3 in the generic notes)

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021.

June 30, 2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	–	3 584 414	–	3 584 414
Underlying funds	–	–	–	–
Fixed-income and debt securities	–	–	–	–
Short-term investments	–	113 122	–	113 122
Derivatives – assets	–	11 297	–	11 297
Derivatives – liabilities	–	(23 861)	–	(23 861)
Total financial instruments	–	3 684 972	–	3 684 972
% of total portfolio	–	100.0	–	100.0

December 31, 2021	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	–	4 314 212	–	4 314 212
Underlying funds	–	–	–	–
Fixed-income and debt securities	–	–	–	–
Short-term investments	–	211 200	–	211 200
Derivatives – assets	–	7 677	–	7 677
Derivatives – liabilities	–	(8 362)	–	(8 362)
Total financial instruments	–	4 524 727	–	4 524 727
% of total portfolio	–	100.0	–	100.0

For the periods ended June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, there were no transfers of financial instruments between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3.



June 30, 2022

**Management fees and administration fees
(see note 8 in the generic notes)**

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily NAV of each series of the Fund.

	Management fees	Administration fees
Series A	1.85%	0.15%
Series D	1.10%	0.15%
Series F	0.85%	0.15%
Series O	n/a*	0.02%

* Series O unitholders pay a negotiated management fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

**Investments by related parties
(\$000s except unit amounts)**

Royal Bank of Canada, or one of its subsidiaries, held the following investments in the Fund as at:

	June 30 2022	December 31 2021
Units held		
Series A	157	157
Series F	159	159
Value of all units	4	5

Taxes (\$000s) (see note 6 in the generic notes)

The Fund had no capital or non-capital losses as at December 31, 2021.

Redeemable units (000s)

There is no limitation on the number of units available for issue. Units are purchased and redeemed at the NAV per unit.

For the periods ended June 30
(see note 2 in the generic notes)

	2022	2021
Series A		
Opening units	756	678
Issued number of units	63	241
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(117)	(156)
Ending number of units	702	763

	2022	2021
Series D		
Opening units	431	500
Issued number of units	56	245
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(431)	(295)
Ending number of units	56	450

For the periods ended June 30
(see note 2 in the generic notes)

	2022	2021
Series F		
Opening units	889	701
Issued number of units	784	332
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(515)	(256)
Ending number of units	1 158	777

	2022	2021
Series O		
Opening units	290 797	211 545
Issued number of units	28 786	18 592
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(3 564)	(1 673)
Ending number of units	316 019	228 464

Transaction costs (\$000s except %)

Transaction costs, including brokerage commissions, in consideration of portfolio transactions for the periods ended:

	June 30 2022		June 30 2021	
	\$	%	\$	%
Total transaction costs	4 124	100	2 062	100
Related-party brokerage commissions*	–	–	–	–
Commission arrangements [†]	–	–	–	–

* See note 8 in the generic notes.

[†] Commission arrangements are part of commission amounts paid to dealers. The Fund uses commission arrangements (formerly known as “soft dollars”) for research and/or order execution goods and services.

**Securities lending revenue (\$000s except %)
(see note 7 in the generic notes)**

Fair value of securities on loan and collateral received as at:

	June 30 2022		June 30 2021	
	\$	%	\$	%
Fair value of securities loaned	242 380	100	216 318	100
Fair value of collateral received	247 227	100	220 644	100

The table below provides a reconciliation of the gross revenue generated from the securities lending transactions of the Fund to the securities lending revenue disclosed in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

	June 30 2022		June 30 2021	
	\$	%	\$	%
Gross revenue	1 689	100	1 173	100
RBC IS (paid)	(422)	(25)	(293)	(25)
Tax withheld	(5)	–	(2)	–
Fund revenue	1 262	75	878	75



June 30, 2022

Investments by other related investment funds (%)
(see note 8 in the generic notes)

The table below summarizes, as a percentage, the NAV of the Fund owned by other related investment funds as at:

	June 30 2022	December 31 2021
RBC Asian Equity Fund	0.8	0.9
RBC Retirement 2025 Portfolio	–	–
RBC Retirement 2030 Portfolio	–	–
RBC Retirement 2035 Portfolio	–	–
RBC Retirement 2040 Portfolio	–	–
RBC Retirement 2045 Portfolio	–	–
RBC Retirement 2050 Portfolio	–	–
RBC Retirement 2055 Portfolio	–	–
RBC Retirement 2060 Portfolio	–	–
RBC Select Aggressive Growth Portfolio	4.1	3.8
RBC Select Balanced Portfolio	39.0	38.5
RBC Select Choices Aggressive Growth Portfolio	0.1	0.1
RBC Select Choices Growth Portfolio	0.1	0.1
RBC Select Conservative Portfolio	26.2	27.4
RBC Select Growth Portfolio	14.4	13.0
RBC Select Very Conservative Portfolio	6.4	6.6
RBC Target 2025 Education Fund	0.1	0.2
RBC Target 2030 Education Fund	0.5	0.5
RBC Target 2035 Education Fund	0.3	0.2
Total	92.0	91.3

Offsetting financial assets and liabilities (\$000s)
(see note 3 in the generic notes)

The following is a summary of the amounts for which the Fund has a legal right to offset in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy. “Net amount” represents the impact to the Fund if all set-off rights were to be exercised.

June 30, 2022	Assets	Liabilities
Gross amounts – assets (liabilities)	11 297	(23 861)
Amounts set-off in the Statements of Financial Position	–	–
Net amounts presented in the Statements of Financial Position	11 297	(23 861)
Related amounts not set-off	(5 073)	5 073
Collateral (received) pledged	(3 160)	9 863
Net amount	3 063	(8 924)

December 31, 2021	Assets	Liabilities
Gross amounts – assets (liabilities)	7 677	(8 362)
Amounts set-off in the Statements of Financial Position	–	–
Net amounts presented in the Statements of Financial Position	7 677	(8 362)
Related amounts not set-off	(3 657)	3 657
Collateral (received) pledged	(17)	1 154
Net amount	4 003	(3 551)

1. The Funds

The Funds (“Fund” or “Funds”) are open-ended mutual fund trusts governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario or British Columbia. RBC GAM is the manager and portfolio manager of the Funds and its head office is located at 155 Wellington Street West, 22nd Floor, Toronto, Ontario. RBC GAM is also the trustee of those Funds governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario. These financial statements were approved for issuance by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM on August 9, 2022.

The Funds may issue an unlimited number of units in some or all of Series A, Series AZ, Advisor Series, Advisor T5 Series, Series T5, Series T8, Series H, Series D, Series DZ, Series F, Series FZ, Series FT5, Series FT8, Series I, Series N and Series O.

Series A units and Series AZ units have no sales charges and are available to all investors through authorized dealers.

Advisor Series units and Advisor T5 Series units were available to all investors through authorized dealers. Effective April 11, 2022, all Advisor Series and Advisor T5 Series units were re-designated as Series A and Series T5 units, as applicable.

Series T5 units and Series T8 units have no sales charges and are available to all investors through authorized dealers.

Series H units have no sales charges, have lower fees than Series A units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance through authorized dealers.

Series D units and Series DZ units have no sales charges and have lower fees than Series A units. Series D units and Series DZ units may be available to investors who have accounts with RBC Direct Investing Inc., Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. (“PH&N IF”) or certain other authorized dealers (primarily discount brokers).

Series F units, Series FZ units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units have no sales charges and have lower fees than Series A units. Series F units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units are only available to investors who have fee-based accounts with their dealer.

Series I units have no sales charges, have lower fees than Series F units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain

the required minimum balance and who have accounts with dealers who have signed a fee-based agreement with RBC GAM.

Series N units are only available to related funds.

Series O units are only available to large private or institutional investors or dealers. No management fees are payable by the Funds in respect to Series O units. Unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

2. Financial period

The information provided in these financial statements and notes thereto is as at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, as applicable, and for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021, as applicable, except for Funds or series established during either period, in which case the information for the Fund, or series, is provided for the period from the start date as described in the Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information of the Fund.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) and in accordance with International Accounting Standard (“IAS”) 34 – Interim Financial Reporting, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”). The significant accounting policies of the Funds are as follows:

Classification and Measurement of Financial Assets, Liabilities and Derivatives Each of the Funds classifies its investment portfolio based on the business model for managing the portfolio and the contractual cash flow characteristics. The investment portfolio of financial assets and liabilities is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The contractual cash flows of the Funds’ debt securities that are solely principal and interest are neither held for the purpose of collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Funds’ business model objectives. Consequently, all investments are measured at fair value through profit and loss (“FVTPL”). Derivative assets and liabilities are also measured at FVTPL.

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The Funds' obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units represents a financial liability and is measured at the redemption amount, which approximates fair value as of the reporting date. All other financial assets and liabilities are measured at amortized cost.

Offsetting Financial Assets and Liabilities In the normal course of business, the Funds may enter into various International Swaps and Derivatives Association master netting agreements or other similar arrangements with certain counterparties that allow for related amounts to be offset in certain circumstances, such as bankruptcy or termination of contracts. Offsetting information, where applicable, is presented in the Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.

Collateral received represents amounts held by a counterparty or custodian on behalf of the Funds and accordingly not presented in the Statements of Financial Position. Collateral pledged represents amounts held by the Funds' custodian/counterparty on behalf of the counterparty and can be in the form of cash and securities. Cash pledged as collateral is included in the Statements of Financial Position, while securities pledged as collateral are identified on the respective Fund's Schedule of Investment Portfolio.

Classification of Redeemable Units The Funds have multiple features across the different series of the Funds. Consequently, the Funds' outstanding redeemable units are classified as financial liabilities in accordance with the requirements of IAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation.

Unconsolidated Structured Entities The Funds may invest in other Funds and exchange-traded funds ("ETFs") managed by the manager or an affiliate of the manager ("sponsored funds") and may invest in other funds and ETFs managed by unaffiliated entities ("unsponsored funds"); collectively, "underlying funds." The underlying funds are determined to be unconsolidated structured entities, as decision making in the underlying fund is not governed by the voting rights or other similar rights held by the Fund. The investments in underlying funds are subject to the terms and conditions of the offering documents of the respective underlying funds and are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainties about future values of those underlying funds. The underlying funds' objectives are generally to achieve long-term capital appreciation and/or current income by investing in a portfolio of securities and other funds in line

with each of their documented investment strategies. The underlying funds apply various investment strategies to accomplish their respective investment objectives.

The underlying funds finance their operations by issuing redeemable units which are puttable at the unitholder's option, and entitle the unitholder to a proportional stake in the respective underlying funds' NAV.

The Funds do not consolidate their investment in underlying funds but account for these investments at fair value. The manager has determined that the Funds are investment entities in accordance with IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements, since the Funds meet the following criteria:

- (i) The Funds obtain capital from one or more investors for the purpose of providing those investors with investment management services,
- (ii) The Funds commit to their investors that their business purpose is to invest funds solely for the returns from capital appreciation, investment income or both, and
- (iii) The Funds measure and evaluate the performance of substantially all of their investments on a fair value basis.

Therefore, the fair value of investments in the underlying funds is included in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio and included in "Investments at fair value" in the Funds' Statements of Financial Position. The change in fair value of the investment held in the underlying funds is included in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Certain Funds may invest in mortgage-related or other asset-backed securities. These securities include commercial mortgage-backed securities, asset-backed securities, collateralized debt obligations and other securities that directly or indirectly represent a participation in, or are securitized by and payable from, mortgage loans on real property. Mortgage-related securities are created from pools of residential or commercial mortgage loans while asset-backed securities are created from many types of assets, including auto loans, credit card receivables, home equity loans and student loans. The Funds account for these investments at fair value. The fair value of such securities, as disclosed in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio, represents the maximum exposure to losses at that date.

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Determination of Fair Value The fair value of a financial instrument is the amount at which the financial instrument could be exchanged in an arm's-length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties under no compulsion to act. In determining fair value, a three-tier hierarchy based on inputs is used to value the Funds' financial instruments. The hierarchy of inputs is summarized below:

Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices), including broker quotes, vendor prices, vendor fair value factors and prices of underlying funds that are not daily traded; and

Level 3 – inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Changes in valuation methods may result in transfers into or out of an investment's assigned level.

The three-tier hierarchy of investments and derivatives is included in Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.

Investments and derivatives are recorded at fair value, which is determined as follows:

Equities – Common shares and preferred shares are valued at the closing price recorded by the security exchange on which the security is principally traded. In circumstances where the closing price is not within the bid-ask spread, management will determine the points within the bid-ask spread that are most representative of the fair value.

Fixed-Income and Debt Securities – Bonds, mortgage-backed securities, loans, debentures and other debt securities are valued at the mid price quoted by major dealers or independent pricing vendors in such securities.

NHA-approved mortgages are valued at an amount, which produces a yield equivalent to the prevailing rate of return on mortgages of similar type and term.

Short-Term Investments – Short-term investments are valued at cost plus accrued interest, which approximates fair value.

Options – Options give the purchaser the right, but not the obligation, to buy (call) or sell (put) an underlying security or financial instrument at an agreed exercise or strike price during the specified period or on a specified date.

Listed options are valued at the closing price on the recognized exchange on which the option is traded. In circumstances where the closing price is not within the bid-ask spread, management will determine the points within the bid-ask spread that are most representative of the fair value.

Options purchased and options written (sold) are recorded as investments in the Statements of Financial Position. These investments are reported at fair value in the Statements of Financial Position, and unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

When an option is exercised and the underlying securities are acquired or delivered, the acquisition cost or sale proceeds are adjusted by the amount of the premium. When an option is closed the Fund will realize a gain or loss equal to the difference between the premium and the cost to close the position. When an option expires, gains or losses are realized equivalent to the amount of premiums received or paid, respectively. The net realized gains (losses) on written and purchased options are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income in "Net realized gain (loss) on investments."

Warrants – Warrants are valued using a recognized option pricing model, which includes factors such as the terms of the warrant, time value of money and volatility inputs that are significant to such valuation.

Forward Contracts – Forward contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as a result of closing the position at the valuation date. The receivable/payable on forward contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Financial Position. Any unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded as "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments" and realized gain or loss on foreign exchange contracts is included in "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Total Return Swaps – A total return swap is an agreement by which one party makes payments based on a set rate, either fixed or variable, while the other party makes payments based on the return of an underlying asset, which includes both the income it generates and any capital gains. Total return swap contracts are marked to market daily based upon quotations

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from the market makers and the change in value, if any, is recorded in “Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When the swap contract is terminated early, the Fund records a realized gain or loss equal to the difference between the current net present value and the executed net present value in “Derivative income (loss)” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Unrealized gains and losses are recorded as “Receivable on open swap contracts” or “Payable on open swap contracts” in the Statements of Financial Position, as applicable. The risks of total return swap contracts include changes in market conditions and the possible inability of the counterparty to fulfill its obligations under the agreement.

Futures Contracts – Futures contracts entered into by the Funds are financial agreements to purchase or sell a financial instrument at a contracted price on a specified future date. However, the Funds do not intend to purchase or sell the financial instrument on the settlement date; rather, they intend to close out each futures contract before settlement by entering into equal, but offsetting, futures contracts. Futures contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as a result of closing the position at the valuation date. Any gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded as “Derivative income (loss)” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. The receivable/payable on futures contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Financial Position.

Credit Default Swap Contracts – Credit default swaps are agreements between a protection buyer and protection seller. The protection buyer pays a periodic fee in exchange for a payment by the protection seller contingent on the occurrence of a credit event, such as a default, bankruptcy or restructuring, with respect to a referenced entity. Periodic fees paid or received are recorded as “Interest for distribution purposes” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When the contract is terminated or expires, the payments received or paid are recorded as “Derivative income (loss)” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Credit default swap contracts are valued based on quotations from independent sources.

Underlying Funds – Underlying funds that are not exchange-traded funds are valued at their respective NAV per unit from fund companies on the relevant valuation dates and underlying funds that are exchange-traded funds are valued at market close on the relevant valuation dates.

Fair Valuation of Investments – The Funds have procedures to determine the fair value of securities and other financial instruments for which market prices are not readily available or which may not be reliably priced. Procedures are in place to determine the fair value of foreign securities traded in countries outside of North America daily to avoid stale prices and to take into account, among other things, any significant events occurring after the close of a foreign market.

Management also has procedures where the Funds primarily employ a market-based approach, which may use related or comparable assets or liabilities, NAV per unit (for exchange-traded funds), recent transactions, market multiples, book values and other relevant information for the investment to determine its fair value. The Funds may also use an income-based valuation approach in which the anticipated future cash flows of the investment are discounted to calculate fair value. Discounts may also be applied due to the nature or duration of any restrictions on the disposition of the investments, but only if they arise as a feature of the instrument itself. Due to the inherent uncertainty of valuations of such investments, the fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had an active market existed.

All security valuation techniques are periodically reviewed by the Valuation Committee (“VC”) of the manager and are approved by the manager. The VC provides oversight of the Funds’ valuation policies and procedures.

Cash Cash is comprised of cash and deposits with banks and is recorded at amortized cost. The carrying amount of cash approximates its fair value because it is short term in nature.

Margin Margin accounts represent margin deposits held with brokers in respect of derivatives contracts.

Functional Currency The Funds, with the exceptions below, have their subscriptions, redemptions and performance denominated in Canadian dollars and, consequently, the Canadian dollar is the functional currency for the Funds. Phillips, Hager & North \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC Premium \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Government Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Corporate Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Global Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. High Yield Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Strategic Income Bond Fund, BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets

Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund, BlueBay Emerging Markets High Yield Corporate Bond Fund (Canada), RBC \$U.S. Core Bond Pool, RBC \$U.S. Core Plus Bond Pool, RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund and RBC \$U.S. Global Balanced Portfolio (collectively, the “USD Funds”) have their subscriptions, redemptions and performance denominated in U.S. dollars and, consequently, the U.S. dollar is the functional currency for these Funds.

Foreign Exchange The value of investments and other assets and liabilities in foreign currencies is translated into Canadian dollars (U.S. dollars in the case of the USD Funds) at the rate of exchange on each valuation date. Gains/losses on foreign cash balances are included in “Net gain (loss) on foreign cash balances” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Purchases and sales of investments, income and expenses are translated at the rate of exchange prevailing on the respective dates of such transactions. Realized foreign exchange gains/losses on spot and forward currency contracts are included in “Derivative income (loss)” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Valuation of Series A different NAV is calculated for each series of units of a Fund. The NAV of a particular series of units is computed by calculating the value of the series’ proportionate share of the assets and liabilities of the Fund common to all series less the liabilities of the Fund attributable only to that series. Expenses directly attributable to a series are charged to that series. Other expenses are allocated proportionately to each series based upon the relative NAV of each series. Expenses are accrued daily.

Investment Transactions Investment transactions are accounted for as of the trade date. Transaction costs, such as brokerage commissions, incurred by the Funds are recorded in the Statements of Comprehensive Income for the period. The unrealized gain and loss on investments is the difference between fair value and average cost for the period. The basis of determining the cost of portfolio assets, and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, is average cost which does not include amortization of premiums or discounts on fixed-income and debt securities with the exception of zero coupon bonds.

Income Recognition Dividend income is recognized on the ex-dividend date and interest for distribution purposes is coupon interest recognized on an accrual basis and/or imputed interest on zero coupon bonds. “Income from

investment trusts” includes income from underlying funds and other trusts. Any premiums paid or discounts received on the purchase of zero coupon bonds are amortized. Interest payments made by the Funds to counterparties on the payable leg of derivative contracts are recorded as “Interest expense” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Increase (Decrease) in NAV per Unit Increase (decrease) in NAV per unit in the Statements of Comprehensive Income represents the increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units by series, divided by the average units outstanding per series during the period.

Early Redemption Fees Early redemption fees (short-term trading fees) are paid directly to a Fund and are designed to deter excessive trading and its associated costs. With the exception of money market funds, a Fund may apply a fee of 2% of the current value of units if the unitholder redeems or switches out units within seven days of purchasing or previously switching into a Fund. These amounts are included in the Statements of Changes in NAV.

Foreign Currencies The following is a list of abbreviations used in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio:

AUD – Australian dollar	JPY – Japanese yen
BRL – Brazilian real	KRW – South Korean won
CAD – Canadian dollar	MXN – Mexican peso
CHF – Swiss franc	MYR – Malaysian ringgit
CLP – Chilean peso	NOK – Norwegian krone
CNH/CNY – Chinese renminbi	NZD – New Zealand dollar
COP – Colombian peso	PEN – Peruvian nuevo sol
CZK – Czech koruna	PHP – Philippine peso
DKK – Danish krone	PLN – Polish zloty
EGP – Egyptian pound	RON – Romanian leu
EUR – Euro	RSD – Serbian dinar
GBP – Pound sterling	SEK – Swedish krona
HKD – Hong Kong dollar	SGD – Singapore dollar
HUF – Hungarian forint	THB – Thailand baht
IDR – Indonesian rupiah	TRY – Turkish new lira
ILS – Israeli new shekel	TWD – New Taiwan dollar
INR – Indian rupee	USD – United States dollar
	ZAR – South African rand

In-Kind Transactions In accordance with IAS 7, the Funds exclude non-cash transactions from their operating and financing activities within the Statements of Cash Flow. The primary difference between amounts issued and redeemed within the Statements of Changes in NAV and the Statements of Cash Flow relates to in-kind transactions. Similarly, the “Cost of investments purchased” and “Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments” within the Statements of Cash Flow appropriately exclude these in-kind transactions.

4. Critical accounting judgments and estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of judgment in applying the Funds' accounting policies and making estimates and assumptions about the future. The following discusses the most significant accounting judgments and estimates that management has made in preparing the financial statements.

Fair value measurement of securities not quoted in an active market

The Funds have established policies and control procedures that are intended to ensure these estimates are well controlled, independently reviewed and consistently applied from period to period. The estimates of the value of the Funds' assets and liabilities are believed to be appropriate as at the reporting date.

The Funds may hold financial instruments that are not quoted in active markets. Note 3 discusses the policies used by management for the estimates used in determining fair value.

5. Financial instrument risk and capital management

RBC GAM is responsible for managing each Fund's capital, which is its NAV and consists primarily of its financial instruments.

A Fund's investment activities expose it to a variety of financial risks. RBC GAM seeks to minimize potential adverse effects of these risks on a Fund's performance by employing professional, experienced portfolio managers, daily monitoring of the Fund's holdings and market events, diversifying its investment portfolio within the constraints of its investment objectives and, in some cases, periodically hedging certain risk exposures through the use of derivatives. To assist in managing risks, RBC GAM also uses internal guidelines, maintains a governance structure that oversees each Fund's investment activities and monitors compliance with the Fund's investment strategies, internal guidelines and securities regulations.

The financial markets experienced significant volatility as a result of the developing COVID-19 global pandemic. The effects of the pandemic and its impact on individual companies, nations and the market in general can not necessarily be foreseen at the present time and may have an adverse impact on the financial performance of the Funds. The impact of the pandemic may be short-term or may last for an extended period of time.

In February 2022, Russian forces invaded Ukraine, resulting in an armed conflict and economic sanctions on Russia. Price volatility, trading restrictions, including the potential

for extended halting of Russian market trading, and general default risk related to Russian securities may have an adverse impact on the financial performance of a Fund. The manager is actively monitoring the situation.

Financial instrument risk, as applicable to a Fund, is disclosed in its Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information. These risks include a Fund's direct risks and pro rata exposure to the risks of underlying funds, as applicable.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the possibility that investments in a Fund cannot be readily converted into cash when required. A Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions of redeemable units. Liquidity risk is managed by investing the majority of a Fund's assets in investments that are traded in an active market and that can be readily disposed. In accordance with securities regulations, a Fund must maintain at least 90% of its assets in liquid investments. In addition, a Fund aims to retain sufficient cash and cash equivalent positions to maintain liquidity, and has the ability to borrow up to 5% of its NAV for the purpose of funding redemptions. All non-derivative financial liabilities, other than redeemable units, are due within 90 days.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a loss could arise from a security issuer or counterparty not being able to meet its financial obligations. The carrying amount of investments and other assets represents the maximum credit risk exposure as disclosed in a Fund's Statements of Financial Position. The Funds measure credit risk and expected credit losses using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management considers both historical analysis and forward-looking information in determining any expected credit loss. All other receivables, amounts due from brokers, cash and short-term deposits are held with counterparties with a credit rating of AA/Aa or higher. Management considers the probability of default to be close to zero as the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognized based on 12-month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Funds. The fair value of fixed-income and debt securities includes a consideration of the creditworthiness of the debt issuer. Credit risk exposure to over-the-counter derivative instruments is based on a Fund's unrealized gain on the contractual obligations with the counterparty. Credit risk exposure is mitigated for those

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Funds participating in a securities lending program (see note 7). RBC GAM monitors each Fund's credit exposure and counterparty ratings daily.

Concentration risk

Concentration risk arises as a result of net financial instrument exposures to the same category, such as geographical region, asset type, industry sector or market segment. Financial instruments in the same category have similar characteristics and may be affected similarly by changes in economic or other conditions.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of a Fund's interest-bearing investments will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The value of fixed-income and debt securities, such as bonds, debentures, mortgages or other income-producing securities, is affected by interest rates. Generally, the value of these securities increases if interest rates fall and decreases if interest rates rise.

Certain Funds trade in debt securities, some of which are variable rate and have an inter-bank linked interest rate. Such debt securities may potentially be transitioned to an alternative benchmark before the Funds dispose of their investments. The impact of this transition, if any, will be captured in the change in fair value of these investments and is not expected to be significant to each Fund.

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of investments denominated in currencies, other than the functional currency of a Fund, will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The value of investments denominated in a currency other than the functional currency is affected by changes in the value of the functional currency in relation to the value of the currency in which the investment is denominated. When the value of the functional currency falls in relation to foreign currencies, then the value of the foreign investments rises. When the value of the functional currency rises, the value of the foreign investments falls. The currency risk as disclosed in the Fund Specific Information in the Notes to Financial Statements represents the monetary and non-monetary foreign exchange exposure of a Fund.

Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate or currency

risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer, or all factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or market segment.

6. Taxes

The Funds qualify as open-ended mutual fund trusts or unit trusts under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada). In general, the Funds are subject to income tax; however, no income tax is payable on net income and/or net realized capital gains which are distributed to unitholders. Since the Funds do not record income taxes, the tax benefit of capital and non-capital losses has not been reflected in the Statements of Financial Position as a deferred income tax asset. In addition, for mutual fund trusts, income taxes payable on net realized capital gains are refundable on a formula basis when units of the Funds are redeemed. It is the intention of the Funds to pay out all net income and realized capital gains each year so that the Funds will not be subject to income taxes. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes is recorded.

Capital losses are available to be carried forward indefinitely and applied against future capital gains. Non-capital losses may be carried forward to reduce future taxable income for up to 20 years.

7. Securities lending revenue

Certain of the Funds lend portfolio securities from time to time in order to earn additional income. Income from securities lending is included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income of a Fund. Each such Fund will have entered into a securities lending program with its custodian, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS"). The aggregate market value of all securities loaned by a Fund cannot exceed 50% of the assets of a Fund. The Fund receives collateral, with an approved credit rating of at least A, of at least 102% of the value of securities on loan. The Fund is indemnified by RBC IS for any collateral credit or market loss. As such, the credit risk associated with securities lending is considered minimal.

8. Administrative and other related-party transactions**Manager and Portfolio Manager**

RBC GAM is an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank"). RBC GAM is the manager and portfolio manager of the Funds. RBC GAM is responsible for the Funds' day-to-day operations, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Funds and appoints distributors for the Funds. RBC GAM

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is paid a management fee by the Funds as compensation for its services. The management fee is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. No management fees are paid by the Funds with respect to Series O units. Unitholders of Series O units pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

The Funds pay a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM. The fixed administration fee is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. RBC GAM in turn pays certain operating expenses of the Funds. These expenses include regulatory filing fees and other day-to-day operating expenses including, but not limited to, recordkeeping, accounting and fund valuation costs, custody fees, audit and legal fees and the costs of preparing and distributing annual and interim reports, prospectuses, statements and investor communications.

Notwithstanding the fixed administration fee, the Funds also pay certain operating expenses directly, including any costs and expenses of the Independent Review Committee (“IRC”) of the Funds that are not related to annual fees, meeting fees and reimbursement for expenses to members of the IRC, the cost of any new government or regulatory requirements introduced and any borrowing costs (collectively, “other fund costs”), and taxes (including, but not limited to, GST/HST). RBC GAM, not the Funds, is responsible for the costs related to annual fees, meeting fees and reimbursement for expenses to members of the IRC. Other fund costs are allocated proportionately to each series based upon the relative NAV of each series. RBC GAM may, in some years and in certain cases, absorb a portion of operating expenses. The decision to absorb the operating expenses is reviewed annually and determined at the discretion of RBC GAM, without notice to unitholders.

Certain Funds may invest in units of other Funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates (“underlying funds”). A Fund will not invest in units of an underlying fund if the Fund would be required to pay any management or incentive fees in respect of that investment that a reasonable person would believe duplicates a fee payable by the underlying fund for the same service. To the extent a Fund invests in underlying funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates, the fees and expenses payable by the underlying funds are in addition to the fees and expenses payable by the Fund. However, a Fund may only invest in one or more underlying funds provided that no management fees or incentive fees are payable that would

duplicate a fee payable by the underlying fund for the same service. The Fund’s ownership interest in underlying funds is disclosed in the Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Funds, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Funds also maintain bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Funds in the course of their normal business, all of which are wholly owned subsidiaries of Royal Bank of Canada, are discussed below.

Sub-Advisors

RBC Global Asset Management (U.S.) Inc. is the sub-advisor for:

- RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Government Bond Fund
- RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Corporate Bond Fund (for the underlying fund)
- RBC Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC \$U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund
- RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- BlueBay Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
- BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
- BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC U.S. Small-Cap Core Equity Fund
- RBC U.S. Small-Cap Value Equity Fund
- BlueBay Global Alternative Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
- Phillips, Hager & North U.S. Multi-Style All-Cap Equity Fund

RBC Global Asset Management (UK) Limited is the sub-advisor for:

- RBC Short-Term Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC \$U.S. Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Global High Yield Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC Emerging Markets Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
- RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

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RBC Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
 RBC Global Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
 RBC Vision Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)
 RBC International Dividend Growth Fund
 RBC International Equity Fund (for the European equity portion of the Fund)
 RBC International Equity Currency Neutral Fund (for the European equity portion of the underlying fund)
 RBC European Equity Fund
 RBC European Mid-Cap Equity Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Multi-Strategy Equity Fund (for the underlying funds)
 RBC Emerging Markets Dividend Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets ex-China Dividend Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Equity Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Equity Focus Fund
 RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Emerging Markets Equity Fund
 RBC Emerging Markets Small-Cap Equity Fund
 RBC Global Dividend Growth Fund
 RBC Global Dividend Growth Currency Neutral Fund
 RBC Global Equity Fund
 RBC Vision Global Equity Fund
 RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Global Equity Fund
 RBC Global Equity Focus Fund
 RBC Global Equity Focus Currency Neutral Fund (for the underlying fund)
 RBC Global Equity Leaders Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Overseas Equity Fund
 Phillips, Hager & North Global Equity Fund

RBC Global Asset Management (Asia) Limited is the sub-advisor for:
 RBC Balanced Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)
 RBC Global Balanced Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)
 RBC Vision Balanced Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)
 RBC International Dividend Growth Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)
 RBC International Equity Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)
 RBC International Equity Currency Neutral Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the underlying fund)
 RBC Asian Equity Fund (for the underlying funds)
 RBC Asia Pacific ex-Japan Equity Fund
 RBC China Equity Fund
 RBC Japanese Equity Fund

BlueBay Asset Management LLP is the sub-advisor for:
 BlueBay Global Monthly Income Bond Fund
 BlueBay Global Sovereign Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
 BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
 BlueBay European High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)
 BlueBay Emerging Markets Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund
 BlueBay Emerging Markets High Yield Corporate Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Global Convertible Bond Fund (Canada)
 BlueBay Global Alternative Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)

The sub-advisors earn a fee which is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. The sub-advisors are paid by the manager from the management fee paid by the Funds.

Trustee

RBC GAM is the trustee for the Funds governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario. RBC IS is the trustee for the Funds governed by the laws of the Province of British Columbia. The trustee holds title to the Funds' property on behalf of the unitholders. The trustee earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Distributors

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and PH&N IF are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Funds. Dealers receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' Series A, Advisor Series, Advisor T5 Series, Series T5, Series T8, Series H and Series D units.

Custodian

RBC IS is the custodian and holds the assets of the Funds. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

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Registrars

RBC GAM, RBC IS or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Funds and keep records of who owns the units of the Funds. The registrars also process orders and issue account statements. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Brokers and Dealers

The Funds have established or may establish standard brokerage agreements and dealing agreements at market rates with related parties such as RBC Dominion Securities Inc., RBC Capital Markets, LLC, RBC Europe Limited, NBC Securities Inc. and Royal Bank of Canada.

Securities Lending Agent

To the extent a Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

Mortgage Administrator Agent

Royal Bank administers mortgages on behalf of the Funds. Royal Bank earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Funds relied on the standing instructions from the IRC with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity and debt securities from or sales of equity or debt securities to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

Inter-Fund Trading

- (d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the IRC of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Funds, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Funds. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.