

FIXED-INCOME FUND

## **RBC CORE BOND POOL**

December 31, 2020

Portfolio Manager RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM")

The Board of Directors of RBC Global Asset Management Inc. approved this annual management report of fund performance on March 11, 2021.

### A Note on Forward-looking Statements

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund, its future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future Fund action. The words "may," "could," "should," "suspect," "outlook," "believe," "plan," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "forecast," "objective" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both about the Fund and general economic factors, so it is possible that predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement made in relation to the Fund. These factors include, but are not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in Canada, the United States and internationally, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological changes, changes in laws and regulations, judicial or regulatory judgments, legal proceedings and catastrophic events.

The above list of important factors that may affect future results is not exhaustive. Before making any investment decisions, we encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully. All opinions contained in forward-looking statements are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

This annual management report of fund performance ("MRFP") contains financial highlights but does not contain the complete annual financial statements of the Fund. You can get a copy of the financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-800-463-FUND (3863), by writing to us at RBC Global Asset Management Inc., P.O. Box 7500, Station A, Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P9, or by visiting our website at www.rbcgam.com/en/ca or SEDAR at www.sedar.com. Security holders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the Fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.





#### MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE

#### **Investment Objective and Strategies**

The Fund seeks to provide regular income with a potential for modest capital appreciation by investing primarily in units of other funds managed by RBC GAM or an affiliate of RBC GAM (called the "underlying funds"), emphasizing funds that invest in fixed-income securities.

To achieve the Fund's objectives, the Fund selects underlying funds that primarily invest in fixed-income securities to construct a portfolio of fixed-income securities diversified by sector, geography, credit quality, duration, currency and other relevant factors, and which may invest in fixed-income securities rated below investment grade, such as high-yield corporate bonds and certain emerging-market sovereign bonds, with the allocation to these issues typically ranging between 10% and 20%.

The portfolio manager allocates and rebalances the Fund's assets among the underlying funds based on the portfolio manager's assessment of the fixed-income markets and the underlying funds' ability to help the Fund meet its stated investment objectives.

#### Risk

There were no significant changes to the investment objective and strategies that affected the Fund's overall level of risk during the reporting period. The risks of investing in the Fund and the suitability of the Fund for investors remain as discussed in the Simplified Prospectus.

### **Results of Operations**

The Fund's net asset value rose to \$2.8 billion as of December 31, 2020, from \$2.0 billion at the end of 2019. The increase was due to a combination of net inflows and investment returns.

Over the past year, the Fund's Series A units gained 7.7%, which underperformed the 8.7% rise in the benchmark. The Fund's return is after the deduction of fees and expenses, while benchmark and broad-based index returns do not include any costs of investing. See the Financial Highlights section for the management expense ratios and the Past Performance section for the returns of any other series, which may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses.

Financial markets and global economic activity in 2020 were overshadowed by the emergence of COVID-19 in the first quarter of the year. Economic activity collapsed in March after the spread of the virus from China to the rest of the world led to government-mandated lockdowns and quarantines, particularly in developed markets. In November, word that there would be at least two highly effective COVID-19 vaccines bolstered consumers and investors, and by the end of the year inoculations were underway in North America, Europe and Asia.

Government bonds in major developed markets recorded above-average returns in 2020, as fears of a pandemic-driven global economic recession prompted major central banks to support financial markets via drastic rate cuts and unprecedented monetary stimulus. Stocks and corporate-bond prices had plummeted in March and government-bond yields touched historic lows. Only the extraordinary stimulus measures, both monetary and fiscal, led to a rebound in riskier assets and reversed some of the first-quarter gains for government bonds.

By the end of the year, the Bank of Canada (the "BOC") had shelved many of its market-calming measures as macroeconomic stability continued to improve, and bond purchases were scaled back. The U.S. Federal Reserve followed a similarly generous monetary policy of asset purchases and promises to keep interest rates low until the economy was back on track. While approvals of COVID-19 vaccines late in the period and the specter of additional fiscal stimulus lifted bond yields slightly, major central banks will likely be successful at keeping them from rising too much for some time. The BOC, for example, said it did not anticipate raising its short-term benchmark rate before 2023, based on the bank's current economic forecast.

Most of the Fund's investments had a positive impact on performance, led by the Phillips, Hager & North Total Return Bond Fund, the RBC Bond Fund and the RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund. The RBC Emerging Markets Foreign Exchange Fund had a slightly negative impact on portfolio returns.

# **Recent Developments**

The portfolio manager expects that major central banks will hold interest rates steady for at least the next 12 months on concern that the recovery in labour markets will likely stretch over several years and involve only a gradual removal of monetary stimulus. In the near term, the rise in COVID-19 cases and related business restrictions are slowing the economic recovery and holding down bond yields. Over the next year, the portfolio manager anticipates that the economic recovery will likely lead to only modestly higher bond yields.





#### **Related-Party Transactions**

## Manager, Trustee and Portfolio Manager

RBC GAM is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank") and is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the Fund. RBC GAM is responsible for the Fund's day-to-day operations, holds title to the Fund's property on behalf of its unitholders, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Fund and appoints distributors for the Fund. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Fund as compensation for its services. The Fund pays a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM, which, in turn, pays certain operating expenses of the Fund. Both the management fee and fixed administration fee are calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the net asset value of each series of units of the Fund. RBC GAM, as trustee, earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Fund, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Fund also maintains bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Fund in the course of their normal businesses are discussed below.

### **Distributors**

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Fund. Dealers may receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' investment in certain series of units of the Fund.

## Registrars

RBC GAM, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS") or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Fund and keep records of who owns units of the Fund. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

#### Custodian

RBC IS is the custodian and holds the assets of the Fund. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

#### Securities Lending Agent

To the extent the Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

#### Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Fund relied on the standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity and debt securities from or sales of equity or debt securities to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

### Inter-Fund Trading

(d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party
Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in
accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the
Independent Review Committee of a material breach of any standing
instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in
respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any
influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without
taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its
affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the
portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best
interests of the Fund, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies
and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for
the Fund. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in
respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.



#### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the past five years or for the periods since inception. This information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements.

### Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$)

|                            |                          |         |              |               |             |       | Annual Distributions <sup>2</sup> |           |         |            |        |             |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------|-------------|
|                            |                          |         | Increase (De | ecrease) from | Operations1 |       | From                              |           |         |            |        |             |
|                            |                          | Total   |              | Realized      | Unrealized  |       | Income                            |           | From    |            |        | Net Assets  |
| For the Year/              | Net Assets               | Revenue | Total        | Gains         | Gains       |       | (Excluding                        | From      | Capital | Return     |        | End of      |
| Period Ended               | Beginning of Year/Period | (Loss)  | Expenses     | (Losses)      | (Losses)    | Total | Dividends)                        | Dividends | Gains   | of Capital | Total  | Year/Period |
| Series A                   |                          |         |              |               |             |       |                                   |           |         |            |        |             |
| Dec. 31, 2020              | 10.39                    | 0.35    | (0.11)       | 0.11          | 0.42        | 0.77  | (0.25)                            | -         | -       | -          | (0.25) | 10.94       |
| Dec. 31, 2019              | 10.06                    | 0.34    | (0.11)       | 0.03          | 0.05        | 0.31  | (0.25)                            | _         | (0.01)  | _          | (0.26) | 10.39       |
| Dec. 31, 2018 <sup>3</sup> | 10.00 <sup>†</sup>       | 0.02    | (0.01)       | _             | 0.09        | 0.10  | (0.05)                            | _         | _       | _          | (0.05) | 10.06       |
| Series F                   |                          |         |              |               |             |       |                                   |           |         |            |        |             |
| Dec. 31, 2020              | 10.30                    | 0.35    | (0.05)       | 0.11          | 0.42        | 0.83  | (0.30)                            | _         | _       | _          | (0.30) | 10.84       |
| Dec. 31, 2019              | 9.98                     | 0.40    | (0.05)       | 0.03          | 0.10        | 0.48  | (0.31)                            | _         | (0.01)  | _          | (0.32) | 10.30       |
| Dec. 31, 2018 <sup>4</sup> | 10.00 <sup>†</sup>       | 0.17    | (0.02)       | 0.01          | 0.10        | 0.26  | (0.13)                            | _         | _       | _          | (0.13) | 9.98        |
| Series 0                   |                          |         |              |               |             |       |                                   |           |         |            |        |             |
| Dec. 31, 2020              | 10.42                    | 0.37    | -            | 0.12          | 2.47        | 2.96  | (0.35)                            | -         | -       | -          | (0.35) | 10.98       |
| Dec. 31, 2019              | 9.97                     | 1.39    | _            | 0.12          | (0.31)      | 1.20  | (0.36)                            | _         | (0.01)  | _          | (0.37) | 10.42       |
| Dec. 31, 2018 <sup>4</sup> | 10.00 <sup>†</sup>       | 0.51    | _            | 0.03          | (0.41)      | 0.13  | (0.16)                            | _         | _       | _          | (0.16) | 9.97        |

<sup>1</sup> Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period. This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net assets per unit.

### **Ratios and Supplemental Data**

|                            | Net Asset Value | Net Asset Value | Number of Units    | Management                     | MER Before                  | Portfolio                      | Trading                        |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| As at                      | Per Unit (\$)   | (\$000s)        | Outstanding (000s) | Expense Ratio (%) <sup>1</sup> | Absorption (%) <sup>1</sup> | Turnover Rate (%) <sup>2</sup> | Expense Ratio (%) <sup>3</sup> |
| Series A                   |                 |                 |                    |                                |                             |                                |                                |
| Dec. 31, 2020              | 10.94           | 331 146         | 30 280             | 1.06                           | 1.06                        | 26.24                          | _                              |
| Dec. 31, 2019              | 10.39           | 167 195         | 16 091             | 1.08                           | 1.08                        | 4.96                           | _                              |
| Dec. 31, 2018 <sup>4</sup> | 10.06           | 3 523           | 350                | 1.08                           | 1.08                        | 7.72                           |                                |
| Series F                   |                 |                 |                    |                                |                             |                                |                                |
| Dec. 31, 2020              | 10.84           | 2 470 849       | 227 915            | 0.51                           | 0.51                        | 26.24                          | _                              |
| Dec. 31, 2019              | 10.30           | 1 833 091       | 177 981            | 0.52                           | 0.52                        | 4.96                           | -                              |
| Dec. 31, 2018 <sup>5</sup> | 9.98            | 306 711         | 30 744             | 0.53                           | 0.53                        | 7.72                           | _                              |
| Series 0                   |                 |                 |                    |                                |                             |                                |                                |
| Dec. 31, 2020              | 10.98           | 542             | 49                 | 0.06                           | 0.06                        | 26.24                          | _                              |
| Dec. 31, 2019              | 10.42           | 1               | _                  | 0.07                           | 0.07                        | 4.96                           | -                              |
| Dec. 31, 2018 <sup>5</sup> | 9.97            | 5 063           | 508                | 0.06                           | 0.06                        | 7.72                           | _                              |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The management expense ratio ("MER") is based on the direct expenses charged to the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of the expenses of underlying funds, if any, for the stated period, excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, and is expressed as an annualized percentage of the daily average net asset value during the period. RBC GAM may, at its discretion and without notice to unitholders, waive or absorb certain operating expenses. MER includes the waiver or absorption by RBC GAM of certain operating expenses, while the MER before absorption shows the MER prior to operating expenses being waived or absorbed by RBC GAM.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Distributions are reinvested in additional units of the Fund or paid in cash.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> From November 28, 2018.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> From June 26, 2018.

<sup>†</sup> Initial offering net asset value per unit.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Fund's portfolio turnover rate gives an indication of the level of activity employed by the portfolio manager. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher the Fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the Fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the Fund. The portfolio turnover rate is not applicable to money market funds.

<sup>3</sup> The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The trading expense ratio is not applicable to fixed-income transactions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> From November 28, 2018.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> From June 26, 2018.



### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)**

#### **Management Fees and Administration Fees**

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of each series of the Fund. The management fee, breakdown of services received in consideration of the management fee, as a percentage of the management fee, and the administration fee for each series are as follows:

|          | Management | Breakdown of | Administration |       |
|----------|------------|--------------|----------------|-------|
|          | Fees       | Distribution | Other*         | Fees  |
| Series A | 0.90%      | 56%          | 44%            | 0.05% |
| Series F | 0.40%      | _            | 100%           | 0.05% |
| Series 0 | n/a        | n/a          | n/a            | 0.05% |

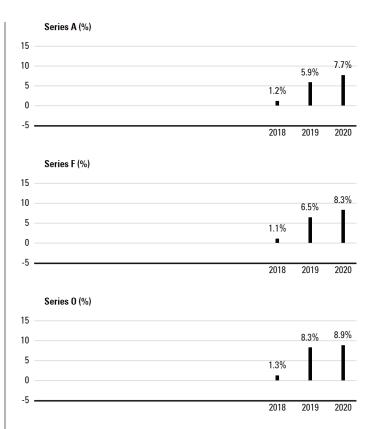
Series 0 – no management fees are paid by the Fund with respect to Series 0 units. Series 0 unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

#### **PAST PERFORMANCE**

The performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the Fund and would be lower if distributions were not reinvested. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution, optional charges or income taxes payable that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance does not necessarily indicate how the Fund may perform in the future. A fund with more than 10 years of performance history is only permitted to disclose the past 10 years.

### Year-by-Year Returns (%)

The bar chart indicates the Fund's performance for each of the years shown, and illustrates how the Fund's performance has changed from year to year. The bar chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the end of the financial year.



### Annual Compound Returns (%)

The table shows the annual compound returns for each series of the Fund and for each of the periods indicated ended on December 31, 2020, compared with the following benchmark:

FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index

|           | Past<br>Year | Past<br>3 Years | Past<br>5 Years | Past<br>10 Years | Since<br>Inception |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Series A  | 7.7          | _               | _               | _                | 7.1                |
| Benchmark | 8.7          | _               | -               | _                | 8.2                |
| Series F  | 8.3          | _               | _               | _                | 6.7                |
| Benchmark | 8.7          | -               | -               | -                | 7.0                |
| Series 0  | 8.9          | -               | _               | -                | 7.8                |
| Benchmark | 8.7          | -               | -               | -                | 7.0                |

The returns of each series may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses. Benchmark and/or broad-based index returns do not include any costs of investing. See Management Discussion of Fund Performance for a discussion of performance relative to benchmark and/or broad-based indexes.

Series A units have been available for sale to unitholders since November 29, 2018, and Series F and Series 0 units since August 20, 2018.

Inception dates are not provided for series that have been in existence for more than 10 years.

#### INDEX DESCRIPTIONS

FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index This index is designed as a broad measure of the Canadian investment-grade fixed-income market and includes bonds with maturities of at least one year.

<sup>\*</sup> Includes all costs related to management, trustee, investment advisory services, general administration and profit.



## **SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO**

(after consideration of derivative products, if any) As at December 31, 2020

### **Investment Mix**

|                  | % of Net Asset Value |
|------------------|----------------------|
| Underlying Funds | 99.8                 |
| Cash/Other       | 0.2                  |

# Top 25 Holdings\*

| % of Net As:   | set Value |
|--|-----------|
| Phillips, Hager & North Short Term Bond & Mortgage Fund - Series 0 | 12.5      |
| RBC Canadian Short-Term Income Fund - Series 0                     | 10.9      |
| RBC Bond Fund - Series 0   | 10.0      |
| Phillips, Hager & North Total Return Bond Fund - Series 0          | 10.0      |
| RBC Global Corporate Bond Fund - Series O                          | 10.0      |
| RBC Global Bond Fund - Series O                                    | 9.0       |
| RBC High Yield Bond Fund - Series 0                                | 7.0       |
| RBC Global High Yield Bond Fund - Series O                         | 7.0       |
| BlueBay Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund - Series O            | 7.0       |
| RBC Emerging Markets Foreign Exchange Fund - Series O              | 7.0       |
| BlueBay Global Investment Grade Corporate Bond Fund (Canada) -     |           |
| Series 0   | 5.0       |
| Phillips, Hager & North High Yield Bond Fund - Series O            | 4.5       |
| Cash & Cash Equivalents  | 0.1       |
| Total  | 100.0     |

<sup>\*</sup> The Fund holds fewer than 25 holdings.

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund and a quarterly update is available at www.rbcgam.com/en/ca.

The Simplified Prospectus and other information about the underlying funds are available on SEDAR website at www.sedar.com.