



FIXED-INCOME FUND

## RBC CANADIAN SHORT-TERM INCOME FUND

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December 31, 2023

**Portfolio Manager** RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM")

The Board of Directors of RBC Global Asset Management Inc. approved this annual management report of fund performance on March 7, 2024.

### **A Note on Forward-looking Statements**

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund, its future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future Fund action. The words "may," "could," "should," "would," "suspect," "outlook," "believe," "plan," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "forecast," "objective" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both about the Fund and general economic factors, so it is possible that predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement made in relation to the Fund. These factors include, but are not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in Canada, the United States and internationally, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological changes, changes in laws and regulations, judicial or regulatory judgments, legal proceedings and catastrophic events.

The above list of important factors that may affect future results is not exhaustive. Before making any investment decisions, we encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully. All opinions contained in forward-looking statements are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

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*This annual management report of fund performance ("MRFP") contains financial highlights but does not contain the complete annual financial statements of the Fund. You can get a copy of the financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-800-463-FUND (3863), by writing to us at RBC Global Asset Management Inc., P.O. Box 7500, Station A, Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P9, or by visiting our website at [www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments](http://www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments) or SEDAR+ at [www.sedarplus.ca](http://www.sedarplus.ca). Security holders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the Fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.*



## MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE

### Investment Objective and Strategies

The Fund seeks to provide a competitive level of monthly income by investing primarily in short-term, high-quality fixed-income securities issued or guaranteed by Canadian federal, provincial or municipal governments or corporations. The Fund may also invest in high-quality first mortgages on Canadian residential property.

### Risk

There were no significant changes to the investment objective and strategies that affected the Fund's overall level of risk during the reporting period. The risks of investing in the Fund and the suitability of the Fund for investors remain as discussed in the Simplified Prospectus.

### Results of Operations

The Fund's net asset value rose to \$6.5 billion as of December 31, 2023, from \$6.3 billion at the end of 2022. The increase was due to investment returns, partially offset by net redemptions.

Over the past year, the Fund's Series F units gained 5.4%, which outperformed the 5.0% rise in the benchmark. The Fund's return is after the deduction of fees and expenses, while benchmark and broad-based index returns do not include any costs of investing. See the Financial Highlights section for the management expense ratios and the Past Performance section for the returns of any other series, which may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses.

Canadian short-term bonds recorded solid gains in 2023, with the bulk of the returns coming in the fourth quarter of the year, as falling inflation boosted expectations that central banks would be able to start rolling back two years of interest-rate hikes.

The recovery, part of a broader surge in fixed-income assets, came after tighter monetary policy through the first three quarters of 2023 started to slow economic growth and reduce inflation. By the fourth quarter, a weaker economic landscape and falling inflation suggested to investors that central-bank-set policy rates would come down in 2024, triggering a rally in the broad bond market. The Bank of Canada (the "BOC") lifted its benchmark rate to 5% during the period from 4.25% as inflation remained above the central bank's 2% target.

The Fund's relative returns benefited from an above-benchmark allocation to corporate bonds, which outperformed comparable-maturity Government of Canada securities. Performance was also aided by a lower sensitivity to changes in interest rates than the Fund's benchmark.

### Recent Developments

The extra premium earned on corporate bonds above the yield on government bonds ended the year at its lowest level in almost two years. Valuations at these levels leave investors with less protection against the impact of a deep economic downturn or a re-acceleration of inflation if the BOC is forced to keep rates higher. The Fund remains overweight in corporate bonds as they remain attractively valued on a historical basis. Default rates remain relatively low and corporate balance sheets relatively healthy.

The Fund's sensitivity to changes in interest rates was brought in line with the benchmark in late 2023 due to expectations that the BOC will begin to lower rates sometime in 2024.

Effective January 1, 2023, Suromitra Sanatani was appointed as Chair of the Independent Review Committee ("the IRC"). Effective February 1, 2023, Joanne Vézina was appointed as a member of the IRC. Effective March 1, 2023, Enrique Cuyegkeng was appointed as a member of the IRC.

### Related-Party Transactions

#### *Manager, Trustee and Portfolio Manager*

RBC GAM is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank") and is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the Fund. RBC GAM is responsible for the Fund's day-to-day operations, holds title to the Fund's property on behalf of its unitholders, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Fund and appoints distributors for the Fund. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Fund as compensation for its services. The Fund pays a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM, which, in turn, pays certain operating expenses of the Fund. Both the management fee and fixed administration fee are calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the net asset value of each series of units of the Fund. RBC GAM, as trustee, earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Fund, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Fund also maintains bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Fund in the course of their normal businesses are discussed below.



***Distributors***

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Fund. Dealers may receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' investment in certain series of units of the Fund.

***Registrars***

RBC GAM, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS") or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Fund and keep records of who owns units of the Fund. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

***Custodian***

RBC IS is the custodian and holds the assets of the Fund. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

***Securities Lending Agent***

To the extent the Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

***Other Related-Party Transactions***

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Fund relied on the standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

***Related-Party Trading Activities***

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity, debt securities or mortgages from or sales of equity, debt securities or mortgages to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

***Inter-Fund Trading***

- (d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the Independent Review Committee of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Fund, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Fund. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.



## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the past five years or for the periods since inception. This information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements.

### Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$)

For the Year/ Period Ended	Net Assets Beginning of Year/Period	Increase (Decrease) from Operations <sup>1</sup>					Annual Distributions <sup>2</sup>				Net Assets End of Year/Period	
		Total Revenue (Loss)	Total Expenses	Realized Gains (Losses)	Unrealized Gains (Losses)	Total	From Income (Excluding Dividends)	From Dividends	From Capital Gains	Return of Capital		
<b>Series A</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>9.93</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>(0.10)</b>	<b>(0.10)</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>(0.19)</b>	–	–	–	<b>(0.19)</b>	<b>10.22</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	10.57	0.25	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.61)	(0.54)	(0.14)	–	–	–	(0.14)	9.93
Dec. 31, 2021	10.90	0.23	(0.11)	0.02	(0.36)	(0.22)	(0.12)	–	–	–	(0.12)	10.57
Dec. 31, 2020	10.52	0.25	(0.11)	–	0.37	0.51	(0.14)	–	–	–	(0.14)	10.90
Dec. 31, 2019	10.42	0.26	(0.11)	(0.07)	0.18	0.26	(0.14)	–	–	–	(0.14)	10.52
<b>Series D</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>9.96</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>(0.07)</b>	<b>(0.10)</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>(0.23)</b>	–	–	–	<b>(0.23)</b>	<b>10.25</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	10.61	0.25	(0.07)	(0.07)	(1.16)	(1.05)	(0.18)	–	–	–	(0.18)	9.96
Dec. 31, 2021	10.94	0.23	(0.07)	0.02	(0.36)	(0.18)	(0.16)	–	–	–	(0.16)	10.61
Dec. 31, 2020	10.56	0.26	(0.07)	–	0.33	0.52	(0.18)	–	–	–	(0.18)	10.94
Dec. 31, 2019	10.45	0.26	(0.07)	(0.07)	0.16	0.28	(0.18)	–	–	–	(0.18)	10.56
<b>Series F</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>10.01</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>(0.05)</b>	<b>(0.10)</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>(0.25)</b>	–	–	–	<b>(0.25)</b>	<b>10.30</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	10.66	0.25	(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.47)	(0.34)	(0.20)	–	–	–	(0.20)	10.01
Dec. 31, 2021	10.99	0.23	(0.05)	0.02	(0.36)	(0.16)	(0.18)	–	–	–	(0.18)	10.66
Dec. 31, 2020	10.61	0.26	(0.05)	–	0.33	0.54	(0.20)	–	–	–	(0.20)	10.99
Dec. 31, 2019	10.51	0.26	(0.05)	(0.07)	0.15	0.29	(0.20)	–	–	–	(0.20)	10.61
<b>Series O</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>9.99</b>	<b>0.29</b>	–	<b>(0.10)</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>(0.29)</b>	–	–	–	<b>(0.29)</b>	<b>10.28</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	10.64	0.25	–	(0.07)	(0.60)	(0.42)	(0.25)	–	–	–	(0.25)	9.99
Dec. 31, 2021	10.97	0.23	–	0.02	(0.35)	(0.10)	(0.23)	–	–	–	(0.23)	10.64
Dec. 31, 2020	10.59	0.26	–	–	0.37	0.63	(0.25)	–	–	–	(0.25)	10.97
Dec. 31, 2019	10.49	0.26	–	(0.07)	0.15	0.34	(0.26)	–	–	–	(0.26)	10.59

<sup>1</sup> Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period. This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net assets per unit.

<sup>2</sup> Distributions are reinvested in additional units of the Fund or paid in cash.



**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)**

**Ratios and Supplemental Data**

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) <sup>1</sup>	MER Before Absorption (%) <sup>1</sup>	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Trading Expense Ratio (%) <sup>3</sup>
<b>Series A</b>							
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>10.22</b>	<b>253 815</b>	<b>24 838</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>29.98</b>	—
Dec. 31, 2022	9.93	282 927	28 491	1.05	1.05	26.23	—
Dec. 31, 2021	10.57	378 745	35 821	1.04	1.04	19.28	—
Dec. 31, 2020	10.90	447 830	41 069	1.05	1.05	31.81	—
Dec. 31, 2019	10.52	410 492	39 006	1.05	1.05	27.21	—
<b>Series D</b>							
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>10.25</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>29.98</b>	—
Dec. 31, 2022	9.96	4 539	456	0.66	0.66	26.23	—
Dec. 31, 2021	10.61	17 587	1 658	0.66	0.66	19.28	—
Dec. 31, 2020	10.94	23 183	2 119	0.66	0.66	31.81	—
Dec. 31, 2019	10.56	17 290	1 638	0.66	0.66	27.21	—
<b>Series F</b>							
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>10.30</b>	<b>61 730</b>	<b>5 994</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>29.98</b>	—
Dec. 31, 2022	10.01	61 016	6 096	0.49	0.49	26.23	—
Dec. 31, 2021	10.66	44 442	4 170	0.49	0.49	19.28	—
Dec. 31, 2020	10.99	46 351	4 216	0.49	0.49	31.81	—
Dec. 31, 2019	10.61	34 085	3 213	0.49	0.49	27.21	—
<b>Series O</b>							
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>10.28</b>	<b>6 155 568</b>	<b>598 904</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>29.98</b>	—
Dec. 31, 2022	9.99	5 914 222	592 099	0.02	0.02	26.23	—
Dec. 31, 2021	10.64	6 494 889	610 574	0.02	0.02	19.28	—
Dec. 31, 2020	10.97	6 050 934	551 585	0.02	0.02	31.81	—
Dec. 31, 2019	10.59	6 138 769	579 841	0.02	0.02	27.21	—

<sup>1</sup> The management expense ratio ("MER") is based on the direct expenses charged to the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of the expenses of underlying funds, if any, for the stated period, excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, and is expressed as an annualized percentage of the daily average net asset value during the period. RBC GAM may, at its discretion and without notice to unitholders, waive or absorb certain operating expenses. MER includes the waiver or absorption by RBC GAM of certain operating expenses, while the MER before absorption shows the MER prior to operating expenses being waived or absorbed by RBC GAM.

<sup>2</sup> The Fund's portfolio turnover rate gives an indication of the level of activity employed by the portfolio manager. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher the Fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the Fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the Fund. The portfolio turnover rate is not applicable to money market funds.

<sup>3</sup> The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs of the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of such costs of underlying funds expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The trading expense ratio is not applicable to fixed-income transactions.

**Management Fees and Administration Fees**

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of each series of the Fund. The management fee, breakdown of services received in consideration of the management fee, as a percentage of the management fee, and the administration fee for each series are as follows:

	Management Fees	Breakdown of Services		Administration Fees
		Distribution	Other*	
Series A	0.90%	56%	44%	0.05%
Series D	0.55%	27%	73%	0.05%
Series F	0.40%	—	100%	0.05%
Series O	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.02%

Series O – no management fees are paid by the Fund with respect to Series O units. Series O unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

\* Includes all costs related to management, trustee, investment advisory services, general administration and profit.

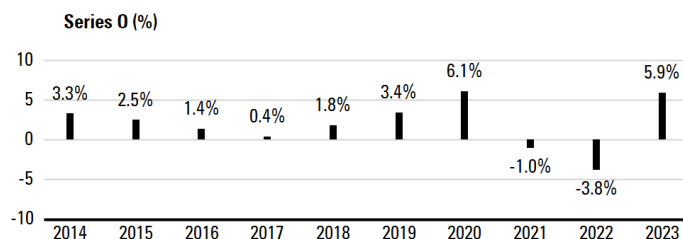
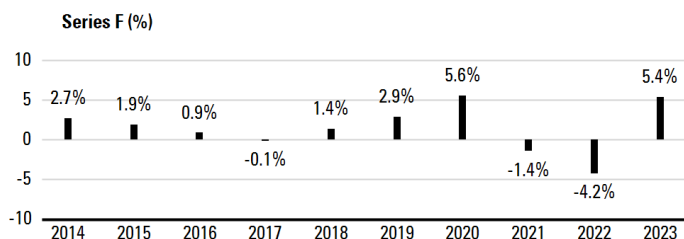
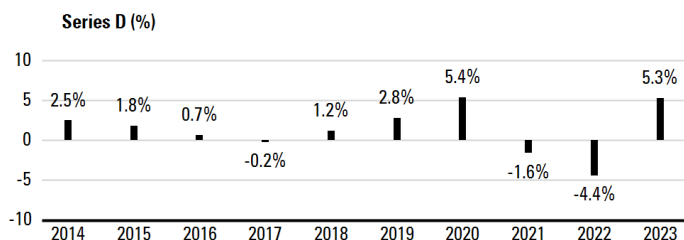
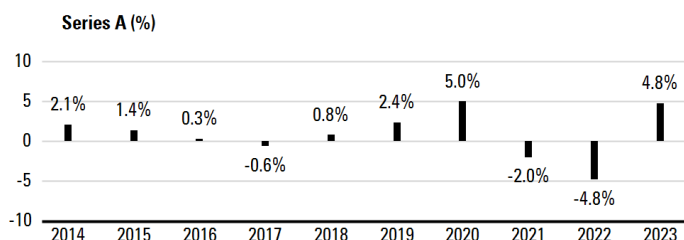


### PAST PERFORMANCE

The performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the Fund and would be lower if distributions were not reinvested. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution, optional charges or income taxes payable that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance does not necessarily indicate how the Fund may perform in the future. A fund with more than 10 years of performance history is only permitted to disclose the past 10 years.

#### Year-by-Year Returns (%)

The bar chart indicates the Fund's performance for each of the years shown, and illustrates how the Fund's performance has changed from year to year. The bar chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the end of the financial year.



#### Annual Compound Returns (%)

The table shows the annual compound returns for each series of the Fund and for each of the periods indicated ended on December 31, 2023, compared with the following benchmark:

FTSE Canada Short Term Overall Bond Index

	Past Year	Past 3 Years	Past 5 Years	Past 10 Years	Since Inception
Series A	4.8	-0.7	1.0	0.9	—
Benchmark	5.0	-0.1	1.6	1.7	—
Series D	5.3	-0.3	1.4	1.3	—
Benchmark	5.0	-0.1	1.6	1.7	—
Series F	5.4	-0.2	1.6	1.5	—
Benchmark	5.0	-0.1	1.6	1.7	—
Series O	5.9	0.3	2.1	2.0	—
Benchmark	5.0	-0.1	1.6	1.7	—

The returns of each series may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses. Benchmark and/or broad-based index returns do not include any costs of investing. See Management Discussion of Fund Performance for a discussion of performance relative to benchmark and/or broad-based indexes.

Inception dates are not provided for series that have been in existence for more than 10 years.

Advisor Series units with a deferred sales charge option were re-designated as Series A units effective April 11, 2022.

#### INDEX DESCRIPTIONS

**FTSE Canada Short Term Overall Bond Index** This index is a measure of the performance of Canadian bonds with terms to maturity of one to five years and is a good proxy for a short-term fixed-income investment.



## SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

(after consideration of derivative products, if any)

As at December 31, 2023

### Investment Mix

	% of Net Asset Value
Corporate Bonds	56.3
Provincial/Municipal Bonds	26.1
Federal Bonds	15.8
Cash/Other	1.8

### Top 25 Holdings

	% of Net Asset Value
Province of Ontario 2.300% Sep 08, 2024	2.6
Canadian Government Bond 3.250% Sep 01, 2028	2.6
Canadian Government Bond 1.250% Mar 01, 2027	2.5
Province of Ontario 2.600% Jun 02, 2027	2.4
Canadian Government Bond 3.500% Mar 01, 2028	2.2
Province of Ontario 2.400% Jun 02, 2026	2.1
Province of Quebec 2.500% Sep 01, 2026	1.9
Province of Quebec 2.750% Sep 01, 2025	1.8
Province of Ontario 2.600% Jun 02, 2025	1.7
Province of Ontario 1.050% Sep 08, 2027	1.6
Canadian Government Bond 2.750% Sep 01, 2027	1.5
Province of Ontario 1.750% Sep 08, 2025	1.4
Canada Housing Trust No. 1 2.900% Jun 15, 2024	1.3
Canada Housing Trust No. 1 2.650% Dec 15, 2028	1.2
Canada Housing Trust No. 1 1.900% Sep 15, 2026	1.2
Cash & Cash Equivalents	1.1
Province of Manitoba 2.450% Jun 02, 2025	1.1
Province of Ontario 3.400% Sep 08, 2028	1.1
CPPIB Capital Inc. 3.250% Mar 08, 2028	1.1
Canadian Government Bond 0.250% Mar 01, 2026	1.0
Province of Quebec 2.750% Sep 01, 2028	1.0
National Bank of Canada 1.573% Aug 18, 2026	0.9
Province of Ontario 3.600% Mar 08, 2028	0.9
Bank of Nova Scotia 1.850% Nov 02, 2026	0.8
Province of Alberta 2.900% Dec 01, 2028	0.8
<b>Top 25 Holdings</b>	<b>37.8</b>

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund and a quarterly update is available at [www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments](http://www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments).