

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared by RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM") as manager of the RBC ETFs (the "ETFs") and approved by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM. We are responsible for the information contained within the financial statements.

We have maintained appropriate procedures and controls to ensure that timely and reliable financial information is produced. The financial statements have been prepared in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") (and they include certain amounts that are based on estimates and judgments). The significant accounting policies, which we believe are appropriate for the ETFs, are described in Note 3 to the financial statements.



Damon G. Williams, FSA, FCIA, CFA
Chief Executive Officer
RBC Global Asset Management Inc.

August 9, 2018



Heidi Johnston, CPA, CA
Chief Financial Officer
RBC GAM Funds

Unaudited Interim Financial Statements

The accompanying interim financial statements have not been reviewed by the external auditors of the ETFs. The external auditors will be auditing the annual financial statements of the ETFs in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards.



SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (unaudited) (in \$000s)

RBC QUANT EMERGING MARKETS DIVIDEND LEADERS ETF

June 30, 2018

Holdings	Security	Cost	Fair Value	% of Net Assets
INTERNATIONAL EQUITIES				
Consumer Discretionary				
171 000	Astro Malaysia Holdings Berhad	\$ 131	\$ 89	
3 401	Bajaj Auto Ltd.	190	184	
3 498	Cheil Communications Inc.	80	85	
1 822	Coway Co. Ltd.	201	186	
22 000	Feng TAY Enterprise Co. Ltd.	122	145	
6 914	Ford Otomotiv Sanayi A.S.	111	122	
30 800	Fuyao Glass Industry Group Co. Ltd.	136	137	
11 404	Greek Organization of Football Prognostics S.A.	152	170	
111 600	Guangzhou Automobile Group Co. Ltd.	201	144	
11 274	Hanon Systems Corp.	146	141	
2 415	Hero Motocorp Ltd.	162	161	
5 221	Kangwon Land Inc.	206	161	
49 200	Kroton Educacional S.A.	257	157	
7 611	Mr. Price Group Ltd.	141	165	
13 000	Nien Made Enterprise Co. Ltd.	142	146	
166 000	PT Matahari Department Store Tbk	184	134	
8 620	The Foschini Group Ltd.	174	144	
13 907	Tofas Turk Otomobil Fabrikasi A.S.	113	96	
18 040	Truworths International Ltd.	142	134	
		2 991	2 701	5.2
Consumer Staples				
46 800	Ambev S.A.	353	288	
12 600	British American Tobacco (Malaysia) Berhad	169	143	
3 562	Dongsuh Co. Inc.	121	110	
10 458	Hindustan Unilever Ltd.	223	330	
51 520	ITC Ltd.	263	263	
69 200	Kimberly-Clark de Mexico S.A.	177	155	
2 137	KT&G Corp.	257	270	
10 793	Pioneer Foods Group Ltd.	113	116	
25 018	PT Gudang Garam Tbk	166	154	
469 279	PT Hanjaya Mandala Sampoerna Tbk	179	154	
8 191	The SPAR Group Ltd.	142	146	
5 313	Tiger Brands Ltd.	192	169	
175 389	Want Want China Holdings Ltd.	166	205	
		2 521	2 503	4.8
Energy				
50 650	Bharat Petroleum Corp Ltd.	410	363	
522 948	China Petroleum & Chemical Corp.	512	615	
54 335	Coal India Ltd.	291	276	
292 397	Ecopetrol S.A.	426	396	
77 000	Formosa Petrochemical Corp.	361	407	
54 893	Hindustan Petroleum Corp. Ltd.	404	273	
104 742	Indian Oil Corp Ltd.	331	314	
26 714	MOL Hungarian Oil & Gas Plc.	347	339	
14 503	Polski Koncern Naftowy Orlen S.A.	547	428	

Holdings	Security	Cost	Fair Value	% of Net Assets
Energy (cont.)				
145 825	Polskie Gornictwo Naftowe i Gazownictwo S.A.	\$ 282	\$ 293	
272 700	PTT PCL	435	520	
95 200	Thai Oil PCL	287	294	
10 915	Tupras Turkiye Petrol Rafine	361	338	
9 000	Ultrapar Participacoes S.A.	215	141	
		5 209	4 997	9.6
Financials				
667 000	Agricultural Bank of China Ltd.	449	410	
128 647	Akbank Turk A.S.	309	278	
151 500	Alliance Financial Group Berhad	206	199	
202 900	AMMB Holdings Berhad	235	248	
1 540 955	Banco de Chile	252	313	
24 800	Banco Santander Brasil S.A.	331	248	
3 397 301	Banco Santander Chile	323	352	
147 810	Banco Santander Mexico S.A.	307	265	
29 864	Bancolombia S.A.	398	472	
29 000	Bangkok Bank PCL (Foreign)	231	229	
1 014 454	Bank of China Ltd.	662	662	
99 849	Bank of Philippine Islands	263	218	
23 243	Barclays Africa Group Ltd.	336	357	
658 000	China Construction Bank Corp.	880	800	
324 000	China Everbright Bank Co. Ltd.	196	183	
674 000	China Huarong Asset Management Co. Ltd.	357	257	
90 500	China Merchants Bank Co. Ltd.	361	439	
497 000	Chinatrust Financial Holding Co.	439	471	
30 317	Coronation Fund Managers Ltd.	221	170	
1 717	Credicorp Ltd.	352	508	
3 855	DB Insurance Co. Ltd.	311	268	
17 200	DGB Financial Group Inc.	236	208	
152 494	Dubai Islamic Bank PJSC	293	266	
199 382	Far East Horizon Ltd.	230	254	
82 352	First Abu Dhabi Bank PJSC	327	358	
424 768	First Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	319	378	
75 151	FirstRand Ltd.	379	461	
402 202	Grupo Aval Acciones y Valores S.A. Preference	209	222	
65 400	Grupo Financiero Banorte S.A.B. de C.V.	462	512	
236 503	IDFC Bank Ltd.	233	176	
15 541	Indiabulls Housing Finance Ltd.	268	341	
15 717	Industrial Bank of Korea	235	286	
26 097	Investec Ltd.	246	241	
41 300	Itau Unibanco Holding S.A. Preference	628	570	
25 121	Masraf Al Rayan	342	317	
101 727	MCB Bank Ltd.	247	218	
1 728 100	Metro Pacific Investments Corp.	256	196	
11 061	Nedcor Limited	245	265	
58 500	Ping An Insurance Group Company of China Ltd.	756	708	
13 100	Porto Seguro S.A.	216	182	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



June 30, 2018

Holdings	Security	Cost	Fair Value	% of Net Assets
Financials (cont.)				
120 259	Power Finance Corp. Ltd.	\$ 263	\$ 178	
436 800	PT Bank Negara Indonesia Persero Tbk	311	283	
1 600 300	PT Bank Rakyat Indonesia Tbk	391	417	
6 462	Qatar Islamic Bank SAQ	247	271	
62 183	Rand Merchant Investment Holdings Ltd.	235	223	
39 978	RMB Holdings Ltd.	249	291	
96 424	Rural Electrification Corp Ltd.	288	194	
4 407	Samsung Card Co. Ltd.	196	199	
1 229	Samsung Fire & Marine Insurance Co. Ltd.	391	383	
50 656	Sanlam Ltd.	324	341	
25 007	Standard Bank Group Ltd.	382	460	
457 180	Taiwan Cooperative Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	316	352	
124 446	Turkiye Garanti Bankasi A.S.	320	299	
93 700	United Bank Ltd	195	171	
		17 654	17 568	33.9
Health Care				
15 000	China Medical System Holdings Ltd.	34	39	
4 923	Odontoprev S.A.	26	22	
4 700	Qualicorp S.A.	46	30	
32 000	Shandong Weigao Group Medical Polymer Co. Ltd.	30	30	
71 000	Sihuan Pharmaceutical Holdings Group Ltd.	34	21	
		170	142	0.3
Industrials				
64 620	Aboitiz Equity Ventures Inc.	126	87	
69 100	AirAsia Berhad	74	67	
74 000	Beijing Capital International Airport Co. Ltd.	135	103	
36 910	CCR S.A.	209	128	
34 500	China Conch Venture Holdings Ltd.	87	166	
67 000	China Everbright International Ltd.	118	114	
62 000	China State Construction International Holdings Ltd.	123	84	
270 000	DMCI Holdings Inc.	95	70	
12 717	Grupo Aeroportuario del Pacifico S.A.B. de C.V.	148	157	
29 000	Haitian International Holdings Ltd.	105	90	
30 300	HAP Seng Consolidated Berhad	83	97	
936	HDC Holdings Co. Ltd.	24	32	
1 308	HDC Hyundai Development Co-Engineering & Construction	73	83	
65 018	Jiangsu Expressway Co. Ltd.	116	102	
1 397	KEPCO Plant Service & Engineering Co. Ltd.	62	59	
1 545	LG Corp.	139	131	
43 300	MISC Berhad	100	83	
137 900	PT AKR Corporindo Tbk	73	54	
17 420	WEG S.A.	140	97	

Holdings	Security	Cost	Fair Value	% of Net Assets
Industrials (cont.)				
69 000	Weichai Power Co. Ltd.	\$ 112	\$ 125	
90 300	Westports Holdings Berhad	103	100	
		2 245	2 029	3.9
Information Technology				
250 000	BYD Electronic International Co. Ltd.	536	450	
198 800	Delta Electronics Thailand PCL NVDR	600	462	
71 709	Infosys Ltd.	1 452	1 800	
307 600	KCE Electronics PCL NVDR	455	464	
148 000	Micro-Star International Co. Ltd.	478	602	
121 291	Novatek Microelectronics Corp.	624	720	
47 710	Phison Electronics Corp.	619	496	
45 317	Tata Consultancy Services Ltd.	1 151	1 608	
235 712	Vanguard International Semiconductor Corp.	592	710	
		6 507	7 312	14.1
Materials				
15 900	Braskem S.A. Preference	278	276	
49 000	Conch Cement Co. Ltd.	237	370	
92 716	Eregli Demir ve Celik Fabrikalari T.A.S.	226	272	
104 000	Formosa Plastics Corp.	440	505	
753	Honam Petrochemical Corp.	344	309	
11 515	Industrias Penoles S.A.	299	274	
40 300	Klabin S.A.	292	270	
561	Korea Zinc Co., Ltd.	292	256	
7 474	Kumba Iron Ore Ltd.	258	211	
160 000	Lee & Man Paper Manufacturing Ltd.	209	213	
130 000	Nine Dragons Paper Holdings Ltd.	287	218	
121 552	Petkim Petrokimya Holding A.S.	218	169	
152 440	PT Indocement Tunggal Prakarsa Tbk	273	191	
307 359	Sinopec Shanghai Petrochemical Co.	225	246	
4 882	Sociedad Quimica y Minera de Chile S.A. Preference	338	310	
19 200	The Siam Cement PCL	366	316	
		4 582	4 406	8.5
Real Estate				
190 843	Aldar Properties PJSC	151	138	
60 000	China Overseas Land & Investment Ltd.	246	260	
52 014	China Resources Land Ltd.	196	231	
36 946	China Vanke Co. Ltd.	144	170	
152 000	CIFI Holdings Group Co. Ltd.	157	127	
72 507	Growthpoint Properties Ltd. Real Estate Investment Trust	181	186	
48 000	Longfor Properties Co. Ltd.	142	170	
157 268	Redefine Properties Ltd. Real Estate Investment Trust	179	158	
47 000	Shimao Property Holdings Ltd.	153	162	
		1 549	1 602	3.1

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



June 30, 2018

Holdings	Security	Cost	Fair Value	% of Net Assets
Telecommunication Services				
55 200	Advanced Info Service PCL, Subscription Receipts	\$ 394	\$ 405	
45 650	Bharti Infratel Ltd.	335	263	
121 246	Chunghwa Telecom Co. Ltd.	530	575	
243 600	DiGi.Com Berhad	394	329	
117 294	Far EasTone Telecommunications Co. Ltd.	363	399	
187 500	Maxis Berhad	359	333	
4 000	O2 Czech Republic A.S.	62	60	
1 705 112	PT Telekomunikasi Indonesia Persero Tbk	655	587	
534 900	PT Tower Bersama Infrastructure Tbk	280	245	
91 939	Taiwan Mobile Co. Ltd.	419	438	
28 892	Vodacom Group (Pty) Ltd.	429	340	
		<u>4 220</u>	<u>3 974</u>	<u>7.7</u>
Underlying Funds				
52 703	iShares MSCI Emerging Markets Index Fund	3 106	3 004	
		<u>3 106</u>	<u>3 004</u>	<u>5.8</u>
Utilities				
109 300	Aboitiz Power Corp.	117	94	
143 704	Aguas Andinas S.A.	113	104	
198 000	Beijing Enterprises Water Group Ltd.	189	142	
32 000	China Resources Gas Group Ltd.	135	182	
10 700	Electricity Generating PCL NVDR	99	95	
8 558	Engie Brasil Energia S.A.	125	100	
32 800	Glow Energy PCL	106	123	
82 368	Guangdong Investments Ltd.	161	172	
14 130	Manila Electric Co.	111	124	
25 800	Petronas Gas Berhad	147	145	
14 000	Transmissora Alianca de Energia Eletrica S.A.	117	90	
		<u>1 420</u>	<u>1 371</u>	<u>2.6</u>
TOTAL INTERNATIONAL EQUITIES		<u>52 174</u>	<u>51 609</u>	<u>99.5</u>
Less: Transaction costs		(29)	—	—
TOTAL INVESTMENTS		<u>\$ 52 145</u>	<u>51 609</u>	<u>99.5</u>
OTHER NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS			<u>189</u>	<u>0.5</u>
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS		<u>\$ 51 798</u>	<u>51 798</u>	<u>100.0</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



Statements of Financial Position (unaudited)

(in \$000s except per unit amounts)

(see note 2 in the generic notes)	June 30 2018	December 31 2017
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 51 609	\$ 46 448
Cash	110	153
Due from investment dealers	–	18
Dividends receivable, interest accrued and other assets	145	100
TOTAL ASSETS	51 864	46 719
LIABILITIES		
Due to investment dealers	34	18
Distributions payable	–	103
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	32	29
TOTAL LIABILITIES EXCLUDING NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	66	150
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS ("NAV")	\$ 51 798	\$ 46 569
Investments at cost	\$ 52 145	\$ 43 260
NAV		
CAD UNITS	\$ 44 688	\$ 39 161
USD UNITS	\$ 7 110	\$ 7 408
NAV PER UNIT		
CAD UNITS	\$ 20.31	\$ 21.17
USD UNITS*	\$ 15.44	\$ 16.89

* Stated in U.S. dollars.

Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited)

(in \$000s except per unit amounts)

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	2018	2017
INCOME (see note 3 in the generic notes)		
Dividends	\$ 1 101	\$ 698
Income from investment trusts	20	–
Net realized gain (loss) on investments	1 300	927
Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments	(3 724)	1 614
TOTAL NET GAIN (LOSS) ON INVESTMENTS AND DERIVATIVES	(1 303)	3 239
Other income (loss)	(2)	(4)
Securities lending revenue (see note 8 in the generic notes)	1	1
Net gain (loss) on foreign cash balances	(44)	(43)
TOTAL OTHER INCOME (LOSS)	(45)	(46)
TOTAL INCOME (LOSS)	(1 348)	3 193
EXPENSES (see notes – ETF Specific Information)		
Management fees	153	101
GST/HST	15	10
Transaction costs	65	57
Withholding tax	127	72
TOTAL EXPENSES	360	240
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	\$ (1 708)	\$ 2 953
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV		
CAD UNITS	\$ (1 552)	\$ 2 543
USD UNITS	\$ (156)	\$ 410
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV PER UNIT		
CAD UNITS	\$ (0.84)	\$ 1.88
USD UNITS*	\$ (0.36)	\$ 1.06

* Stated in U.S. dollars.



Statements of Cash Flow (unaudited) (in \$000s)

For the periods ended June 30
(see note 2 in the generic notes)

	2018	2017
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Increase (decrease) in NAV	\$ (1 708)	\$ 2 953
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATIONS		
Interest for distribution purposes	—	—
Net unrealized foreign exchange (gain) loss on cash	—	—
Net realized loss (gain) on investments	(1 300)	(927)
Change in unrealized loss (gain) on investments	3 724	(1 614)
Non-cash distributions from underlying funds	—	—
(Increase) decrease in accrued receivables	(45)	(40)
Increase (decrease) in accrued payables	3	6
Cost of investments purchased*	(23 032)	(21 393)
Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments*	22 783	21 591
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	425	576
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from issue of redeemable units*	365	38
Cash paid on redemption of redeemable units*	(204)	(38)
Distributions paid to holders of redeemable units	(629)	(559)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES	\$ (468)	\$ (559)
Net unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on cash	—	—
Net increase (decrease) in cash for the period	(43)	17
Cash (bank overdraft), beginning of period	153	125
CASH (BANK OVERDRAFT), END OF PERIOD	\$ 110	\$ 142
Interest received (paid)	\$ —	\$ —
Dividends received, net of withholding taxes	\$ 929	\$ 586

* Excludes in-kind transactions.



Statements of Changes in NAV (unaudited) (in \$000s)

For the periods ended June 30 (see note 2 in the generic notes)	CAD Units		USD Units		Total	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017
NAV AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	\$ 39 161	\$ 22 191	\$ 7 408	\$ 3 578	\$ 46 569	\$ 25 769
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	(1 552)	2 543	(156)	410	(1 708)	2 953
Early redemption fees	—	—	—	—	—	—
Proceeds from redeemable units issued	20 645	10 364	1 054	1 671	21 699	12 035
Reinvestments of distributions to holders of redeemable units	—	—	—	—	—	—
Redemption of redeemable units	(13 122)	(3 422)	(1 114)	(552)	(14 236)	(3 974)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM REDEEMABLE UNIT TRANSACTIONS	7 523	6 942	(60)	1 119	7 463	8 061
Distributions from net income	(444)	(362)	(82)	(58)	(526)	(420)
Distributions from net gains	—	—	—	—	—	—
Distributions from capital	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL DISTRIBUTIONS TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE UNITS	(444)	(362)	(82)	(58)	(526)	(420)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NAV	5 527	9 123	(298)	1 471	5 229	10 594
NAV AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 44 688	\$ 31 314	\$ 7 110	\$ 5 049	\$ 51 798	\$ 36 363



June 30, 2018

General information (see note 1 in the generic notes)

The investment objective of the ETF is to provide unitholders with exposure to the performance of a diversified portfolio of high-quality emerging market dividend-paying equity securities that will provide regular income and that have the potential for long-term capital growth.

Financial instrument risk and capital management (see note 5 in the generic notes)

Concentration risk (%)

The table below summarizes the ETF's investment exposure (after consideration of derivative products, if any) as at:

	June 30 2018	December 31 2017
Investment mix		
International Equities		
Financials	33.9	35.5
Information Technology	14.1	14.4
Energy	9.6	10.0
Materials	8.5	7.0
Telecommunication Services	7.7	8.6
Consumer Discretionary	5.2	6.0
Consumer Staples	4.8	4.8
Industrials	3.9	5.0
Real Estate	3.1	3.3
Utilities	2.6	2.9
Health Care	0.3	0.2
Underlying Funds	5.8	2.0
Other Net Assets	0.5	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0

Currency risk (% of NAV)

The table below summarizes the ETF's net exposure (after hedging, if any) to currency risk as at:

Currency	June 30 2018	December 31 2017
Hong Kong dollar	17.0	13.3
Indian rupee	13.1	14.0
New Taiwan dollar	12.3	12.2
South African rand	8.8	12.4
United States dollar	6.7	3.0
South Korean won	6.1	9.4
Thailand baht	5.6	4.8
Brazilian real	5.0	4.7
Indonesian rupiah	4.2	5.8
Malaysian ringgit	3.6	3.0
Turkish new lira	3.0	3.0
Mexican peso	2.6	2.8
Chilean peso	2.1	2.3
Colombian peso	2.0	1.3

Please see the generic notes at the back of the financial statements.

Currency	June 30 2018	December 31 2017
UAE dirham	1.5	1.8
Philippine peso	1.5	1.4
Polish zloty	1.4	1.7
Qatari rial	1.1	0.9
Pakistani rupee	0.8	0.7
Hungarian forint	0.7	0.8
Euro	0.3	0.6
Czech koruna	0.1	–
Chinese renminbi	0.1	–
Total	99.6	99.9

As at June 30, 2018, if the Canadian dollar had strengthened or weakened by 5% in relation to the above currencies, with all other factors kept constant, the ETF's NAV may have decreased or increased, respectively, by approximately 5.0% (December 31, 2017 – 5.0%). In practice, actual results could differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

Other price risk (% impact on NAV)

The table below shows the impact of a 1% change in the broad-based index (noted below) on the ETF's NAV, using a 36-month historical correlation of data of the ETF's return and the index, with all other factors kept constant, as at:

	June 30 2018	December 31 2017
MSCI Emerging Markets Total Return		
Net Index (CAD)	+ or - 1.0	+ or - 0.9

Since historical correlation may not be representative of future correlation, actual results could differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material.

Fair value hierarchy (\$000s except % amounts) (see note 3 in the generic notes)

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

June 30, 2018	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	48 605	–	–	48 605
Underlying funds	3 004	–	–	3 004
Fixed-income and debt securities	–	–	–	–
Short-term investments	–	–	–	–
Derivatives – assets	–	–	–	–
Derivatives – liabilities	–	–	–	–
Total financial instruments	51 609	–	–	51 609
% of total portfolio	100.0	–	–	100.0



June 30, 2018

December 31, 2017	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equities	45 506	–	–	45 506
Underlying funds	942	–	–	942
Fixed-income and debt securities	–	–	–	–
Short-term investments	–	–	–	–
Derivatives – assets	–	–	–	–
Derivatives – liabilities	–	–	–	–
Total financial instruments	46 448	–	–	46 448
% of total portfolio	100.0	–	–	100.0

For the periods ended June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, there were no transfers of financial instruments between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3.

Management fees (see note 9 in the generic notes)

RBC GAM is paid a management fee per annum of the NAV by the ETF as compensation for its services. The management fee of the ETF is calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily NAV of the ETF.

	Management fees
CAD Units	0.64%
USD Units	0.64%

Unconsolidated structured entities (%) (see note 3 in the generic notes)

The table below summarizes the ETF's interest in the unsponsored funds as a percentage of NAV, and the ETF's ownership interest as a percentage of NAV of the unsponsored funds ("Ownership").

	June 30 2018		December 31 2017	
	NAV	Ownership	NAV	Ownership
iShares MSCI Emerging Markets Index Fund	5.8	–	2.0	–

Taxes (\$000s) (see note 7 in the generic notes)

The non-capital and capital losses as at December 31, 2017 for the ETF were approximately:

Capital losses	1 332
Non-capital losses	–

Redeemable units (000s) (see note 6 in the generic notes)

The NAV per unit is arrived at by dividing the NAV of the ETF by the total number of units outstanding at the end of each trading day of the ETF.

For the periods ended June 30
(see note 2 in the generic notes)

	2018	2017
CAD Units		
Opening units	1 850	1 200
Issued number of units	950	550
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(600)	(200)
Ending number of units	2 200	1 550

	2018	2017
USD Units		
Opening units	350	200
Issued number of units	50	50
Reinvested number of units	–	–
Redeemed number of units	(50)	–
Ending number of units	350	250

Transaction costs (\$000s except %)

Transaction costs, including brokerage commissions, in consideration of portfolio transactions for the periods ended:

	June 30 2018		June 30 2017	
	\$	%	\$	%
Total transaction costs	65	100	57	100
Related-party brokerage commissions*	–	–	–	–
Commission arrangements [†]	–	–	–	–

* See note 9 in the generic notes.

[†] Commission arrangements are part of commission amounts paid to dealers. The ETF uses commission arrangements (formerly known as "soft dollars") for research and/or order execution goods and services.

Securities lending revenue (\$000s except %) (see note 8 in the generic notes)

Fair value of securities on loan and collateral received as at:

	June 30 2018	June 30 2017
Fair value of securities loaned	5 024	598
Fair value of collateral received	5 124	610



June 30, 2018

The table below provides a reconciliation of the gross revenue generated from the securities lending transactions of the ETF to the securities lending revenue disclosed in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

	June 30 2018		June 30 2017	
	\$	%	\$	%
Gross revenue	2	100	1	100
RBC IS (paid)	(1)	(25)	–	(30)
Tax withheld	–	(2)	–	–
ETF revenue	1	73	1	70

Investments by other related investment funds (%)
(see note 9 in the generic notes)

The table below summarizes, as a percentage, the NAV of the ETF owned by other related investment funds as at:

	June 30 2018	December 31 2017
RBC Strategic Global Dividend Leaders ETF	1.7	1.5

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1. The ETFs

The RBC ETFs, the exchange-traded funds (“ETF” or “ETFs”), are open-ended mutual fund trusts governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario and governed by a Master Declaration of Trust. RBC GAM is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the ETFs and its head office is located at 155 Wellington Street West, 22nd Floor, Toronto, Ontario. These financial statements were approved for issuance by the Board of Directors of RBC GAM on August 9, 2018.

The units of the ETFs are listed either on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the “TSX”) or on the Aequitas NEO Exchange (the “NEO Exchange”) as the case may be. The TSX and the NEO Exchange are each referred to herein as the “Exchange.” Investors may purchase or sell units on the applicable Exchange in the same way as other securities listed on the Exchange.

ETF	Exchange Ticker Symbol	Index*
RBC 1-5 Year Laddered Canadian Bond ETF	RLB	Not applicable
RBC 1-5 Year Laddered Corporate Bond ETF	RBO	Not applicable
RBC 6-10 Year Laddered Canadian Corporate Bond ETF	RMBO	Not applicable
RBC Target 2018 Corporate Bond Index ETF	RQF	FTSE TMX Canada 2018 Maturity Corporate Bond Index
RBC Target 2019 Corporate Bond Index ETF	RQG	FTSE TMX Canada 2019 Maturity Corporate Bond Index
RBC Target 2020 Corporate Bond Index ETF	RQH	FTSE TMX Canada 2020 Maturity Corporate Bond Index
RBC Target 2021 Corporate Bond Index ETF	RQI	FTSE TMX Canada 2021 Maturity Corporate Bond Index
RBC Target 2022 Corporate Bond Index ETF	RQJ	FTSE TMX Canada 2022 Maturity Corporate Bond Index
RBC Target 2023 Corporate Bond Index ETF	RQK	FTSE TMX Canada 2023 Maturity Corporate Bond Index
RBC PH&N Short Term Canadian Bond ETF	RPSB	Not applicable
RBC Canadian Short Term Bond Index ETF	RCSB	FTSE TMX Canada Universe + Maple Short Term Overall Bond Index
RBC Canadian Bond Index ETF	RCUB	FTSE TMX Canada Universe + Maple Bond Index

ETF	Exchange Ticker Symbol	Index*
RBC Short Term U.S. Corporate Bond ETF	RUSB RUSB.U	Not applicable
RBC Global Government Bond (CAD Hedged) Index ETF	RGGB	FTSE World Government Bond Index (Currency-Hedged in CAD)
RBC BlueBay Global Diversified Income (CAD Hedged) ETF	RBDI	Not applicable
RBC Canadian Preferred Share ETF	RPF	Not applicable
RBC Quant Canadian Dividend Leaders ETF	RCD	Not applicable
RBC Quant Canadian Equity Leaders ETF	RCE	Not applicable
RBC Canadian Equity Index ETF	RCAN	FTSE Canada All Cap Domestic Index
RBC Vision Women's Leadership MSCI Canada Index ETF	RLDR	MSCI Canada IMI Women's Leadership Select Index
RBC Canadian Bank Yield Index ETF	RBNK	Solactive Canada Bank Yield Index
RBC Quant U.S. Dividend Leaders ETF	RUD RUD.U	Not applicable
RBC Quant U.S. Dividend Leaders (CAD Hedged) ETF	RUDH	Not applicable
RBC Quant U.S. Equity Leaders ETF	RUE RUE.U	Not applicable
RBC Quant U.S. Equity Leaders (CAD Hedged) ETF	RUEH	Not applicable
RBC U.S. Equity Index ETF	RUSA RUSA.U	FTSE USA Index
RBC Quant European Dividend Leaders ETF	RPD RPD.U	Not applicable
RBC Quant European Dividend Leaders (CAD Hedged) ETF	RPDH	Not applicable
RBC Quant EAFE Dividend Leaders ETF	RID RID.U	Not applicable
RBC Quant EAFE Dividend Leaders (CAD Hedged) ETF	RIDH	Not applicable
RBC Quant EAFE Equity Leaders ETF	RIE RIE.U	Not applicable
RBC Quant EAFE Equity Leaders (CAD Hedged) ETF	RIEH	Not applicable
RBC International Equity Index ETF	RINT RINT.U	FTSE Developed ex North America Index
RBC Quant Emerging Markets Dividend Leaders ETF	RXD RXD.U	Not applicable
RBC Quant Emerging Markets Equity Leaders ETF	RXE RXE.U	Not applicable

ETF	Exchange Ticker Symbol	Index*
RBC Emerging Markets Equity Index ETF	REEM REEM.U	FTSE Emerging Index
RBC Strategic Global Dividend Leaders ETF	RLD	Not applicable
RBC Strategic Global Equity Leaders ETF	RLE	Not applicable
RBC Quant Global Infrastructure Leaders ETF	RIG RIG.U	Not applicable
RBC Quant Global Real Estate Leaders ETF	RGRE RGRE.U	Not applicable

* These indices have been licensed for use for certain purposes to RBC GAM by FTSE Global Debt Capital Markets Inc., FTSE International Limited, FTSE Fixed Income LLC, Solactive AG and MSCI Inc. (each an "Index Provider" and together, the "Index Providers"), as applicable. The ETFs are not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by the Index Providers. The Index Providers make no warranty or representation whatsoever, expressly or impliedly, either as to the results to be obtained from the use of the indices they have licensed to RBC GAM and/or the figures at which the indices they have licensed to RBC GAM stand at any particular time on any particular day or otherwise. The indices are compiled, calculated and published by the applicable Index Provider. The Index Providers shall not be liable (whether in negligence or otherwise) to any person for any error in the indices they have licensed to RBC GAM and the Index Providers shall not be under any obligation to advise any person of any error therein. The Index Providers make no representation regarding the advisability of investing in the ETFs.

"TMX" is a trademark of TSX Inc. and is used under licence.

2. Financial period

The information provided in these financial statements and notes thereto is for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, or as at June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, as applicable. In the year an ETF is established, "period" represents the period from inception to June 30 of that fiscal year.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). The significant accounting policies of the ETFs, which are investment entities, are as follows:

Adoption of New Accounting Standards Effective January 1, 2018, the ETFs adopted IFRS 9 Financial Instruments. The new standard requires financial assets to be classified as amortized cost and fair value, with changes in fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL") or fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") based on the entity's business model for managing financial assets

and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. Assessment and decision on the business model approach used is an accounting judgment.

The adoption of IFRS 9 has been applied retrospectively without the use of hindsight and did not result in a change to the measurement of financial instruments, in either the current or comparative period. The ETFs' financial assets and financial liabilities previously designated as FVTPL under IAS 39 Financial Instruments continue to be measured as FVTPL. Other financial assets and liabilities will continue to be measured at amortized cost.

Classification and Measurement of Financial Assets, Liabilities and Derivatives Each of the ETFs classify their investment and derivative portfolio based on the business model for managing the portfolio and the contractual cash flow characteristics. The investment portfolio of financial assets, liabilities and derivatives is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The contractual cash flows of the ETFs' debt securities are solely principal and interest; however, these securities are neither held for the purpose of collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the ETFs' business model objectives. Consequently, all investments and derivative contracts are measured at FVTPL.

The ETFs' obligation for net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units represents a financial liability and is measured at the redemption amount, which approximates fair value as of the reporting date. All other financial assets and liabilities are measured at amortized cost.

Classification of Redeemable Units The ETFs' redeemable units, which are puttable instruments, are held by different types of unitholders that are entitled to different redemption rights. Consequently, the ETFs' outstanding redeemable units are classified as financial liabilities in accordance with the requirements of IAS 32 Financial Instruments: Presentation.

Unconsolidated Structured Entities The ETFs may invest in other Funds and ETFs managed by the manager or an affiliate of the manager ("sponsored funds") and may invest in other funds and ETFs managed by unaffiliated entities ("unsponsored funds"); collectively, "underlying funds." The underlying funds are determined to be unconsolidated structured entities, as decision making in the underlying fund is not governed by the voting rights or other similar rights held by the ETF. The investments in underlying funds

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are subject to the terms and conditions of the offering documents of the respective underlying funds and are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainties about future values of those underlying funds. The underlying funds' objectives are generally to achieve long-term capital appreciation and/or current income by investing in a portfolio of securities and other funds in line with each of their documented investment strategies. The underlying funds apply various investment strategies to accomplish their respective investment objectives.

The underlying funds finance their operations by issuing redeemable units which are puttable at the unitholder's option, and entitle the unitholder to a proportional stake in the respective underlying funds' NAV.

The ETFs do not consolidate their investment in underlying funds but account for these investments at fair value. The manager has determined that the ETFs are investment entities in accordance with IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements, since the ETFs meet the following criteria:

- (i) The ETFs obtain capital from one or more investors for the purpose of providing those investors with investment management services,
- (ii) The ETFs commit to their investors that their business purpose is to invest funds solely for the returns from capital appreciation, investment income or both, and
- (iii) The ETFs measure and evaluate the performance of substantially all of their investments on a fair value basis.

Therefore, the fair value of investments in the underlying funds is included in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio and included in "Investments at fair value" in the ETFs' Statements of Financial Position. The change in fair value of the investment held in the underlying funds is included in "Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments" in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Certain ETFs may invest in mortgage-related or other asset-backed securities. These securities include commercial mortgage-backed securities, asset-backed securities, collateralized debt obligations and other securities that directly or indirectly represent a participation in, or are securitized by and payable from, mortgage loans on real property. Mortgage-related securities are created from pools of residential or commercial mortgage loans while asset-backed securities are created from many types of

assets, including auto loans, credit card receivables, home equity loans and student loans. The ETFs account for these investments at fair value. The fair value of such securities, as disclosed in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio, represents the maximum exposure to losses at that date.

Determination of Fair Value The fair value of a financial instrument is the amount at which the financial instrument could be exchanged in an arm's-length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties under no compulsion to act. In determining fair value, a three-tier hierarchy based on inputs is used to value the ETFs' financial instruments. The hierarchy of inputs is summarized below:

Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices), including broker quotes, vendor prices and vendor fair value factors; and

Level 3 – inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Changes in valuation methods may result in transfers into or out of an investment's assigned level.

Investments and derivatives are recorded at fair value, which is determined as follows:

Equities – Common shares and preferred shares are valued at the closing price recorded by the security exchange on which the security is principally traded. In circumstances where the closing price is not within the bid-ask spread, management will determine the points within the bid-ask spread that are most representative of the fair value.

Fixed-Income and Debt Securities – Bonds and mortgage-backed securities are valued at the closing price quoted by major dealers or independent pricing vendors in such securities.

Short-Term Investments – Short-term investments are valued at fair value, which is approximated at cost plus accrued interest.

Warrants – Warrants are valued using a recognized option pricing model, which includes factors such as the terms of the warrant, time value of money and volatility inputs that are significant to such valuation.

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Forward Contracts – Forward contracts are valued at the gain or loss that would arise as a result of closing the position at the valuation date. Any unrealized gain or loss at the close of business on each valuation date is recorded as “Change in unrealized gain (loss) on investments” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. The receivable/payable on forward contracts is recorded separately in the Statements of Financial Position. Realized gain (loss) on foreign exchange contracts is included in “Derivative income” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Fair Valuation of Investments – The ETFs have procedures to determine the fair value of securities and other financial instruments for which market prices are not readily available or which may not be reliably priced. Under these fair valuation procedures, the ETFs primarily employ a market-based approach, which may use related or comparable assets or liabilities, NAV per unit (for exchange-traded funds), recent transactions, market multiples, book values and other relevant information for the investment to determine its fair value. Management also has procedures in place to determine the fair value of foreign securities traded in countries outside of North America daily to avoid stale prices and to take into account, among other things, any significant events occurring after the close of a foreign market.

The ETFs may also use an income-based valuation approach in which the anticipated future cash flows of the investment are discounted to calculate fair value. Discounts may also be applied due to the nature or duration of any restrictions on the disposition of the investments, but only if they arise as a feature of the instrument itself. Due to the inherent uncertainty of valuations of such investments, the fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had an active market existed.

All security valuation techniques are periodically reviewed by the Valuation Committee (“VC”) of the manager and are approved by the manager. The VC provides oversight of the ETFs’ valuation policies and procedures.

Cash Cash is comprised of cash and deposits with banks and is recorded at fair value. The carrying amount of cash approximates its fair value because it is short-term in nature.

Foreign Exchange The value of investments and other assets and liabilities in foreign currencies is translated into Canadian dollars at the rate of exchange on each valuation date. Gains/losses on foreign cash balances are

included in “Net gain (loss) on foreign cash balances” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income. Purchases and sales of investments, income and expenses are translated at the rate of exchange prevailing on the respective dates of such transactions. Realized foreign exchange gains/losses on spot and forward currency contracts are included in “Derivative income” in the Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Functional Currency The ETFs have their subscriptions, redemptions and performance denominated in Canadian dollars and, consequently, the Canadian dollar is the functional currency for the ETFs.

Investment Transactions Investment transactions are accounted for as of the trade date. Transaction costs, such as brokerage commissions, incurred by the ETFs are recorded in the Statements of Comprehensive Income for the period. The unrealized gain and loss on investments is the difference between fair value and average cost for the period. The basis of determining the cost of portfolio assets, and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, is average cost which does not include amortization of premiums or discounts on fixed-income and debt securities with the exception of zero coupon bonds.

Income Recognition Dividend income is recognized on the ex-dividend date and interest for distribution purposes is coupon interest recognized on an accrual basis and/or imputed interest on zero coupon bonds. “Income from investment trusts” includes income from ETFs and income trusts.

Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Redeemable Units per Unit Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit in the Statements of Comprehensive Income represents the increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, divided by the average units outstanding during the period.

Foreign Currencies The following is a list of abbreviations used in the Schedule of Investment Portfolio:

AUD – Australian dollar	JPY – Japanese yen
CAD – Canadian dollar	MXN – Mexican peso
CHF – Swiss franc	NOK – Norwegian krone
DKK – Danish krone	PLN – Polish zloty
EUR – Euro	SEK – Swedish krona
GBP – Pound sterling	SGD – Singapore dollar
HKD – Hong Kong dollar	USD – United States dollar
ILS – Israeli new shekel	ZAR – South African rand

4. Critical accounting judgments and estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of judgment in applying the ETFs' accounting policies and making estimates and assumptions about the future. The following discusses the most significant accounting judgments and estimates that management has made in preparing the financial statements.

Fair value measurement of securities not quoted in an active market

The ETFs have established policies and control procedures that are intended to ensure these estimates are well controlled, independently reviewed and consistently applied from period to period. The estimates of the value of the ETFs' assets and liabilities are believed to be appropriate as at the reporting date.

The ETFs may hold financial instruments that are not quoted in active markets. Note 3 discusses the policies used by management for the estimates used in determining fair value.

5. Financial instrument risk and capital management

RBC GAM is responsible for managing each ETF's capital, which is its NAV and consists primarily of its financial instruments.

An ETF's investment activities expose it to a variety of financial risks. RBC GAM seeks to minimize potential adverse effects of these risks on an ETF's performance by employing professional, experienced portfolio managers, daily monitoring of the ETF's holdings and market events and diversifying its investment portfolio within the constraints of its investment objectives. To assist in managing risks, RBC GAM also uses internal guidelines, maintains a governance structure that oversees each ETF's investment activities and monitors compliance with the ETF's investment strategies, internal guidelines and securities regulations.

Financial instrument risk, as applicable to an ETF, is disclosed in its Notes to Financial Statements – ETF Specific Information. These risks include an ETF's direct risks and pro rata exposure to the risks of underlying funds, as applicable.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the possibility that investments in an ETF cannot be readily converted into cash when required. An ETF is exposed to liquidity risk to the extent that it is subject to daily redemptions of redeemable units. Since the delivery of redemptions is in the form of securities, an ETF is not exposed to any significant liquidity risk. Liquidity risk is managed

by investing the majority of an ETF's assets in investments that are traded in an active market and that can be readily disposed. In accordance with securities regulation, an ETF must maintain at least 90% of its assets in liquid investments. In addition, an ETF aims to retain sufficient cash and cash equivalent positions to maintain liquidity, and has the ability to borrow up to 5% of its NAV. All non-derivative financial liabilities, other than redeemable units, are due within 90 days.

Any securities deemed to be illiquid are identified in the Schedules of Investment Portfolio.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a loss could arise from a security issuer or counterparty not being able to meet its financial obligations. The carrying amount of investments and other assets represents the maximum credit risk exposure as disclosed in an ETF's Statements of Financial Position. The fair value of fixed-income securities includes a consideration of the creditworthiness of the debt issuer. Credit risk exposure is mitigated for those ETFs participating in a securities lending program (see note 8). RBC GAM monitors each ETF's credit exposure and counterparty ratings daily. Rating data is provided by the Licensor Parties.

Concentration risk

Concentration risk arises as a result of net financial instrument exposures to the same category, such as geographical region, asset type, industry sector or market segment. Financial instruments in the same category have similar characteristics and may be affected similarly by changes in economic or other conditions.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of an ETF's interest-bearing investments will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The value of fixed-income and debt securities, such as bonds, is affected by interest rates. Generally, the value of these securities increases if interest rates fall and decreases if interest rates rise.

Securities with a stated maturity date beyond the target maturity year of the ETF have an effective maturity date in the target year of the ETF, as determined with the rules based on methodology developed by the Licensor Parties.

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of investments denominated in currencies, other than the functional

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currency of a Fund, will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The value of investments denominated in a currency other than the functional currency is affected by changes in the value of the functional currency in relation to the value of the currency in which the investment is denominated. When the value of the functional currency falls in relation to foreign currencies, then the value of the foreign investments rises. When the value of the functional currency rises, the value of the foreign investments falls.

Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate or currency risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer, or all factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or market segment.

6. Redeemable units

The beneficial interest in the ETFs is divided into equal interests of one class referred to as outstanding units. Each ETF is authorized to issue an unlimited number of redeemable and transferable units, each of which represents an equal, undivided interest in the net asset value of the ETF. Each unit outstanding shall participate pro rata in any distributions made, other than management fee distributions, and in the event of termination of the ETF, in the net assets of the ETF.

On any trading day, an underwriter or designated broker may place a subscription or redemption order for an integral multiple of the prescribed number of units of an ETF. If the order is accepted, the ETF will issue or redeem units to or from the underwriter or designated broker within two trading days thereafter. For each prescribed number of units issued or redeemed, the underwriter or designated broker must deliver or receive payment consisting of:

- a) a basket of applicable securities for each prescribed number of units; and
- b) cash in an amount sufficient so that the value of the basket of the applicable securities and cash delivered is equal to the net asset value of the prescribed number of units plus the distribution price adjustment, if applicable, of the ETF.

A trading day is each day on which the TSX is open for trading.

A unitholder is entitled on any trading day to redeem units for cash at a redemption price of 95% of net asset value per unit of the ETF's units at the next valuation following receipt of the cash redemption request. To be effective on a particular trading day, a cash redemption request must be received by such time as RBC GAM may, from time to time, determine on that trading day. If a cash redemption request is received later than the prescribed time on a trading day or a day which is not a trading day, the cash redemption request shall be deemed to be received as of the next trading day.

The net asset value per unit is arrived at by dividing the net asset value of the ETF by the total number of units outstanding at the end of each trading day of the ETF. The capital of the ETFs is managed in accordance with the investment objective as outlined in the Prospectus.

7. Taxes

The ETFs qualify as "mutual fund trusts" or "unit trusts" as defined in the *Income Tax Act* (Canada). In general, the ETFs are subject to income tax; however, no income tax is payable on net income and/or net realized capital gains which are distributed to unitholders. Since the ETFs do not record income taxes, the tax benefit of capital and non-capital losses has not been reflected in the Statements of Financial Position as a deferred income tax asset. In addition, for mutual fund trusts, income taxes payable on net realized capital gains are refundable on a formula basis when units of the ETFs are redeemed. It is the intention of the ETFs to pay out all net income and realized capital gains each year so that the ETFs will not be subject to income taxes.

Accordingly, no provision for income taxes is recorded.

Net investment income and capital gains are distributable to the unitholders in amounts determined under the provisions of the Declaration of Trust on a monthly or quarterly basis. All distributions, other than management fee distributions, shall be credited to the unitholder pro rata in accordance with the number of units held by them on record date of the distribution. Reinvested distributions will be automatically reinvested in additional units of the applicable class of the RBC ETF at a price equal to the net asset value per unit of the applicable class of the RBC ETF. The units of that class will be immediately consolidated such that the number of outstanding units of the applicable class following the distribution will equal the number of units of the applicable class outstanding prior to the distribution. Management fee distributions shall be credited to the unitholder entitled thereto.

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Capital losses are available to be carried forward indefinitely and applied against future capital gains. Non-capital losses may be carried forward to reduce future taxable income for up to 20 years.

8. Securities lending revenue

Certain of the ETFs lend portfolio securities from time to time in order to earn additional income. Income from securities lending is included in the Statements of Comprehensive Income of the ETF. Each ETF will have entered into a securities lending agreement with its custodian, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS"). The aggregate market value of all securities loaned by an ETF cannot exceed 50% of the assets of an ETF. The ETF receives collateral, with an approved credit rating of at least A, of at least 102% of the value of the securities on loan. The ETF is indemnified by RBC IS for any collateral credit or market loss. As such, the credit risk associated with securities lending is considered minimal.

9. Administrative and other related-party transactions

Manager, Trustee and Portfolio Manager

RBC GAM is an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank"). RBC GAM is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the ETFs. RBC GAM is responsible for the ETFs' day-to-day operations, holds title to the ETFs' property on behalf of its unitholders, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the ETFs and appoints underwriters or designated brokers for the ETFs. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the ETFs as compensation for its services. The management fee is calculated and accrued on a daily basis and is based on a percentage of the NAV of the ETFs. The fee plus applicable taxes are accrued daily and paid monthly in arrears.

RBC GAM in turn pays certain operating expenses of the ETFs. These expenses include regulatory filing fees and other day-to-day operating expenses including, but not limited to, recordkeeping, accounting and fund valuation costs, custody fees, audit and legal fees and the cost of preparing and distributing annual and interim reports, prospectuses and investor communications. The ETFs also pay certain operating expenses directly, including the costs related to the Independent Review Committee of the ETFs and the cost of any new government or regulatory requirements introduced and any borrowing costs (collectively, "other fund costs"), and taxes (including, but not limited to, GST/HST).

Certain ETFs may invest in units of other Funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates ("underlying funds"). To the extent an ETF invests in underlying funds managed by RBC GAM or its affiliates, the fees and expenses payable by the underlying funds are in addition to the fees and expenses payable by the ETF. However, an ETF may only invest in one or more underlying funds provided that no management fees or incentive fees are payable that would duplicate a fee payable by the underlying fund for the same service. The ETF's ownership interest in underlying funds is disclosed in the Notes to Financial Statements – ETF Specific Information. The fees and expenses payable by the underlying funds are in addition to the fees and expenses payable by the ETF.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the ETFs, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between ETFs denominated in different currencies. The ETFs also maintain bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the ETFs in the course of their normal business, all of which are wholly owned subsidiaries of Royal Bank of Canada, are discussed below.

Sub-Advisors

RBC Global Asset Management (U.S.) Inc. is the sub-advisor for the RBC Short Term U.S. Corporate Bond ETF. BlueBay Asset Management LLP is the sub-advisor for the RBC BlueBay Global Diversified Income (CAD Hedged) ETF.

The sub-advisors earn a fee which is calculated and accrued on a daily basis and is based on a percentage of the NAV of the ETFs. The sub-advisors are paid by the manager from the management fee paid by the ETFs.

Custodian and Valuation Agent

RBC IS is the custodian and valuation agent for the ETFs. RBC IS is responsible for certain aspects of day-to-day administration including holding the assets and the daily calculation of the net asset value of the ETFs. RBC IS earns a variable fee based on the value of assets under custody and a fixed fee for other valuation and administrative services.

Designated Broker and Authorized Dealer

RBC Dominion Securities Inc. is a designated broker and/or an authorized dealer for the ETFs. As such, RBC Dominion Securities Inc. may subscribe or redeem units of the ETFs.

Brokers and Dealers

The ETFs have established or may establish standard brokerage agreements and dealing agreements at market rates with related parties such as RBC Dominion Securities Inc., RBC Capital Markets, LLC, RBC Europe Limited, NBC Securities Inc. and Royal Bank of Canada.

Securities Lending Agent

To the extent an ETF may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the ETF's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the ETF and the securities lending agent.

Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the ETFs relied on the standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee with respect to the following related-party transactions:

Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public; and
- (c) purchases of debt securities from or sales of debt securities to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the Independent Review Committee of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the ETFs, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the ETFs.

10. Revision of comparative information

Where applicable, certain comparative figures on the Statements of Cash Flow have been revised.

Amounts reclassified to "Non-cash distributions from underlying funds" have been presented separately from amounts related to "Cost of investments purchased" to appropriately reflect the non-cash components of investments purchased. The impact on the "Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities" is nil. "Cost of investments purchased" and "Proceeds from issue of redeemable units" exclude in-kind subscription transactions. "Proceeds from sale and maturity of investments" and "Cash paid on redemption of redeemable units" exclude in-kind redemption transactions.

Certain reclassifications have been made to comparative figures to conform to the current year's presentation due to the implementation of IFRS 9. As a result, where applicable, on the Statements of Comprehensive Income, income from exchange-traded funds and Real Estate Investment Trusts has been reclassified from "Other income (loss)" to "Income from investment trusts."

Also, where applicable, fair value of exchange traded funds have been reclassified on Fair value hierarchy table from Equities to Underlying Funds.

Where applicable, certain comparative figures on the Statements of Financial Position, Statements of Comprehensive Income, Statements of Changes in NAV and ETF Specific Information have been revised to reflect series specific information for the following ETFs:

RBC Short Term U.S. Corporate Bond ETF, RBC Quant U.S. Dividend Leaders ETF, RBC Quant U.S. Equity Leaders ETF, RBC Quant European Dividend Leaders ETF, RBC Quant EAFE Dividend Leaders ETF, RBC Quant EAFE Equity Leaders ETF, RBC Quant Emerging Markets Dividend Leaders ETF, RBC Quant Emerging Markets Equity Leaders ETF, RBC Quant Global Infrastructure Leaders ETF and RBC Quant Global Real Estate Leaders ETF.