The accompanying financial statements have been prepared by RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM") as manager of the RBC GAM Investment Funds (the "Funds") and approved by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM. We are responsible for the information contained within the financial statements.

We have maintained appropriate procedures and controls to ensure that timely and reliable financial information is produced. The financial statements have been prepared in compliance with IFRS Accounting Standards (and they include certain amounts that are based on estimates and judgments). The material accounting policies, which we believe are appropriate for the Funds, are described in Note 3 to the financial statements.

Damon G. Williams, FSA, FCIA, CFA

Chief Executive Officer

RBC Global Asset Management Inc.

August 7, 2025

Heidi Johnston, CPA, CA

Chief Financial Officer

RBC GAM Funds

## **Unaudited Interim Financial Statements**

The accompanying interim financial statements have not been reviewed by the external auditors of the Funds. The external auditors will be auditing the annual financial statements of the Funds in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards.



## SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (unaudited) (in \$000s)

## **RBC O'SHAUGHNESSY U.S. GROWTH FUND**

June 30, 2025

,	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net
COMMON EQUITIES	- J			
Communication Services				
Bandwidth Inc. Class A	3,253	69	70	
Bumble Inc. Class A	5,588	68	50	
Cargurus Inc.	4,001	122	182	
Cinemark Holdings Inc.	4,063	105	167	
EverQuote Inc. Class A	1,160	41	38	
fuboTV Inc.	6,122	27	32	
IDT Corp. Class B	471	33	44	
IMAX Corp.	1,343	39	51	
John Wiley & Sons Inc. Class A	3,406	244	207	
LiveOne Inc.	27,224	24	28	
Magnite Inc.	5,071	82	167	
Sinclair Inc.	1,423	32	27	
Yelp Inc.	3,372	164	157	
15.5	0,0.2	1,050	1,220	2.3
Consumer Discretionary		.,,,,,	.,	
Abercrombie & Fitch Co.	1,631	196	184	
Accel Entertainment Inc.	1,992	31	31	
Adtalem Global Education Inc.	317	29	55	
American Eagle Outfitters Inc.	1,590	43	21	
American Public Education Inc.	1,398	53	58	
Atmus Filtration Technologies Inc.	1,265	54	63	
BJ's Restaurants Inc.	628	38	38	
Boot Barn Holdings Inc.	589	134	122	
Brinker International Inc.	2,662	166	654	
Buckle Inc.	1,012	54	62	
Build-A-Bear Workshop Inc.	693	29	49	
Carriage Services Inc.	671	30	42	
Cavco Industries Inc.	297	124	176	
Cheesecake Factory Inc.	1,516	109	129	
Coursera Inc.	4,783	105	57	
Cracker Barrel Old Country Store Inc	. 500	39	42	
Cricut Inc.	4,492	38	41	
Dine Brands Global Inc.	1,477	149	49	
Dorman Products Inc.	705	100	118	
European Wax Center Inc. Class A	3,075	27	24	
Everi Holdings Inc.	1,338	26	26	
Frontdoor Inc.	2,226	119	179	
Gentherm Inc.	861	67	33	
Groupon Inc.	1,136	41	52	
Hanesbrands Inc.	25,123	271	157	
Hilton Grand Vacations Inc.	2,462	140	139	
International Game Technology Plc.	4,560	141	98	
Kontoor Brands Inc.	4,388	338	394	
Laureate Education Inc.	2,504	55	80	
LCI Industries	939	150	117	
Lindblad Expeditions Holdings Inc.	11,221	128	178	
Mister Car Wash Inc.	2,981	34	24	
Modine Manufacturing Co.	1,119	141	150	
Monarch Casino & Resort Inc.	987	87	116	
OneSpaWorld Holdings Ltd.	2,790	55	77	
	- '			

	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Ne
Consumer Discretionary (cont.)	<b>g</b> -	(+/	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Oxford Industries Inc.	586	75	32	
Patrick Industries Inc.	1,926	134	242	
Peloton Interactive Inc. Class A	22,228	171	210	
PlayAGS Inc.	1,884	30	32	
RealReal Inc.	12,520	93	82	
Rocky Brands Inc.	1,473	50	45	
Rush Street Interactive Inc.	11,180	129	227	
Shake Shack Inc. Class A	1,208	183	231	
Stride Inc.	1,897	111	375	
Super Group SGHC Ltd.	4,626	34	69	
ThredUp Inc. Class A	19,240	42	196	
Torrid Holdings Inc.	11,851	79	48	
Udemy Inc.	5,672	112	54	
United Parks & Resorts Inc.	1,665	116	107	
Universal Technical Institute Inc.	1,359	31	63	
Upbound Group Inc.	1,637	55	56	
Urban Outfitters Inc.	528	44	52	
Victoria's Secret & Co.	3,566	130	90	
Visteon Corp.	853	137	108	
Warby Parker Inc. Class A	2,863	99	85	
Wolverine World Wide Inc.	6,681	189	164	
		5,385	6,403	12
onsumer Staples	_			
Chefs' Warehouse Inc.	1,111	72	97	
Herbalife Ltd.	2,060	23	24	
Honest Co. Inc.	8,095	83	56	
PriceSmart Inc.	393	57	56	
Primo Brands Corp.	485	23	20	
Sprouts Farmers Market Inc.	2,905	173	651	
Turning Point Brands Inc.	637	29	66	
		460	970	1
nergy	_			
Archrock Inc.	5,182	154	175	
Aris Water Solutions Inc. Class A	1,509	54	49	
Cactus Inc.	4,661	285	277	
ChampionX Corp.	15,080	597	510	
CVR Energy Inc.	1,190	47	44	
DMC Global Inc.	3,891	45	43	
Gulfport Energy Corp.	533	145	146	
Liberty Energy Inc.	8,047	211	126	
Magnolia Oil & Gas Corp. Class A	4,521	113	138	
Northern Oil & Gas Inc.	2,266	126	87	
Oceaneering International Inc.	9,872	276	279	
Riley Exploration Permian Inc.	2,430	101	87	
SM Energy Co.	494	30	17	
TETRA Technologies Inc.	4,714	40	22	
Tidewater Inc.	1,039	139	65	
W&T Offshore Inc.	22,210	53	50	
		2,416	2,115	4



June 30, 2025

ŀ	loldings	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
			(+/	
Acadian Asset Management Inc.	3,195	84	152	
Artisan Partners Asset	-,			
Management Inc. Class A	6,558	367	396	
AvidXchange Holdings Inc.	6,153	86	82	
Axos Financial Inc.	309	35	32	
Bancorp Inc.	4,117	237	319	
Cass Information Systems Inc.	400	24	24	
Coastal Financial Corp/WA	423	43	56	
Dave Inc.	831	99	304	
Donnelley Financial Solutions Inc.	687	38	58	
Esquire Financial Holdings Inc.	214	26	28	
EVERTEC Inc.	1,896	102	93	
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp.				
Class C	262	64	69	
First Bancorp	12,061	273	342	
First Financial Bankshares Inc.	693	36	34	
First Internet Bancorp	2,576	115	94	
FirstCash Holdings Inc.	1,084	176	199	
Goosehead Insurance Inc. Class A	726	85	104	
Hamilton Lane Inc. Class A	2,002	281	387	
HCI Group Inc.	223	43	46	
Lemonade Inc.	1,480	91	88	
Live Oak Bancshares Inc.	1,175	63	48	
Marqeta Inc. Class A	10,536	69	84	
Moelis & Co. Class A	3,862	310	328	
Mr Cooper Group Inc.	663	76	135	
NerdWallet Inc. Class A	2,134	42	32	
Nicolet Bankshares Inc.	486	77	82	
OppFi Inc.	3,877	43	74	
Oscar Health Inc. Class A	1,446	29	42	
Palomar Holdings Inc.	750	80	158	
Pathward Financial Inc.	2,414	180	260	
Patria Investments Ltd. Class A	1,431	27	27	
Payoneer Global Inc.	6,752	71	63	
PennyMac Financial Services Inc.	444	63	60	
Perella Weinberg Partners	1,472	32	39	
Piper Sandler Companies	846	217	320	
PJT Partners Inc.	683	105	153	
PROG Holdings Inc.	603	31	24	
Remitly Global Inc.	8,076	245	206	
Root Inc. Class A	659	90	115	
ServisFirst Bancshares Inc.	456	33	48	
Sezzle Inc.	1,253	38	306	
StepStone Group Inc. Class A	2,258	102	171	
StoneCo Ltd. Class A	4,695	93	103	
Trupanion Inc.	1,667	141	126	
Upstart Holdings Inc.	2,357	184	208	
Victory Capital Holdings Inc. Class A	1,451	87	126	
Virtus Investment Partners Inc.	535	177	132	
World Acceptance Corp.	122	26	27	
		5,036	6,404	12.0
lealth Care	_			
ACADIA Pharmaceuticals Inc.	5,945	176	174	
AdaptHealth Corp.	2,287	30	28	
ADMA Biologics Inc.	6,632	90	163	
Alignment Healthcare Inc.	3,403	66	65	

			Fair	% of Net
	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Value (\$)	Assets
Health Care (cont.)				
Alkermes Plc.	9,042	316	352	
Alphatec Holdings Inc.	3,175	56	48	
Amneal Pharmaceuticals Inc.	10,950	112	121	
Amphastar Pharmaceuticals Inc.	1,016	53	32	
Anavex Life Sciences Corp.	7,640	101	96	
ANI Pharmaceuticals Inc.	433	35	38	
ANI Pharmaceuticals Inc Rights	3,893	_	_	
Arcellx Inc.	935	106	84	
Arcutis Biotherapeutics Inc.	4,667	95	89	
Artivion Inc.	2,258	85	96	
Astrana Health Inc.	649	31	22	
AtriCure Inc.	1,078	65	48	
Aurinia Pharmaceuticals Inc.	16,661	160	192	
Aveama Theranguties Inc.	6,446	43 65	46 77	
Axsome Therapeutics Inc. BioCryst Pharmaceuticals Inc.	539 5,808	84	71	
BioLife Solutions Inc.	984	35	29	
Bioventus Inc.	9.161	108	83	
Black Diamond Therapeutics Inc.	9,727	33	33	
Blueprint Medicines Corp.	2,256	290	394	
Bridgebio Pharma Inc.	2,342	79	138	
BrightSpring Health Services Inc.	6,054	195	194	
Brookdale Senior Living Inc.	5,229	50	50	
CareDx Inc.	2,986	87	79	
Catalyst Pharmaceuticals Inc.	11,669	308	345	
CONMED Corp.	1,589	203	113	
Corcept Therapeutics Inc.	1,980	56	198	
CorMedix Inc.	1,740	34	29	
CorVel Corp.	1,641	195	230	
Dynavax Technologies Corp.	5,000	63	68	
Enhabit Inc.	9,866	142	130	
Ensign Group Inc.	1,512	220	318	
Glaukos Corp.	788	100	111	
Guardant Health Inc.	1,852	100	131	
Haemonetics Corp.	1,207	108	123	
Halozyme Therapeutics Inc.	9,731	560	689	
Harmony Biosciences Holdings Inc.		104	74	
HealthEquity Inc.	2,088	270	298	
HealthStream Inc. Hims & Hers Health Inc.	2,190	95	83	
	6,132	311	416 38	
InfuSystem Holdings Inc. Innoviva Inc.	4,513	58 ee		
Insmed Inc.	4,028 3,235	66 284	110 443	
iRhythm Technologies Inc.	1,398	269	293	
Kiniksa Pharmaceuticals	1,550	203	230	
International Plc.	789	28	30	
Krystal Biotech Inc.	523	96	98	
Lantheus Holdings Inc.	2,246	110	250	
LeMaitre Vascular Inc.	575	59	65	
LifeStance Health Group Inc.	2,543	26	18	
Liquidia Corp.	1,738	35	29	
LivaNova PIc.	1,568	146	96	
Madrigal Pharmaceuticals Inc.	253	118	104	
MannKind Corp.	7,125	51	36	
Merit Medical Systems Inc.	1,945	171	248	
Mesa Laboratories Inc.	402	73	52	



June 30, 2025

% of Net Assets

			Fair	% of Net	1			Fair
	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Value (\$)	Assets		Holdings	Cost (\$)	Value (\$)
Health Care (cont.)					Industrials (cont.)			
MiMedx Group Inc.	2,860	39	24		ESCO Technologies Inc.	424	73	111
Niagen Bioscience Inc.	4,472	38	88		ExIService Holdings Inc.	8,702	281	519
Novartis AG - Rights	645	_	_		Federal Signal Corp.	1,631	225	236
Nuvalent Inc. Class A	578	44	60		First Advantage Corp.	1,385	26	31
OmniAb Inc Rights	646	_	_		Fluor Corp.	5,489	295	383
OptimizeRx Corp.	1,431	29	26		Franklin Covey Co.	3,958	208	123
Option Care Health Inc.	2,258	109	100		Franklin Electric Co. Inc.	1,133	103	138
Organogenesis Holdings Inc.	15,163	73	76		FTAI Aviation Ltd.	1,722	72	270
Pacira BioSciences Inc.	1,531	60	50		Gibraltar Industries Inc.	692	55	56
Phreesia Inc.	2,393	134	93		Global Industrial Co.	623	29	23
Privia Health Group Inc.	4,217	195	132		GMS Inc.	1,878	161	278
PROCEPT BioRobotics Corp.	432	36	34		Granite Construction Inc.	947	77	121
Progyny Inc.	2,381	148	71		Griffon Corp.	2,984	159	294
Protagonist Therapeutics Inc.	1,837	116	138		Herc Holdings Inc.	2,086	329	374
PTC Therapeutics Inc.	850	47	57		HNI Corp.	742	50	50
Puma Biotechnology Inc.	18,016	76	84		Huron Consulting Group Inc.	474	82	89
RadNet Inc.	2,819	133	218		IES Holdings Inc.	286	28	115
Rhythm Pharmaceuticals Inc.	2,307	121	199		Innodata Inc.	876	32	61
Roche Holding AG - Rights	6,503	_	_		Interface Inc.	7,814	238	223
Select Medical Holdings Corp.	8,571	297	177		JBT Marel Corp.	990	153	162
Simulations Plus Inc.	1,626	96	39		Kadant Inc.	487	117	211
Soleno Therapeutics Inc.	1,035	105	118		Kratos Defense & Security			
Summit Therapeutics Inc.	1,967	21	57		Solutions Inc.	2,095	98	133
TG Therapeutics Inc.	3,233	71	158		Legalzoom.com Inc.	10,297	120	125
TransMedics Group Inc.	139	27	25		Leonardo DRS Inc.	2,993	95	189
Trevi Therapeutics Inc.	12,644	112	94		Limbach Holdings Inc.	288	49	55
Twist Bioscience Corp.	2,645	176	133		Lindsay Corp.	616	116	121
Vericel Corp.	1,735	57	101		Maximus Inc.	1,082	105	103
Veru Inc.	44,820	40	36		McGrath RentCorp	608	91	96
Xeris Biopharma Holdings Inc.	4,537	30	29		Moog Inc. Class A	600	128	148
Zimmer Biomet Holdings Inc Right	s 4,640	_	-		Mueller Industries Inc.	2,962	149	321
		9,535	10,525	19.8	Mueller Water Products Inc. Class A	7,052	146	231
Industrials	•				MYR Group Inc.	498	113	123
AeroVironment Inc.	200	34	78		NEXTracker Inc. Class A	3,102	249	230
Alamo Group Inc.	165	39	49		NuScale Power Corp.	3,950	125	213
Allient Inc.	115	5	6		NV5 Global Inc.	948	31	30
Amprius Technologies Inc.	6,985	30	40		Orion Group Holdings Inc.	10,087	118	125
Applied Industrial Technologies Inc.	1,975	300	625		Pitney Bowes Inc.	21,024	214	312
ArcBest Corp.	360	53	38		Primoris Services Corp.	1,706	113	181
Argan Inc.	352	52	106		Quad/Graphics Inc.	14,557	100	112
Array Technologies Inc.	5,891	146	47		Resolute Holdings Management Inc.	2,140	85	93
Atkore Inc.	1,424	193	137		REV Group Inc.	1,801	73	117
AZZ Inc.	501	52	64		Rocket Lab Corp.	8,513	131	415
Bloom Energy Corp. Class A	1,836	68	60		RXO Inc.	1,150	44	25
Blue Bird Corp.	527	33	31		Shoals Technologies Group Inc.			
Casella Waste Systems Inc.	1,755	275	276		Class A	3,781	27	22
CBIZ Inc.	395	26	39		SPX Technologies Inc.	1,514	214	346
Chart Industries Inc.	970	278	217		Sterling Infrastructure Inc.	1,754	217	551
Cimpress Plc.	1,923	131	123		Sun Country Airlines Holdings Inc.	2,947	72	47
Construction Partners Inc. Class A	1,336	155	193		Tecnoglass Inc.	801	65	84
CRA International Inc.	737	90	188		TriNet Group Inc.	737	84	73
CSG Systems International Inc.	753	68	67		Trinity Industries Inc.	789	33	29
CSW Industrials Inc.	192	38	75		UFP Industries Inc.	991	68	134
Driven Brands Holdings Inc.	1,709	39	41		Upwork Inc.	4,614	103	84
Dycom Industries Inc.	805	212	268		Vicor Corp.	416	29	26
Enerpac Tool Group Corp.	1,536	59	85		VSE Corp.	159	26	28
EnerSys	419	54	49					



June 30, 2025

1	loldings	Cost (\$)	Fair Value (\$)	% of Net Assets	
ndustrials (cont.)					Informat
Watts Water Technologies Inc.					Ouster
Class A	724	156	242		PAR Te
WNS Holdings Ltd.	909	81	78		Porch
Worthington Enterprises Inc.	829	55	72		Q2 Hol
Xometry Inc. Class A	1,576	88	73		Qualys
Zurn Elkay Water Solutions Corp.	5,837	336	291		Red Vi
	_	9,370	12,448	23.4	Semte Silicon
nformation Technology	00.400	00			SiTime
8x8 Inc.	22,408	90	60		Sound
A10 Networks Inc. ACI Worldwide Inc.	2,018	56	53		Sprout
	5,028	205	313		SPS Co
Adeia Inc.	8,354	130	160		Synapt
Agilysys Inc.	329	65	51		Tenabl
Alarm.com Holdings Inc.	552	51	43		Varonis
Amplitude Inc. Class A	2,469	46	42		Weave
Applied Digital Corp.	1,843	33	25		
Arlo Technologies Inc.	8,034	158	186		Workiv
Arteris Inc.	2,407	27	31		Yext In
Asana Inc.	5,708	223	105		Zeta G
ASGN Inc.	848	99	58		
AvePoint Inc.	4,443	50	117		Materia
Axcelis Technologies Inc.	399	52	38		Ardagl
Badger Meter Inc.	846	137	282		Cabot
Belden Inc.	711	125	112		Carper
Blackbaud Inc.	1,725	177	151		Hawki
BlackLine Inc.	2,740	253	211		HB Ful
Blend Labs Inc. Class A	13,950	45	63		Ingevit
Box Inc. Class A	6,837	198	318		Innosp
Braze Inc. Class A	2,173	129	83		Kaiser
Calix Inc.	1,261	83	91		Knife F
Clear Secure Inc. Class A	4,114	154	156		Orion S
Clearwater Analytics Holdings Inc.	•				Perpet
Class A	3,566	128	106		Quake
Commvault Systems Inc.	1,182	123	281		Sensie
CompoSecure Inc. Class A	6,333	122	122		Sylvan
Credo Technology Group Holding Ltd.		261	392		United
CTS Corp.	1,758	99	102		
DigitalOcean Holdings Inc.	2,054	103	80		D. 15
Domo Inc.	1,353	26	26		Real Est
D-Wave Quantum Inc.		31	24		Compa
ePlus Inc.	1,228 1,505	180	148		eXp W
					Outfro
Fabrinet	641	93	257		Redfin
13 Verticals Inc. Class A	2,535	86	95		Ryman
Intapp Inc.	2,023	156	142		
InterDigital Inc.	1,056	131	322		TOTAL (
IonQ Inc.	4,506	241	264		SHORT-
Itron Inc.	1,452	182	260		TOTAL I
Kaltura Inc.	28,541	107	78		UNREA
LiveRamp Holdings Inc.	1,667	76	75		EXCHA
MARA Holdings Inc.	3,922	101	84		UNREA
Mirion Technologies Inc.	1,643	34	48		EXCHA
Navitas Semiconductor Corp.	8,017	84	72		TOTAL I
nLight Inc.	2,742	66	73		OTHER
Novanta Inc.	1,085	205	190		ATTRIE
Olo Inc.	2,204	26	27		OF RED
	1,204	33	27		
OneSpan Inc.	1,207	00		ı	NET AS

			Fair	0/ of Not
	Holdings	Cost (\$)	Value (\$)	% of Net Assets
Information Technology (cont.)				
Ouster Inc.	6,548	136	216	
PAR Technology Corp.	883	93	83	
Porch Group Inc.	5,532	47	89	
Q2 Holdings Inc.	3,826	350	488	
Qualys Inc.	1,681	248	327	
Red Violet Inc.	450	23	30	
Semtech Corp.	1,993	140	123	
Silicon Laboratories Inc.	190	42	38	
SiTime Corp.	546	157	158	
SoundHound AI Inc. Class A	8,993	148	131	
Sprout Social Inc. Class A	2,403	119	68	
SPS Commerce Inc.	1,073	137	199	
Synaptics Inc.	544	127	48	
Tenable Holdings Inc.	4,457	232	205	
Varonis Systems Inc.	3,206	171	222	
Weave Communications Inc.	4,040	65	46	
Workiva Inc.	1,589	231	148	
Yext Inc.	7,224	79	84	
Zeta Global Holdings Corp. Class A	4,136	67	87	
Materials		7,999	8,958	16.9
	1 616	26	27	
Ardagh Metal Packaging S.A. Cabot Corp.	4,646 3,404	352	348	
Carpenter Technology Corp.	1,655	240	623	
Hawkins Inc.	322	18	62	
HB Fuller Co.	2,711	235	222	
Ingevity Corp.	3,469	289	204	
Innospec Inc.	813	104	93	
Kaiser Aluminum Corp.	1,216	150	132	
Knife River Corp.	1,174	162	131	
Orion S.A.	3,442	91	49	
Perpetua Resources Corp.	1,208	28	20	
Quaker Chemical Corp.	768	201	117	
Sensient Technologies Corp.	1,041	108	140	
Sylvamo Corp.	549	40	37	
United States Lime & Minerals Inc.	373	22	51	
		2,066	2,256	4.2
Real Estate				
Compass Inc.	15,305	101	131	
eXp World Holdings Inc.	5,486	113	68	
Outfront Media Inc.	1,887	47	42	
Redfin Corp.	1,636	23	25	
Ryman Hospitality Properties Inc.	1,839	266	247	
		550	513	1.0
TOTAL COMMON EQUITIES		43,867	51,812	97.4
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS*		544	541	1.0
TOTAL INVESTMENTS		44,411	52,353	98.4
UNREALIZED GAIN ON FOREIGN				
EXCHANGE CONTRACTS (SCHEDUI	LE A)	_	1,125	2.1
UNREALIZED LOSS ON FOREIGN				
EXCHANGE CONTRACTS (SCHEDUI	LE A)		(231)	(0.4)
TOTAL PORTFOLIO		44,411	53,247	100.1
OTHER NET ASSETS (LIABILITIES)				
ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS				
OF REDEEMABLE UNITS			(60)	(0.1)
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO				
HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS			53,187	100.0



June 30, 2025

### SCHEDULE A Foreign Exchange Contracts

		Unrealized
Contracts	Maturity Date	Gain (\$)
Bought CAD 762 Sold USD 549 @ 1.3613	07-Jul-2025	16
Bought CAD 863 Sold USD 609 @ 1.3613	07-Jul-2025	35
Bought CAD 800 Sold USD 585 @ 1.3613	07-Jul-2025	4
Bought USD 5 Sold CAD 6 @ 1.3613	07-Jul-2025	-
Bought CAD 3,687 Sold USD 2,589 @ 1.3610	10-Jul-2025	164
Bought CAD 5,113 Sold USD 3,598 @ 1.3610	11-Jul-2025	217
Bought CAD 8,775 Sold USD 6,309 @ 1.3607	15-Jul-2025	192
Bought USD 6 Sold CAD 8 @ 1.3604	18-Jul-2025	-
Bought CAD 3,440 Sold USD 2,463 @ 1.3604	18-Jul-2025	89
Bought CAD 500 Sold USD 364 @ 1.3600	23-Jul-2025	6
Bought CAD 1,691 Sold USD 1,214 @ 1.3600	23-Jul-2025	41
Bought CAD 900 Sold USD 655 @ 1.3600	23-Jul-2025	9
Bought CAD 5,498 Sold USD 3,987 @ 1.3594	30-Jul-2025	79
Bought CAD 100 Sold USD 72 @ 1.3594	30-Jul-2025	2
Bought CAD 729 Sold USD 525 @ 1.3585	15-Aug-2025	16
Bought CAD 1,400 Sold USD 1,006 @ 1.3583	18-Aug-2025	35
Bought CAD 846 Sold USD 609 @ 1.3583	19-Aug-2025	20
Bought CAD 3,906 Sold USD 2,843 @ 1.3574	02-Sep-2025	48
Bought CAD 660 Sold USD 485 @ 1.3574	02-Sep-2025	3
Bought CAD 11,813 Sold USD 8,622 @ 1.3573	03-Sep-2025	110
Bought CAD 1,990 Sold USD 1,457 @ 1.3572	04-Sep-2025	13
Bought CAD 2,266 Sold USD 1,664 @ 1.3565	16-Sep-2025	10
Bought CAD 400 Sold USD 295 @ 1.3559	25-Sep-2025	1
Bought CAD 3,198 Sold USD 2,348 @ 1.3558	26-Sep-2025	15

1,125

		Unrealized
Contracts	Maturity Date	Loss (\$)
Bought USD 6 Sold CAD 8 @ 1.3613	07-Jul-2025	_
Bought USD 212 Sold CAD 300 @ 1.3613	07-Jul-2025	(12)
Bought USD 78 Sold CAD 106 @ 1.3613	07-Jul-2025	_
Bought USD 58 Sold CAD 82 @ 1.3613	07-Jul-2025	(4)
Bought USD 42 Sold CAD 58 @ 1.3613	07-Jul-2025	(1)
Bought USD 1,268 Sold CAD 1,800 @ 1.3613	07-Jul-2025	(76)
Bought USD 71 Sold CAD 100 @ 1.3610	10-Jul-2025	(4)
Bought USD 1,575 Sold CAD 2,225 @ 1.3610	10-Jul-2025	(82)
Bought USD 47 Sold CAD 66 @ 1.3610	10-Jul-2025	(3)
Bought USD 27 Sold CAD 37 @ 1.3610	11-Jul-2025	_
Bought USD 709 Sold CAD 1,000 @ 1.3607	14-Jul-2025	(37)
Bought USD 76 Sold CAD 108 @ 1.3607	14-Jul-2025	(5)
Bought USD 9 Sold CAD 12 @ 1.3607	14-Jul-2025	_
Bought USD 26 Sold CAD 35 @ 1.3607	15-Jul-2025	_
Bought USD 13 Sold CAD 17 @ 1.3604	18-Jul-2025	_
Bought USD 13 Sold CAD 17 @ 1.3604	18-Jul-2025	_
Bought USD 11 Sold CAD 15 @ 1.3600	23-Jul-2025	_

# SCHEDULE A (cont.) Foreign Exchange Contracts

Contracts	Maturity Date	Unrealized Loss (\$)
		2000 (4)
Bought USD 8 Sold CAD 11 @ 1.3594	30-Jul-2025	_
Bought USD 41 Sold CAD 56 @ 1.3594	01-Aug-2025	(1)
Bought USD 218 Sold CAD 300 @ 1.3583	19-Aug-2025	(5)
Bought USD 18 Sold CAD 24 @ 1.3574	02-Sep-2025	-
Bought USD 14 Sold CAD 19 @ 1.3574	02-Sep-2025	_
Bought USD 28 Sold CAD 38 @ 1.3574	02-Sep-2025	_
Bought USD 40 Sold CAD 54 @ 1.3573	03-Sep-2025	(1)
		(231)
TOTAL FOREIGN EXCHANGE		894

All counterparties have a credit rating of at least A.

<sup>\*</sup> Short-term investments, which may be made up of treasury bills, commercial paper, term deposits and discount notes, earn interest at a rate of 4.33% and mature on July 2, 2025.



### **Statements of Financial Position** (unaudited)

(in \$000s except per unit amounts) (see note 2 in the generic notes)

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
ASSETS			
Investments at fair value	\$	52,353	\$ 61,465
Cash		12	19
Subscriptions receivable		3	36
Unrealized gain on foreign exchange contracts	;	1,125	129
Dividends receivable, interest accrued			
and other assets		8	13
TOTAL ASSETS		53,501	61,662
LIABILITIES			
Redemptions payable		26	49
Unrealized loss on foreign exchange contracts		231	1,841
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		57	72
TOTAL LIABILITIES EXCLUDING NET ASSETS			
ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF			
REDEEMABLE UNITS		314	1,962
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS			
OF REDEEMABLE UNITS ("NAV")	\$	53,187	\$ 59,700
Investments at cost	\$	44,411	\$ 48,952
NAV			
SERIES A	\$	36,565	\$ 41,149
SERIES D	\$	139	\$ 144
SERIES F	\$	16,482	\$ 18,401
SERIES O	\$	1	\$ 6
NAV PER UNIT			
SERIES A	\$	19.67	\$ 20.52
SERIES D	\$	20.81	\$ 21.67
SERIES F	\$	22.85	\$ 23.77
SERIES 0	\$	25.78	\$ 26.70

## Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited)

(in \$000s except per unit amounts)

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)

INCOME (see note 3 in the generic notes)  Dividends \$ 196 \$ Interest for distribution purposes 12 Income from investment trusts 10
Dividends \$ 196 \$ Interest for distribution purposes 12 Income from investment trusts 10
Interest for distribution purposes 12 Income from investment trusts 10
Income from investment trusts 10
Derivative income (loss) (371)
,
Net realized gain (loss) on investments 4 1,
Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments
and derivatives (1,965) 1,
TOTAL NET GAIN (LOSS) ON
INVESTMENTS AND DERIVATIVES (2,114) 2,
Other income (loss)
Securities lending revenue
(see note 7 in the generic notes) 9
Net gain (loss) on foreign cash balances (3)
TOTAL OTHER INCOME (LOSS) 6
TOTAL INCOME (LOSS) (2,108) 2,
EXPENSES (see notes – Fund Specific Information)
Management fees 293
Administration fees 26
Independent Review Committee costs 1
GST/HST 33
Transaction costs 22
Withholding tax 27
TOTAL EXPENSES 402
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV
FROM OPERATIONS \$ (2,510) \$ 2,
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV
FROM OPERATIONS
SERIES A \$ (1,791) \$ 1,
SERIES D \$ (5) \$
SERIES F \$ (713) \$
SERIES 0 \$ (1) \$
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV PER UNIT
SERIES A \$ (0.93) \$
SERIES D \$ (0.86) \$
SERIES F \$ (0.97) \$
SERIES 0 \$ (5.83) \$



Statements of Cash Flow (unaudited) (in \$000s)

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)

	2025	2024
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Increase (decrease) in NAV		
from operations	\$ (2,510)	\$ 2,555
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE NET CASH		
PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATIONS		
Net realized loss (gain) on investments	(4)	(1,446)
Change in unrealized loss (gain) on investments		
and derivatives	1,965	(1,080)
(Increase) decrease in accrued receivables	5	5
Increase (decrease) in accrued payables	(15)	(3)
(Increase) decrease in margin accounts	-	-
Amortization of premium and discounts	(2)	_
Non-cash dividends	(7)	-
Non-cash distributions from underlying funds	_	_
Cost of investments purchased*	(56,617)	(27,467)
Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments*	61,171	32,769
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN)		
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	3,986	5,333
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from issue of redeemable units*	990	721
Cash paid on redemption of redeemable units*	(4,983)	(6,010)
Distributions paid to holders of redeemable units	_	 
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN)		
FINANCING ACTIVITIES	\$ (3,993)	\$ (5,289)
Net increase (decrease) in cash for the period	(7)	44
Cash (bank overdraft), beginning of period	19	15
CASH (BANK OVERDRAFT), END OF PERIOD	\$ 12	\$ 59
Interest received (paid) <sup>†</sup>	\$ 10	\$ 5
Income from investment trusts received (paid) <sup>†‡</sup>	\$ 10	\$ 11
Dividends received (paid) <sup>T‡</sup>	\$ 164	\$ 178

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes in-kind transactions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Classified as part of operating activities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>‡</sup> Net of withholding taxes, if applicable.



Statements of Changes in NAV (unaudited) (in \$000s) For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)

		Serie	s A			Serie	s D			Serie	es F
	2025		2024		2025		2024		2025		2024
NAV AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$ 41,149	\$	43,139	\$	144	\$	340	\$	18,401	\$	18,356
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV											
FROM OPERATIONS	(1,791)		1,768		(5)		2		(713)		785
Early redemption fees	_		_		_		_		_		_
Proceeds from redeemable units issued	728		601		_		2		637		718
Reinvestments of distributions to holders											
of redeemable units	_		_		_		_		_		_
Redemption of redeemable units	(3,521)		(4,255)		_		(195)		(1,843)		(2,149)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM											
REDEEMABLE UNIT TRANSACTIONS	(2,793)		(3,654)		_		(193)		(1,206)		(1,431)
Distributions from net income	_		_		_		_		_		_
Distributions from net gains	_		_		_		_		_		_
Distributions from capital	_		_		_		_		_		_
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS TO HOLDERS											
OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	_		_		_		_		_		_
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	(4,584)		(1,886)		(5)		(191)		(1,919)		(646)
NAV AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 36,565	\$	41,253	s	139	\$	149	S	16,482	\$	17,710

			Series	0		Tot	al
		2025		2024	2025		2024
NAV AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$	6	\$	1	\$ 59,700	\$	61,836
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV							
FROM OPERATIONS		(1)		-	(2,510)		2,555
Early redemption fees		-		-	-		_
Proceeds from redeemable units issued		7		1	1,372		1,322
Reinvestments of distributions to holders							
of redeemable units		_		-	_		_
Redemption of redeemable units		(11)		(1)	(5,375)		(6,600)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM							
REDEEMABLE UNIT TRANSACTIONS		(4)		-	(4,003)		(5,278)
Distributions from net income		_		-	-		_
Distributions from net gains		-		-	-		-
Distributions from capital		-		-	-		-
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS TO HOLDERS							
OF REDEEMABLE UNITS		_		-	_		
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	, and the second	(5)		_	(6,513)		(2,723)
NAV AT END OF PERIOD	\$	1	\$	1	\$ 53,187	\$	59,113



June 30, 2025

## General information (see note 1 in the generic notes)

The investment objective of the Fund is to provide long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of U.S. companies.

# Financial instrument risk and capital management (see note 5 in the generic notes)

#### Concentration risk (%)

The table below summarizes the Fund's investment exposure (after consideration of derivative products, if any) as at:

	June 30,	December 31,
Investment mix	2025	2024
Industrials	23.4	24.3
Health Care	19.8	20.6
Information Technology	16.9	19.8
Financials	12.0	10.8
Consumer Discretionary	12.0	12.9
Materials	4.2	4.3
Energy	4.0	4.3
Communication Services	2.3	2.0
Consumer Staples	1.8	1.7
Real Estate	1.0	1.3
Cash/Other	2.6	(2.0)
Total	100.0	100.0

#### Currency risk (% of NAV)

Since the currency risk of the Fund has been hedged using foreign exchange contracts, the Fund has minimal sensitivity to changes in foreign exchange rates.

#### Other price risk (% impact on NAV)

The table below shows the impact of a 10% change in the broad-based index (noted below) on the Fund's NAV, using a 36-month historical correlation of data of the Fund's return and the index, with all other factors kept constant, as at:

		June 30,	Decer	nber 31,
		2025		2024
Russell 2000 Growth Total Return Net Index				
(hedged to CAD)	+ or -	9.5	+ or -	9.4

Since historical correlation may not be representative of future correlation, actual results could differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

# Fair value hierarchy (\$000s except % amounts) (see note 3 in the generic notes)

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

June 30, 2025	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	51,812	_	_	51,812
Underlying funds	_	_	_	_
Fixed-income				
and debt securities	_	_	_	_
Short-term investments	_	541	_	541
Derivatives – assets	_	1,125	_	1,125
Derivatives – liabilities	_	(231)	_	(231)
Total financial instruments	51,812	1,435	_	53,247
% of total portfolio	97.3	2.7	_	100.0
December 31, 2024	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	60,864	-	-	60,864
Underlying funds	_	_	_	_
Fixed-income				
and debt securities	-	-	-	-
Short-term investments	-	601	-	601
Derivatives – assets	-	129	-	129
Derivatives – liabilities	-	(1,841)	-	(1,841)
Total financial instruments	60,864	(1,111)	_	59,753
% of total portfolio	101.9	(1.9)	-	100.0

For the periods ended June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, there were no transfers of financial instruments between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3.

# Management fees and administration fees (see note 8 in the generic notes)

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily NAV of each series of the Fund.

	Management fees	Administration fees
Series A	1.25%	0.10%
Series D	1.00%	0.10%
Series F	0.75%	0.10%
Series 0	n/a*	0.02%

<sup>\*</sup> Series 0 unitholders pay a negotiated management fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.



June 30, 2025

# Investments by related parties (\$000s except unit amounts)

Royal Bank of Canada, or one of its subsidiaries, held the following investments in the Fund as at:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2025	2024
Units held		_
Series 0	47	47
Value of all units	1	1

## Taxes (\$000s) (see note 6 in the generic notes)

The non-capital and capital losses for the Fund were approximately:

As at December 31, 2024	
Capital losses	224,756
Non-capital losses	_

#### Redeemable units (000s)

There is no limitation on the number of units available for issue. The following is a summary of units purchased and redeemed at the NAV per unit for the periods ended:

	June 30,	June 30,
	2025	2024
Series A		
Opening units	2,005	2,327
Issued number of units	38	32
Reinvested number of units	_	_
Redeemed number of units	(184)	(224)
Ending number of units	1,859	2,135
Series D		
Opening units	7	17
Issued number of units	_	-
Reinvested number of units	_	_
Redeemed number of units	_	(10)
Ending number of units	7	7
Series F		
Opening units	774	859
Issued number of units	28	34
Reinvested number of units	_	_
Redeemed number of units	(81)	(99)
Ending number of units	721	794
Series 0		
Opening units	_	_
Issued number of units	_	_
Reinvested number of units	_	_
Redeemed number of units	_	
Ending number of units	_	_

## Transaction costs (\$000s except %)

Transaction costs, including brokerage commissions, in consideration of portfolio transactions for the periods ended:

	June 30, 2025			e 30, )24
	\$	%	\$	%
Total transaction costs	22	100	17	100
Related-party brokerage commissions*	_	_	_	_
Commission arrangements <sup>†</sup>	_	_	_	_

<sup>\*</sup> See note 8 in the generic notes.

# Securities lending revenue (\$000s except %) (see note 7 in the generic notes)

Fair value of securities on loan and collateral received as at:

	June 30,	June 30,
	2025	2024
Fair value of securities loaned	15,790	16,551
Fair value of collateral received	16,106	16,882

The table below provides a reconciliation of the gross revenue generated from the securities lending transactions of the Fund to the securities lending revenue disclosed in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

	June 30, 2025		June 30, 2024	
	\$	%	\$	%
Gross revenue	13	100	17	100
RBC IS (paid)	(3)	(20)	(3)	(20)
Tax withheld	(1)	(6)	(3)	(17)
Fund revenue	9	74	11	63

# Offsetting financial assets and liabilities (\$000s) (see note 3 in the generic notes)

The following is a summary of the amounts for which the Fund has a legal right to offset in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy. "Net amount" represents the impact to the Fund if all set-off rights were to be exercised.

June 30, 2025	Assets	Liabilities
Gross amounts – assets (liabilities)	1,125	(231)
Amounts set-off in the		
Statements of Financial Position	_	_
Net amounts presented in the		
Statements of Financial Position	1,125	(231)
Related amounts not set-off	(189)	189
Collateral (received) pledged	_	_
Net amount	936	(42)

<sup>†</sup> Commission arrangements are part of commission amounts paid to dealers. The Fund uses commission arrangements (formerly known as "soft dollars") for research and/or order execution goods and services.



June 30, 2025

December 31, 2024	Assets	Liabilities
Gross amounts – assets (liabilities)	129	(1,841)
Amounts set-off in the		
Statements of Financial Position	_	-
Net amounts presented in the		
Statements of Financial Position	129	(1,841)
Related amounts not set-off	(81)	81
Collateral (received) pledged	_	398
Net amount	48	(1,362)

#### 1. The Funds

The Funds ("Fund" or "Funds") are open-ended mutual fund trusts governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario or British Columbia. RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM") is the manager and portfolio manager of the Funds and its head office is located at 155 Wellington Street West, 22nd Floor, Toronto, Ontario. RBC GAM is also the trustee of those Funds governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario. These financial statements were approved for issuance by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM on August 7, 2025.

The Funds may issue an unlimited number of units in some or all of Series A, Series AZ, Series T5, Series T8, Series PZ, Series PTZ, Series H, Series D, Series DZ, Series F, Series FZ, Series FT5, Series FT8, Series I, Series N, Series O and ETF Series.

Series A units and Series AZ units have no sales charges and are available to all investors through authorized dealers.

Series T5 units and Series T8 units have no sales charges and are available to all investors through authorized dealers.

Series PZ and Series PTZ units have no sales charges, have lower fees than Series A units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance through authorized dealers.

Series H units have no sales charges, have lower fees than Series A units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance through authorized dealers.

Series D units and Series DZ units have no sales charges and have lower fees than Series A units. Series D units and Series DZ units may be available to investors who have accounts with RBC Direct Investing Inc., Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. ("PH&N IF") or certain other authorized dealers (primarily discount brokers).

Series F units, Series FZ units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units have no sales charges and have lower fees than Series A units. Series F units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units are only available to investors who have fee-based accounts with their dealer.

Series I units have no sales charges, have lower fees than Series F units, Series FT5 units and Series FT8 units and are only available to investors who invest and maintain the required minimum balance and who have accounts with dealers who have signed a fee-based agreement with RBC GAM.

Series N units are only available to related funds.

Series O units are only available to large private or institutional investors or dealers. No management fees are payable by the Funds in respect to Series O units. Unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

The units of the ETF Series are listed either on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the "TSX") or on Cboe Canada ("Cboe Canada") as the case may be. The TSX and Cboe Canada are each referred to herein as the "Exchange." Investors may purchase or sell units on the applicable Exchange in the same way as other securities listed on the Exchange.

On any trading day, an underwriter or designated broker may place a subscription or exchange (redemption) order for the prescribed number of units or an integral multiple of the prescribed number of units of the ETF Series. If the order is accepted, the Fund will issue or redeem units to or from the underwriter or designated broker within one trading day thereafter. For each prescribed number of units issued or redeemed, the underwriter or designated broker must deliver or receive payment consisting of:

- a) a basket of applicable securities for each prescribed number of units; and
- b) cash in an amount sufficient so that the value of the basket of the applicable securities and cash delivered is equal to the net asset value of the prescribed number of units plus the distribution price adjustment, if applicable, of the ETF Series.

Unitholders may redeem ETF Series units for cash at a redemption price per ETF Series unit equal to the lesser of: (i) 95% of the closing price for the ETF Series units on the Exchange on the effective day of the redemption; and (ii) the Net Asset Value per ETF Series unit on the effective day of the redemption. Unitholders will generally be able to sell (rather than redeem) units at the full market price on the TSX or Cboe Canada, as the case may be, through a registered broker or dealer subject only to customary brokerage commissions. To be effective on a particular trading day, a cash redemption request must be received by such time as RBC GAM may, from time to time, determine on that trading day. If a cash redemption request is received later than the prescribed time

on a trading day or a day which is not a trading day, the cash redemption request shall be deemed to be received as of the next trading day.

		Exchange Ticker
RBC Funds	Series	Symbol
RBC Conservative Bond Pool	ETF Series	RCNS
RBC Core Bond Pool	ETF Series	RCOR
RBC Core Plus Bond Pool	ETF Series	RPLS
RBC Canadian Equity Income Fund	ETF Series	RCEI
RBC North American Value Fund	ETF Series	RNAV
RBC North American Growth Fund	ETF Series	RNAG
RBC U.S. Mid-Cap Growth Equity Fund	ETF Series	RUMG
RBC Life Science and Technology Fund	ETF Series	RLST
RBC International Equity Fund	ETF Series	RINT
RBC Emerging Markets Dividend Fund	ETF Series	REMD
RBC Global Large-Cap Equity Fund	ETF Series	RGLE
RBC Global Energy Fund	ETF Series	RENG
RBC Global Precious Metals Fund	ETF Series	RGPM
RBC Global Technology Fund	ETF Series	RTEC

### 2. Financial period

The Statements of Financial Position are prepared as at June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, as applicable, and the Statements of Comprehensive Income, Statements of Cash Flow, and Statements of Changes in NAV are prepared for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, except for those Funds established during either period, in which case, the information is presented from the start date as described in the Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information to June 30 of that year.

## 3. Material accounting policy information

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards and in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 – Interim Financial Reporting, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). The material accounting policy information of the Funds is as follows:

Classification and Measurement of Financial Assets, Liabilities and Derivatives Each of the Funds classifies its investment portfolio based on the business model for managing the portfolio and the contractual cash flow characteristics. The investment portfolio of financial assets and liabilities is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The contractual cash flows of the Funds' debt securities that are solely principal and interest are neither held for the purpose of collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Funds' business model objectives. Consequently, all investments are measured at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL"). Derivative assets and liabilities are also measured at FVTPL.

The Funds' obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units represents a financial liability and is measured at the redemption amount, which approximates fair value as of the reporting date. All other financial assets and liabilities are measured at amortized cost, which approximates fair value given their short-term nature.

Offsetting Financial Assets and Liabilities In the normal course of business, the Funds may enter into various International Swaps and Derivatives Association master netting agreements or other similar arrangements with certain counterparties that allow for related amounts to be offset in certain circumstances, such as bankruptcy or termination of contracts. Offsetting information, where applicable, is presented in the Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.

Collateral received represents amounts held by a counterparty or custodian on behalf of the Funds and can be in the form of securities and cash. Cash received as collateral is included in the Statements of Financial Position, whereas securities received are not included. Collateral pledged represents amounts held by the Funds' custodian/counterparty on behalf of the counterparty and can be in the form of cash and securities. Cash pledged as collateral is included in the Statements of Financial Position, while securities pledged as collateral are identified on the respective Fund's Schedule of Investment Portfolio.

**Classification of Redeemable Units** The Funds have multiple features across the different series of the Funds. Consequently, the Funds' outstanding redeemable units are classified as financial liabilities in accordance with the requirements of IAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation.

**Unconsolidated Structured Entities** The Funds may invest in other Funds and exchange-traded funds ("ETFs") managed by the manager or an affiliate of the manager ("sponsored funds") and may invest in other funds and ETFs managed by unaffiliated entities ("unsponsored funds"); collectively,

"underlying funds." The underlying funds are determined to be unconsolidated structured entities, as decision making in the underlying fund is not governed by the voting rights or other similar rights held by the Fund. The investments in underlying funds are subject to the terms and conditions of the offering documents of the respective underlying funds and are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainties about future values of those underlying funds. The underlying funds' objectives are generally to achieve long-term capital appreciation and/or current income by investing in a portfolio of securities and other funds in line with each of their documented investment strategies. The underlying funds apply various investment strategies to accomplish their respective investment objectives.

The underlying funds finance their operations by issuing redeemable units which are puttable at the unitholder's option, and entitle the unitholder to a proportional stake in the respective underlying funds' NAV.

The Funds do not consolidate their investment in underlying funds but account for these investments at fair value. The manager has determined that the Funds are investment entities in accordance with IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements, since the Funds meet the following criteria:

- (i) The Funds obtain capital from one or more investors for the purpose of providing those investors with investment management services,
- (ii) The Funds commit to their investors that their business purpose is to invest funds solely for the returns from capital appreciation, investment income or both, and
- (iii) The Funds measure and evaluate the performance of substantially all of their investments on a fair value basis.

Therefore, the fair value of investments in the underlying funds is included in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio and included in "Investments at fair value" in the Funds' Statements of Financial Position. The change in fair value of the investment held in the underlying funds is included in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Certain Funds may invest in mortgage-related or other asset-backed securities. These securities include commercial mortgage-backed securities, asset-backed securities, collateralized debt obligations and other securities that directly or indirectly represent a participation in, or are securitized by and payable from, mortgage loans on real property. Mortgage-related securities are created from

pools of residential or commercial mortgage loans while asset-backed securities are created from many types of assets, including auto loans, credit card receivables, home equity loans and student loans. The Funds account for these investments at fair value. The fair value of such securities, as disclosed in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio, represents the maximum exposure to losses at that date.

**Determination of Fair Value** The fair value of a financial instrument is the amount at which the financial instrument could be exchanged in an arm's-length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties under no compulsion to act. In determining fair value, a three-tier hierarchy based on inputs is used to value the Funds' financial instruments. The hierarchy of inputs is summarized below:

*Level 1* – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices), including broker quotes, vendor prices, vendor fair value factors and prices of underlying funds that are not daily traded; and

*Level 3* – inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Changes in valuation methods may result in transfers into or out of an investment's assigned level.

The three-tier hierarchy of investments and derivatives is included in Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information.

Investments and derivatives are recorded at fair value, which is determined as follows:

*Equities* – Common shares and preferred shares are valued at the closing price recorded by the security exchange on which the security is principally traded. In circumstances where the closing price is not within the bid-ask spread, management will determine the points within the bid-ask spread that are most representative of the fair value.

Fixed-Income and Debt Securities – Bonds, mortgage-backed securities, loans, debentures and other debt securities are valued at the mid price quoted by major dealers or independent pricing vendors in such securities.

NHA-approved mortgages are valued at an amount, which produces a yield equivalent to the prevailing rate of return on mortgages of similar type and term.

*Short-Term Investments* – Short-term investments are valued at cost plus accrued interest, which approximates fair value.

*Options* – Options give the purchaser the right, but not the obligation, to buy (call) or sell (put) an underlying security or financial instrument at an agreed exercise or strike price during the specified period or on a specified date.

Listed options are valued at the closing price on the recognized exchange on which the option is traded. In circumstances where the closing price is not within the bid-ask spread, management will determine the points within the bid-ask spread that are most representative of the fair value.

Options purchased and options written (sold) are recorded as investments in the Statements of Financial Position. These investments are reported at fair value in the Statements of Financial Position, and unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

When an option is exercised and the underlying securities are acquired or delivered, the acquisition cost or sale proceeds are adjusted by the amount of the premium. When an option is closed the Fund will realize a gain or loss equal to the difference between the premium and the cost to close the position. When an option expires, gains or losses are realized equivalent to the amount of premiums received or paid, respectively. The net realized gains (losses) on written and purchased options are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income in "Net realized gain (loss) on investments."

*Warrants* – Warrants are valued using a recognized option pricing model, which includes factors such as the terms of the warrant, time value of money and volatility inputs that are significant to such valuation.

Warrants are recorded as investments and reported at fair value in the Statements of Financial Position. Any unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When warrants are exercised or have expired, the net realized gains (losses) are included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income in "Net realized gain (loss) on investments."

Futures Contracts – Futures contracts entered into by the Funds are financial agreements to purchase or sell a financial instrument at a contracted price on a specified future date. However, the Funds do not intend to purchase or sell the financial instrument on the settlement date; rather, they intend to close out each futures contract before settlement by entering into equal, but offsetting, futures contracts. Futures contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as a result of closing the position at the valuation date. Any gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded as "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. The receivable/payable on futures contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Financial Position, and the year over year change in these balances is recorded in Increase/decrease in accrued receivables or accrued payables, as applicable, in the Statements of Cash Flow.

Forward Contracts – Forward contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as a result of closing the position at the valuation date. The receivable/payable on forward contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Financial Position. Any unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded as "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" and realized gain or loss on foreign exchange contracts is included in "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

*Total Return Swaps* – A total return swap is an agreement by which one party makes payments based on a set rate, either fixed or variable, while the other party makes payments based on the return of an underlying asset, which includes both the income it generates and any capital gains. Total return swap contracts are marked to market daily based upon quotations from the market makers and the change in value, if any, is recorded in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments and derivatives" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When the swap contract is terminated early, the Fund records a realized gain or loss equal to the difference between the current net present value and the executed net present value in "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Unrealized gains and losses are recorded as "Receivable on open swap contracts" or "Payable on open swap contracts" in the Statements of Financial Position, as applicable. The risks of total return swap contracts include changes in market conditions and the possible inability of the counterparty to fulfill its obligations under the agreement.

Interest Rate Swap Contracts – Interest rate swaps are agreements between two parties to exchange periodic interest payments based on a notional principal amount. The net periodic payments received from interest rate swap contracts are recorded as "Interest for distribution purposes" and paid are recorded as "Interest expense" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Payments received or paid when the Fund enters into the contract are recorded as an asset or liability in the Statements of Financial Position. When the contract is terminated or expires, the payments received or paid are recorded as "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Interest rate swap contracts are valued based upon quotations from independent sources.

Credit Default Swap Contracts – Credit default swaps are agreements between a protection buyer and protection seller. The protection buyer pays a periodic fee in exchange for a payment by the protection seller contingent on the occurrence of a credit event, such as a default, bankruptcy or restructuring, with respect to a referenced entity. Periodic fees received are recorded as "Interest for distribution purposes" and paid are recorded as "Interest expense" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. When the contract is terminated or expires, the payments received or paid are recorded as "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Credit default swap contracts are valued based on quotations from independent sources.

*Underlying Funds* – Underlying funds that are not exchange-traded funds are valued at their respective NAV per unit from fund companies on the relevant valuation dates and underlying funds that are exchange-traded funds are valued at market close on the relevant valuation dates.

Fair Valuation of Investments – The Funds have procedures to determine the fair value of securities and other financial instruments for which market prices are not readily available or which may not be reliably priced. Procedures are in place to determine the fair value of foreign securities traded in countries outside of North America daily to avoid stale prices and to take into account, among other things, any significant events occurring after the close of a foreign market.

Management also has procedures where the Funds primarily employ a market-based approach, which may use related or comparable assets or liabilities, NAV per unit (for exchange-traded funds), recent transactions, market multiples, book values and other relevant information for

the investment to determine its fair value. The Funds may also use an income-based valuation approach in which the anticipated future cash flows of the investment are discounted to calculate fair value. Discounts may also be applied due to the nature or duration of any restrictions on the disposition of the investments, but only if they arise as a feature of the instrument itself. Due to the inherent uncertainty of valuations of such investments, the fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had an active market existed.

All security valuation techniques are periodically reviewed by the Valuation Committee ("VC") of the manager and are approved by the manager. The VC provides oversight of the Funds' valuation policies and procedures.

**Cash** Cash is comprised of cash and deposits with banks and is recorded at amortized cost. The carrying amount of cash approximates its fair value because it is short term in nature.

**Margin** Margin accounts represent margin deposits held with brokers in respect of derivatives contracts.

**Functional Currency** The Funds, with the exceptions below, have their subscriptions, redemptions and performance denominated in Canadian dollars and, consequently, the Canadian dollar is the functional currency for the Funds. Phillips, Hager & North \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC Premium \$U.S. Money Market Fund, RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Government Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Corporate Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Global Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. High Yield Bond Fund, RBC \$U.S. Strategic Income Bond Fund, BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund (Canada), BlueBay Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund, BlueBay Emerging Markets High Yield Corporate Bond Fund (Canada), RBC \$U.S. Core Bond Pool, RBC \$U.S. Core Plus Bond Pool, RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund, RBC \$U.S. Global Balanced Portfolio and RBC QUBE Market Neutral World Equity Fund (collectively, the "USD Funds") have their subscriptions, redemptions and performance denominated in U.S. dollars and, consequently, the U.S. dollar is the functional currency for these Funds.

**Foreign Exchange** The value of investments and other assets and liabilities in foreign currencies is translated into Canadian dollars (U.S. dollars in the case of the USD Funds)

at the rate of exchange on each valuation date. Gains/losses on foreign cash balances are included in "Net gain (loss) on foreign cash balances" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Purchases and sales of investments, income and expenses are translated at the rate of exchange prevailing on the respective dates of such transactions. Realized foreign exchange gains/losses on spot and forward currency contracts are included in "Derivative income (loss)" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Valuation of Series A different NAV is calculated for each series of units of a Fund. The NAV of a particular series of units is computed by calculating the value of the series' proportionate share of the assets and liabilities of the Fund common to all series less the liabilities of the Fund attributable only to that series. Expenses directly attributable to a series are charged to that series. Other expenses are allocated proportionately to each series based upon the relative NAV of each series. Expenses are accrued daily.

Investment Transactions Investment transactions are accounted for as of the trade date. Transaction costs, such as brokerage commissions, incurred by the Funds are recorded in the Statements of Comprehensive Income for the period. The unrealized gain and loss on investments is the difference between fair value and average cost for the period. The basis of determining the cost of portfolio assets, and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, is average cost which does not include amortization of premiums or discounts on fixed-income and debt securities with the exception of zero coupon bonds and short-term investments.

**Income Recognition** Dividend income is recognized on the ex-dividend date and interest for distribution purposes is coupon interest recognized on an accrual basis and/or imputed interest on zero coupon bonds. "Income from investment trusts" includes income from underlying funds and other trusts. Any premiums paid or discounts received on the purchase of zero coupon bonds are amortized. Interest payments made by the Funds to counterparties on the payable leg of derivative contracts are recorded as "Interest expense" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Increase (Decrease) in NAV per Unit Increase (decrease) in NAV per unit in the Statements of Comprehensive Income represents the increase (decrease) from operations in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units by series, divided by the average units outstanding per series during the period.

**Early Redemption Fees** Early redemption fees (short-term trading fees) are paid directly to a Fund and are designed to deter excessive trading and its associated costs. With the exception of money market funds, a Fund may apply a fee of 2% of the current value of units if the unitholder redeems or switches out units within seven days of purchasing or previously switching into a Fund. These amounts are included in the Statements of Changes in NAV.

**Foreign Currencies** The following is a list of abbreviations used in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio:

AUD - Australian dollar KRW - South Korean won BRL - Brazilian real KZT - Kazakhstan tenge CAD - Canadian dollar MXN - Mexican peso CHF - Swiss franc MYR - Malaysian ringgit CLP - Chilean peso NOK - Norwegian krone CNH/CNY - Chinese renminbi NZD - New Zealand dollar COP - Colombian peso PEN - Peruvian nuevo sol CZK - Czech koruna PHP - Philippine peso DKK - Danish krone PLN - Polish zloty DOP - Dominican peso PYG - Paraguayan guarani EGP - Egyptian pound RON - Romanian leu EUR – Euro RUB - Russian ruble GBP - Pound sterling SEK - Swedish krona HKD - Hong Kong dollar SGD – Singapore dollar HUF – Hungarian forint THB - Thailand baht IDR - Indonesian rupiah TRY - Turkish new lira ILS - Israeli new shekel TWD - New Taiwan dollar INR - Indian runee USD - United States dollar ZAR – South African rand JPY - Japanese yen

In-Kind Transactions and Switches Between Different Series of the Same Fund The Funds exclude non-cash transactions from their operating and financing activities within the Statements of Cash Flow. The primary differences between amounts issued and redeemed within the Statements of Changes in NAV and the Statements of Cash Flow relate to in-kind transactions and switches between series of the same Fund. Similarly, the "Cost of investments purchased" and "Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments" within the Statements of Cash Flow appropriately exclude in-kind transactions.

## 4. Critical accounting judgments and estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of judgment in applying the Funds' accounting policies and making estimates and assumptions about the future. The following discusses the most significant accounting judgments and estimates that management has made in preparing the financial statements.

#### Fair value measurement of securities not quoted in an active market

The Funds have established policies and control procedures that are intended to ensure these estimates are well controlled, independently reviewed and consistently applied from period to period. The estimates of the value of the Funds' assets and liabilities are believed to be appropriate as at the reporting date.

The Funds may hold financial instruments that are not quoted in active markets. Note 3 discusses the policies used by management for the estimates used in determining fair value.

## 5. Financial instrument risk and capital management

RBC GAM is responsible for managing each Fund's capital, which is its NAV and consists primarily of its financial instruments.

A Fund's investment activities expose it to a variety of financial risks. RBC GAM seeks to minimize potential adverse effects of these risks on a Fund's performance by employing professional, experienced portfolio managers, daily monitoring of the Fund's holdings and market events, diversifying its investment portfolio within the constraints of its investment objectives and, in some cases, periodically hedging certain risk exposures through the use of derivatives. To assist in managing risks, RBC GAM also uses internal guidelines, maintains a governance structure that oversees each Fund's investment activities and monitors compliance with the Fund's investment strategies, internal guidelines and securities regulations.

Significant market disruptions, such as those caused by pandemics, natural or environmental disasters, wars, acts of terrorism, or other events, can adversely affect local and global markets and normal market operations. Any such disruptions could have an adverse impact on the value of the Funds' investments and performance.

Financial instrument risk, as applicable to a Fund, is disclosed in its Notes to Financial Statements – Fund Specific Information. These risks include a Fund's direct risks and pro rata exposure to the risks of underlying funds, as applicable.

#### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the possibility that investments in a Fund cannot be readily converted into cash when required. A Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions of redeemable units. Liquidity risk is managed by investing the majority of a Fund's assets in investments that are traded in an active market and

that can be readily disposed. In accordance with securities regulations, a Fund must maintain at least 90% of its assets in liquid investments. In addition, a Fund aims to retain sufficient cash and cash equivalent positions to maintain liquidity, and has the ability to borrow up to 5% of its NAV for the purpose of funding redemptions. All non-derivative financial liabilities, other than redeemable units, are due within 90 days.

#### Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a loss could arise from a security issuer or counterparty not being able to meet its financial obligations. The carrying amount of investments and other assets represents the maximum credit risk exposure as disclosed in a Fund's Statements of Financial Position. The Funds measure credit risk and expected credit losses using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management considers both historical analysis and forward-looking information in determining any expected credit loss. All other receivables, amounts due from brokers, cash, margin and short-term deposits are held with counterparties with a credit rating of BBB- or higher. Management considers the probability of default to be close to zero as the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognized based on 12-month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Funds. The fair value of fixed-income and debt securities includes a consideration of the creditworthiness of the debt issuer. Credit risk exposure to over-the-counter derivative instruments is based on a Fund's unrealized gain on the contractual obligations with the counterparty. Credit risk exposure is mitigated for those Funds participating in a securities lending program (see note 7). RBC GAM monitors each Fund's credit exposure and counterparty ratings daily.

#### **Concentration risk**

Concentration risk arises as a result of net financial instrument exposures to the same category, such as geographical region, asset type, industry sector or market segment. Financial instruments in the same category have similar characteristics and may be affected similarly by changes in economic or other conditions.

### Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of a Fund's interest-bearing investments will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The value of fixed-income and debt securities, such as bonds, debentures, mortgages or other

income-producing securities, is affected by interest rates. Generally, the value of these securities increases if interest rates fall and decreases if interest rates rise.

Certain Funds trade in debt securities, some of which are variable rate and have an inter-bank linked interest rate. Such debt securities may potentially be transitioned to an alternative benchmark before the Funds dispose of their investments. The impact of this transition, if any, will be captured in the change in fair value of these investments and is not expected to be significant to each Fund.

### **Currency risk**

Currency risk is the risk that the value of investments denominated in currencies, other than the functional currency of a Fund, will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The value of investments denominated in a currency other than the functional currency is affected by changes in the value of the functional currency in relation to the value of the currency in which the investment is denominated. When the value of the functional currency falls in relation to foreign currencies, then the value of the foreign investments rises. When the value of the functional currency rises, the value of the foreign investments falls. The currency risk as disclosed in the Fund Specific Information in the Notes to Financial Statements represents the monetary and non-monetary foreign exchange exposure of a Fund.

## Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate or currency risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer, or all factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or market segment.

Short sales entail certain risks, including the risk that a short sale of a security may expose a Fund to losses if the value of the security increases. A short sale creates the risk of a theoretically unlimited loss, in that the price of the underlying security could theoretically increase without limit, thus increasing the cost to the Fund of buying those securities to cover the short position. In addition, a short sale by a Fund requires the Fund to borrow securities in order that the short sale may be transacted. There is no assurance that the lender of the securities will not require the security to be paid back by a Fund before the Fund wants to do so, possibly requiring the Fund to borrow the security elsewhere or purchase the security on the market at an unattractive price. Moreover, the borrowing of securities entails the payment

of a borrowing fee. The borrowing fee may increase during the borrowing period, adding to the expense of the short sale strategy. There is also no guarantee that the securities sold short can be repurchased by a Fund due to supply and demand constraints in the equity markets. Finally, in order to maintain the appropriate ratios between the long portfolio and the short portfolio of a Fund, the Manager may be required to buy or sell short securities at unattractive prices. The maximum risk resulting for financial instruments held long is determined by the fair value of the instrument.

#### 6. Taxes

The Funds qualify as open-ended mutual fund trusts or unit trusts under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) (the "Tax Act"). In general, the Funds are subject to income tax; however, no income tax is payable on net income and/or net realized capital gains which are distributed to unitholders. Since the Funds do not record income taxes, the tax benefit of capital and non-capital losses has not been reflected in the Statements of Financial Position as a deferred income tax asset. In addition, for mutual fund trusts, income taxes payable on net realized capital gains are refundable on a formula basis when units of the Funds are redeemed. It is the intention of the Funds to pay out all net income and realized capital gains each year so that the Funds will not be subject to income taxes. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes is recorded.

If a Fund is not a mutual fund trust under the Tax Act throughout a taxation year, the Fund (i) may become liable for alternative minimum tax under the Tax Act in such year, (ii) would not be eligible for capital gains refunds under the Tax Act in such year, (iii) may be subject to the "mark-to-market" rules described below and (iv) may be subject to a special tax under Part XII.2 of the Tax Act described below in such year.

If a Fund does not qualify as a mutual fund trust and more than 50% (calculated on a fair market value basis) of the units of the Fund are held by one or more unitholders that are considered to be "financial institutions" for the purposes of certain special mark-to-market rules in the Tax Act, then the Fund itself will be treated as a financial institution under those special rules. Under those rules, the Fund will be required to recognize at least annually on income account any gains and losses accruing on certain types of debt obligations and equity securities that it holds and also will be subject to special rules with respect to income inclusion on these securities. Any income arising from such treatment

will be included in amounts to be distributed to unitholders. If more than 50% of the units of the Fund cease to be held by financial institutions, the tax year of the Fund will be deemed to end immediately before that time and any gains or losses accrued before that time will be deemed realized by the Fund and will be distributed to unitholders. A new taxation year for the Fund will then begin and for that and subsequent taxation years, for so long as not more than 50% of the units of the Fund are held by financial institutions, the Fund will not be subject to these special mark-to-market rules.

If at any time in a year a Fund that is not a mutual fund trust under the Tax Act throughout that year has a unitholder that is a "designated beneficiary", the Fund will be subject to a special tax at the rate of 40% under Part XII.2 of the Tax Act on its "designated income" within the meaning of the Tax Act. A "designated beneficiary" includes a non-resident, and "designated income" includes taxable capital gains from dispositions of "taxable Canadian property" and income from business carried on in Canada (which could include gains on certain derivatives). Where a Fund is subject to tax under Part XII.2 of the Tax Act, the Fund may make a designation which will result in unitholders that are not designated beneficiaries receiving a tax credit with respect to their share of the Part XII.2 tax paid by the Fund.

Capital losses are available to be carried forward indefinitely and applied against future capital gains. Non-capital losses may be carried forward to reduce future taxable income for up to 20 years.

The total amount of distributions for Series T5 and Series FT5 units for a year may exceed the Series T5 and Series FT5 units' share of income and capital gains earned by the fund, respectively, in that year. This excess amount will be treated as a return of capital to the unitholder. Return of capital represents a return to the unitholder of a portion of their own invested capital.

The Funds may be subject to withholding taxes levied by certain countries on foreign investment income and capital gains. Such income or gains are recorded on a gross basis and the related withholding taxes, or estimate of capital gains taxes is recorded as an expense in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. The withholding tax liability on capital gains is included in "Accounts payable and accrued expenses" in the Statements of Financial Position. The estimate could materially differ from the actual tax payable.

## 7. Securities lending revenue

Certain of the Funds lend portfolio securities from time to time in order to earn additional income. Income from securities lending is included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income of a Fund. Each such Fund will have entered into a securities lending program with its custodian, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS"). The aggregate market value of all securities loaned by a Fund cannot exceed 50% of the assets of a Fund. The Fund receives collateral, with an approved credit rating of at least A, of at least 102% of the value of securities on loan. The Fund is indemnified by RBC IS for any collateral credit or market loss. As such, the credit risk associated with securities lending is considered minimal.

# 8. Administrative and other related-party transactions

#### Manager and Portfolio Manager

RBC GAM is an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank"). RBC GAM is the manager and portfolio manager of the Funds. RBC GAM is responsible for the Funds' day-to-day operations, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Funds and appoints distributors for the Funds. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Funds as compensation for its services. The management fee is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. No management fees are paid by the Funds with respect to Series O units. Unitholders of Series O units pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

The Funds pay a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM. The fixed administration fee is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. RBC GAM in turn pays certain operating expenses of the Funds. These expenses include regulatory filing fees and other day-to-day operating expenses including, but not limited to, recordkeeping, accounting and fund valuation costs, custody fees, audit and legal fees and the costs of preparing and distributing annual and interim reports, prospectuses, statements and investor communications.

Notwithstanding the fixed administration fee, the Funds also pay certain operating expenses directly, including any costs and expenses of the Independent Review Committee ("IRC") of the Funds that are not related to annual fees, meeting fees and reimbursement for expenses to members of the IRC, the cost of any new government or regulatory requirements introduced and any borrowing costs (collectively, "other fund

costs"), and taxes (including, but not limited to, GST/HST). RBC GAM, not the Funds, is responsible for the costs related to annual fees, meeting fees and reimbursement for expenses to members of the IRC. Other fund costs are allocated proportionately to each series based upon the relative NAV of each series. RBC GAM may, in some years and in certain cases, absorb a portion of operating expenses. The decision to absorb the operating expenses is reviewed annually and determined at the discretion of RBC GAM, without notice to unitholders.

Certain Funds may invest in units of other Funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates ("underlying funds"). A Fund will not invest in units of an underlying fund if the Fund would be required to pay any management or incentive fees in respect of that investment that a reasonable person would believe duplicates a fee payable by the underlying fund for the same service. To the extent a Fund invests in underlying funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates, the fees and expenses payable by the underlying funds are in addition to the fees and expenses payable by the Fund. However, a Fund may only invest in one or more underlying funds provided that no management fees or incentive fees are payable that would duplicate a fee payable by the underlying fund for the same service. The Fund's ownership interest in underlying funds is disclosed in the Notes to Financial Statements - Fund Specific Information.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Funds, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Funds also maintain bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Funds in the course of their normal business, all of which are wholly owned subsidiaries of Royal Bank of Canada, are discussed below.

#### Sub-Advisors

RBC Global Asset Management (U.S.) Inc. is the sub-advisor for: RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Government Bond Fund RBC \$U.S. Short-Term Corporate Bond Fund (for the underlying fund) RBC \$U.S. Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

BlueBay Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund) BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund) BlueBay Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada) (for the underlying fund) BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund) RBC U.S. Monthly Income Fund (for a portion of the Fund) RBC U.S. Small-Cap Core Equity Fund RBC U.S. Small-Cap Value Equity Fund BlueBay Global Alternative Bond Fund (Canada)

Phillips, Hager & North U.S. Multi-Style All-Cap Equity Fund

RBC Global Asset Management (UK) Limited is the sub-advisor for:

RBC Short-Term Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

(for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC \$U.S. Global Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Global High Yield Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Emerging Markets Bond Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

BlueBay Global Monthly Income Bond Fund

BlueBay Global Sovereign Bond Fund (Canada)

BlueBay Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond

Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)

BlueBay \$U.S. Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond

Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)

BlueBay European High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)

BlueBay Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada)

(for the underlying fund)

BlueBay \$U.S. Global High Yield Bond Fund (Canada) (for a portion of the Fund)

BlueBay Emerging Markets Bond Fund (Canada)

BlueBay Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund (Canada)

BlueBay Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund BlueBay Emerging Markets High Yield Corporate Bond Fund (Canada)

BlueBay Global Convertible Bond Fund (Canada)

RBC Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Global Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC Vision Balanced Fund (for a portion of the Fund)

RBC International Dividend Growth Fund

RBC International Equity Fund (for the European equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Equity Currency Neutral Fund (for the European equity portion of the underlying fund)

**RBC** European Equity Fund

RBC European Mid-Cap Equity Fund

RBC Emerging Markets Multi-Strategy Equity Fund (for the underlying funds)

**RBC Emerging Markets Dividend Fund** 

RBC Emerging Markets ex-China Dividend Fund

**RBC Emerging Markets Equity Fund** 

RBC Emerging Markets ex-China Equity Fund

**RBC Emerging Markets Equity Focus Fund** 

RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Emerging Markets Equity Fund

RBC Emerging Markets Small-Cap Equity Fund

RBC Global Dividend Growth Fund

RBC Global Dividend Growth Currency Neutral Fund

**RBC Global Equity Fund** 

RBC Vision Global Equity Fund

RBC Vision Fossil Fuel Free Global Equity Fund

RBC Global Equity Focus Fund

RBC Global Equity Focus Currency Neutral Fund

(for the underlying fund)

**RBC Global Equity Leaders Fund** 

RBC Global Equity Leaders Currency Neutral Fund

(for the underlying fund)

BlueBay Global Alternative Bond Fund (Canada)

(for a portion of the Fund)

Phillips, Hager & North Overseas Equity Fund

Phillips, Hager & North Global Equity Fund

RBC Global Asset Management (Asia) Limited is the sub-advisor for:

RBC Balanced Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC Global Balanced Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Dividend Growth Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Equity Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)

RBC International Equity Currency Neutral Fund (for the Asian equity portion of the underlying fund)

**RBC International Equity Index Fund** 

RBC Asian Equity Fund (for the underlying funds)

RBC Asia Pacific ex-Japan Equity Fund

**RBC China Equity Fund** 

**RBC Japanese Equity Fund** 

**RBC India Equity Fund** 

The sub-advisors earn a fee which is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the NAV of each series of units of the Funds. The sub-advisors are paid by the manager from the management fee paid by the Funds.

#### Trustee

RBC GAM is the trustee for the Funds governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario. RBC IS is the trustee for the Funds governed by the laws of the Province of British Columbia. The trustee holds title to the Funds' property on behalf of the unitholders. The trustee earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

#### **Distributors**

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and PH&N IF are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Funds. Dealers receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' Series A, Series T5, Series T8, Series H and Series D units.

#### Custodian

Unless specifically addressed in the Fund Specific Information, RBC IS is custodian of the Funds and holds the assets of the Funds. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

## Registrars

RBC GAM, RBC IS or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Funds and keep records of who owns the units of the Funds. The registrars also process orders and issue account statements. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

### **Brokers and Dealers**

The Funds have established or may establish standard brokerage agreements and dealing agreements at market rates with related parties such as RBC Dominion Securities Inc., RBC Capital Markets, LLC, RBC Europe Limited, NBC Securities Inc. and Royal Bank of Canada.

#### Securities Lending Agent

To the extent a Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

#### Mortgage Administrator Agent

Royal Bank may administer mortgages on behalf of the Funds. Royal Bank earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Funds.

### Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Funds relied on the standing instructions from the IRC with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

## Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity, debt securities or mortgages from or sales of equity, debt securities or mortgages to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

#### Inter-Fund Trading

(d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the IRC of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Funds, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Funds. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.

### 9. New IFRS Accounting Standards

In April 2024, the International Accounting Standards Board issued IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in the Financial Statements which aims to improve the quality of financial reporting by introducing new requirements which include new required categories and subtotals in the Statements

of Comprehensive Income and enhanced guidance on grouping of information. IFRS 18 replaces IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements. This standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027, with early adoption permitted. RBC GAM is currently assessing the impact of these new requirements.