



INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND

## RBC INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND

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December 31, 2023

**Portfolio Manager** *RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM")*

**Sub-Advisor:** RBC Global Asset Management (UK) Limited, London, England  
*(for the European equity portion of the Fund)*

**Sub-Advisor:** RBC Global Asset Management (Asia) Limited, Hong Kong, China  
*(for the Asian equity portion of the Fund)*

The Board of Directors of RBC Global Asset Management Inc. approved this annual management report of fund performance on March 7, 2024.

### **A Note on Forward-looking Statements**

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund, its future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future Fund action. The words "may," "could," "should," "would," "suspect," "outlook," "believe," "plan," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "forecast," "objective" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both about the Fund and general economic factors, so it is possible that predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement made in relation to the Fund. These factors include, but are not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in Canada, the United States and internationally, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological changes, changes in laws and regulations, judicial or regulatory judgments, legal proceedings and catastrophic events.

The above list of important factors that may affect future results is not exhaustive. Before making any investment decisions, we encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully. All opinions contained in forward-looking statements are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

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*This annual management report of fund performance ("MRFP") contains financial highlights but does not contain the complete annual financial statements of the Fund. You can get a copy of the financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-800-463-FUND (3863), by writing to us at RBC Global Asset Management Inc., P.O. Box 7500, Station A, Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P9, or by visiting our website at [www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments](http://www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments) or SEDAR+ at [www.sedarplus.ca](http://www.sedarplus.ca). Security holders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the Fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.*



## MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE

### Investment Objective and Strategies

The Fund aims to provide long-term capital growth by investing in stocks of companies outside North America, providing exposure to economies that may be at different stages of the business cycle or offer growth opportunities unavailable in U.S. and Canadian markets. The Fund focuses on companies that are primarily in Europe, Australasia and the Far East.

### Risk

There were no significant changes to the investment objective and strategies that affected the Fund's overall level of risk during the reporting period. The risks of investing in the Fund and the suitability of the Fund for investors remain as discussed in the Simplified Prospectus.

### Results of Operations

The Fund's net asset value rose to \$2.0 billion as of December 31, 2023, from \$1.6 billion at the end of 2022. The increase was due to a combination of net inflows and investment returns.

Over the past year, the Fund's Series F units gained 13.3%, which underperformed the 15.1% rise in the benchmark. The Fund's return is after the deduction of fees and expenses, while benchmark and broad-based index returns do not include any costs of investing. See the Financial Highlights section for the management expense ratios and the Past Performance section for the returns of any other series, which may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses.

Equities in the developed markets of Europe and Asia rose in 2023, as investors bet increasingly that most major central banks were done raising short-term interest rates after almost two years of uncomfortably high inflation appeared to be easing. Most of the stock-market gains came in November and December after volatility over the preceding 10 months.

Economic growth held up surprisingly well for most of the period, and corporate earnings proved resilient as companies were able to pass on higher costs by boosting retail prices. In the fourth quarter of 2023, however, Europe's economy slowed significantly after the European Central Bank raised its policy rate to 4%, the highest level in 22 years.

Japanese stock markets were among the world's best performing during the period as efforts to reform corporate governance in recent years continued to contribute to an improvement in shareholder returns. Many companies made strides both in prioritizing investments based on a search for the best returns and the

disposition of low-return businesses. The Bank of Japan responded to a rise in inflation pressures and more competitive overseas interest rates by gradually loosening its grip on bond yields.

Geopolitics continued to affect financial markets. The war in Ukraine, while at an apparent stalemate, continued to cost Western countries significant sums and supported firmer commodity prices. The war between Israel and Hamas alarmed investors because of its potential to spark a broader regional conflict. China's economy, the world's biggest contributor to global growth, was hurt by falling foreign investment as companies in the West questioned whether the country was still a safe place to invest.

The Fund's top-performing stocks were Novo Nordisk, UBS Group and Ryanair Holdings. The portfolio's worst-performing stocks were Budweiser Brewing Co. APAC, Adyen and Diageo.

### Recent Developments

Capital markets appear to reflect the belief that central-bank policy-rate increases are over, and that reductions are coming in 2024. There remains, however, every chance that inflation re-emerges and that central banks leave rates in place for longer than is expected. In this context, and with the full impact of higher rates yet to be felt, the next 12 months may augur further headwinds for equities.

Effective January 1, 2023, Suromitra Sanatani was appointed as Chair of the Independent Review Committee ("the IRC"). Effective February 1, 2023, Joanne Vézina was appointed as a member of the IRC. Effective March 1, 2023, Enrique Cuyegkeng was appointed as a member of the IRC.

### Related-Party Transactions

#### *Manager, Trustee and Portfolio Manager*

RBC GAM is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank") and is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the Fund. RBC GAM is responsible for the Fund's day-to-day operations, holds title to the Fund's property on behalf of its unitholders, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Fund and appoints distributors for the Fund. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Fund as compensation for its services. The Fund pays a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM, which, in turn, pays certain operating expenses of the Fund. Both the management fee and fixed administration fee are calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the net asset value of each series of units of the Fund. RBC GAM, as trustee, earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.



RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Fund, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Fund also maintains bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Fund in the course of their normal businesses are discussed below.

#### **Sub-Advisors**

RBC Global Asset Management (UK) Limited and RBC Global Asset Management (Asia) Limited are the sub-advisors and provide investment advice for the Fund. The sub-advisors earn a fee which is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the net asset value of each series of units of the Fund. The sub-advisors are paid by the manager from the management fee paid by the Fund.

#### **Distributors**

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Fund. Dealers may receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' investment in certain series of units of the Fund.

#### **Registrars**

RBC GAM, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS") or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Fund and keep records of who owns units of the Fund. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

#### **Custodian**

RBC IS is the custodian and holds the assets of the Fund. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

#### **Securities Lending Agent**

To the extent the Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

#### **Brokers and Dealers**

The Fund has established standard brokerage and dealing agreements at market rates with related parties. For the periods ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the related-party commissions were \$57,000 (2022 – \$73,000) or 3% (2022 – 5%) of the total transaction costs paid for this Fund.

#### **Other Related-Party Transactions**

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Fund relied on the standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

##### *Related-Party Trading Activities*

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity, debt securities or mortgages from or sales of equity, debt securities or mortgages to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

##### *Inter-Fund Trading*

- (d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the Independent Review Committee of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Fund, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Fund. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.



**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the past five years or for the periods since inception. This information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements.

**Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$)**

For the Year/ Period Ended	Net Assets Beginning of Year/Period	Increase (Decrease) from Operations <sup>1</sup>					Annual Distributions <sup>2</sup>				Net Assets End of Year/Period	
		Total Revenue (Loss)	Total Expenses	Realized Gains (Losses)	Unrealized Gains (Losses)	Total	From Income (Excluding Dividends)	From Dividends	From Capital Gains	Return of Capital		
<b>Series A</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>23.61</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>(0.53)</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>2.84</b>	–	<b>(0.08)</b>	–	–	<b>(0.08)</b>	<b>26.38</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	28.39	1.28	(0.50)	(0.76)	(4.31)	(4.29)	–	(0.71)	–	–	(0.71)	23.61
Dec. 31, 2021	26.26	0.47	(0.57)	0.64	1.57	2.11	–	–	–	–	–	28.39
Dec. 31, 2020	22.34	0.41	(0.48)	0.87	2.98	3.78	–	–	–	–	–	26.26
Dec. 31, 2019	18.74	0.53	(0.45)	(0.18)	3.78	3.68	–	(0.06)	–	–	(0.06)	22.34
<b>Series T5</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>18.27</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>(0.40)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>2.20</b>	–	<b>(0.10)</b>	–	<b>(0.81)</b>	<b>(0.91)</b>	<b>19.52</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	22.72	1.00	(0.39)	(0.60)	(4.41)	(4.40)	–	(0.63)	–	(0.50)	(1.13)	18.27
Dec. 31, 2021	22.08	0.38	(0.47)	0.53	1.20	1.64	–	–	–	(1.10)	(1.10)	22.72
Dec. 31, 2020	19.74	0.35	(0.40)	0.75	3.05	3.75	–	–	–	(0.98)	(0.98)	22.08
Dec. 31, 2019	17.27	0.48	(0.37)	(0.17)	3.38	3.32	–	(0.10)	–	(0.76)	(0.86)	19.74
<b>Series D</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>24.58</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>(0.33)</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>3.22</b>	–	<b>(0.31)</b>	–	–	<b>(0.31)</b>	<b>27.46</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	29.55	1.34	(0.31)	(0.80)	(4.81)	(4.58)	(0.01)	(0.94)	–	–	(0.95)	24.58
Dec. 31, 2021	27.18	0.49	(0.36)	0.66	1.66	2.45	–	(0.09)	–	–	(0.09)	29.55
Dec. 31, 2020	23.01	0.43	(0.30)	0.90	3.20	4.23	–	(0.10)	–	–	(0.10)	27.18
Dec. 31, 2019	19.30	0.55	(0.27)	(0.19)	3.92	4.01	–	(0.27)	–	–	(0.27)	23.01
<b>Series F</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>26.66</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>(0.28)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>(0.01)</b>	<b>(0.42)</b>	–	–	<b>(0.43)</b>	<b>29.79</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	32.06	1.45	(0.26)	(0.86)	(4.08)	(3.75)	(0.01)	(1.10)	–	–	(1.11)	26.66
Dec. 31, 2021	29.48	0.53	(0.30)	0.72	1.81	2.76	–	(0.18)	–	–	(0.18)	32.06
Dec. 31, 2020	24.97	0.46	(0.25)	0.98	3.48	4.67	(0.01)	(0.19)	–	–	(0.20)	29.48
Dec. 31, 2019	20.94	0.59	(0.23)	(0.21)	4.24	4.39	–	(0.36)	–	–	(0.36)	24.97
<b>Series FT5</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>21.81</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>(0.22)</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.83</b>	–	<b>(0.37)</b>	–	<b>(0.72)</b>	<b>(1.09)</b>	<b>23.56</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	26.79	1.18	(0.21)	(0.70)	(4.00)	(3.73)	–	(0.96)	–	(0.37)	(1.33)	21.81
Dec. 31, 2021	25.75	0.45	(0.25)	0.61	1.54	2.35	–	(0.18)	–	(1.11)	(1.29)	26.79
Dec. 31, 2020	22.77	0.41	(0.23)	0.86	4.43	5.47	–	(0.20)	–	(0.94)	(1.14)	25.75
Dec. 31, 2019	19.71	0.55	(0.20)	(0.19)	4.12	4.28	–	(0.34)	–	(0.64)	(0.98)	22.77
<b>Series O</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>25.31</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>(0.01)</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>(0.01)</b>	<b>(0.67)</b>	–	–	<b>(0.68)</b>	<b>28.27</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	30.52	1.39	(0.01)	(0.83)	(4.19)	(3.64)	(0.01)	(1.38)	–	–	(1.39)	25.31
Dec. 31, 2021	28.06	0.50	(0.01)	0.69	1.75	2.93	(0.01)	(0.45)	–	–	(0.46)	30.52
Dec. 31, 2020	23.75	0.44	(0.01)	0.93	3.54	4.90	(0.01)	(0.43)	–	–	(0.44)	28.06
Dec. 31, 2019	19.93	0.57	–	(0.20)	4.02	4.39	(0.01)	(0.57)	–	–	(0.58)	23.75



**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)**

**Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$) (cont.)**

For the Year/ Period Ended	Net Assets Beginning of Year/Period	Increase (Decrease) from Operations <sup>1</sup>					Annual Distributions <sup>2</sup>				Net Assets End of Year/Period	
		Total Revenue (Loss)	Total Expenses	Realized Gains (Losses)	Unrealized Gains (Losses)	Total	From Income (Excluding Dividends)	From Dividends	From Capital Gains	Return of Capital		
<b>ETF Series</b>												
<b>Dec. 31, 2023<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>20.00<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>(0.21)</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>(0.29)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>(0.29)</b>	<b>21.21</b>

<sup>1</sup> Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period. This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net assets per unit.

<sup>2</sup> Distributions are reinvested in additional units of the Fund or paid in cash.

<sup>3</sup> From March 2, 2023.

<sup>†</sup> Initial offering net asset value per unit.

**Ratios and Supplemental Data**

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) <sup>1</sup>	MER Before Absorption (%) <sup>1</sup>	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Trading Expense Ratio (%) <sup>3</sup>	Closing Market Price (\$)
<b>Series A</b>								
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>26.38</b>	<b>116 653</b>	<b>4 423</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>23.32</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	23.61	104 453	4 425	2.10	2.10	37.46	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	28.39	129 808	4 572	2.10	2.10	26.70	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	26.26	124 614	4 745	2.11	2.11	38.14	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2019	22.34	115 246	5 158	2.16	2.16	37.23	0.10	n/a
<b>Series T5</b>								
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>19.52</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>23.32</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	18.27	121	7	2.09	2.09	37.46	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	22.72	242	11	2.08	2.08	26.70	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	22.08	197	9	2.02	2.02	38.14	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2019	19.74	155	8	2.01	2.01	37.23	0.10	n/a
<b>Series D</b>								
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>27.46</b>	<b>59 829</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>23.32</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	24.58	53 564	2 179	1.26	1.26	37.46	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	29.55	74 956	2 537	1.26	1.26	26.70	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	27.18	67 560	2 486	1.26	1.26	38.14	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2019	23.01	57 870	2 515	1.26	1.26	37.23	0.10	n/a
<b>Series F</b>								
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>29.79</b>	<b>125 657</b>	<b>4 218</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>23.32</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	26.66	102 187	3 832	0.98	0.98	37.46	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	32.06	96 385	3 007	0.98	0.98	26.70	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	29.48	77 493	2 628	0.98	0.98	38.14	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2019	24.97	59 360	2 377	0.98	0.98	37.23	0.10	n/a
<b>Series FT5</b>								
<b>Dec. 31, 2023</b>	<b>23.56</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>23.32</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Dec. 31, 2022	21.81	597	27	0.97	0.97	37.46	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	26.79	699	26	0.97	0.97	26.70	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	25.75	385	15	0.97	0.97	38.14	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2019	22.77	213	9	0.96	0.96	37.23	0.10	n/a



**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)**

**Ratios and Supplemental Data (cont.)**

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) <sup>1</sup>	MER Before Absorption (%) <sup>1</sup>	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Trading Expense Ratio (%) <sup>3</sup>	Closing Market Price (\$)
<b>Series O</b>								
Dec. 31, 2023	28.27	1 659 489	58 700	0.02	0.02	23.32	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	25.31	1 331 034	52 584	0.02	0.02	37.46	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	30.52	1 505 750	49 336	0.02	0.02	26.70	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	28.06	1 173 504	41 817	0.02	0.02	38.14	0.10	n/a
Dec. 31, 2019	23.75	881 589	37 114	0.02	0.02	37.23	0.10	n/a
<b>ETF Series</b>								
Dec. 31, 2023 <sup>4</sup>	21.21	1 061	50	1.02	1.02	23.32	0.10	21.08

<sup>1</sup> The management expense ratio ("MER") is based on the direct expenses charged to the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of the expenses of underlying funds, if any, for the stated period, excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, and is expressed as an annualized percentage of the daily average net asset value during the period. RBC GAM may, at its discretion and without notice to unitholders, waive or absorb certain operating expenses. MER includes the waiver or absorption by RBC GAM of certain operating expenses, while the MER before absorption shows the MER prior to operating expenses being waived or absorbed by RBC GAM.

<sup>2</sup> The Fund's portfolio turnover rate gives an indication of the level of activity employed by the portfolio manager. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher the Fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the Fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the Fund. The portfolio turnover rate is not applicable to money market funds.

<sup>3</sup> The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs of the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of such costs of underlying funds expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The trading expense ratio is not applicable to fixed-income transactions.

<sup>4</sup> From March 2, 2023.

Effective March 1, 2020, the administration fees for Series A units were reduced to 0.15% from 0.20%. If the changes to the administration fees would have been in effect throughout the financial year ended December 31, 2020, the adjusted MER for each series of the Fund would be: Series A – 2.10%.

**Management Fees and Administration Fees**

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of each series of the Fund. The management fee, breakdown of services received in consideration of the management fee, as a percentage of the management fee, and the administration fee for each series are as follows:

	Management Fees	Breakdown of Services		Administration Fees
		Distribution	Other*	
Series A	1.75%	57%	43%	0.15%
Series T5	1.75%	57%	43%	0.15%
Series D	1.00%	25%	75%	0.15%
Series F	0.75%	–	100%	0.15%
Series FT5	0.75%	–	100%	0.15%
Series O	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.02%
ETF Series	0.75%	–	100%	0.15%

Series O – no management fees are paid by the Fund with respect to Series O units. Series O unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

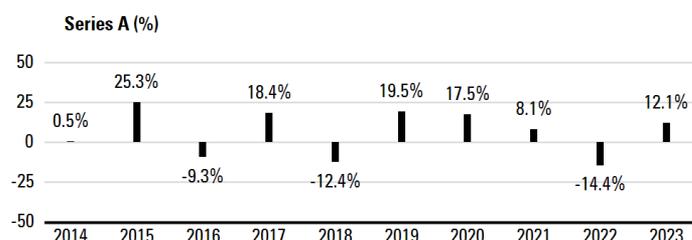
\* Includes all costs related to management, trustee, investment advisory services, general administration and profit.

**PAST PERFORMANCE**

The performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the Fund and would be lower if distributions were not reinvested. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution, optional charges or income taxes payable that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance does not necessarily indicate how the Fund may perform in the future. A fund with more than 10 years of performance history is only permitted to disclose the past 10 years.

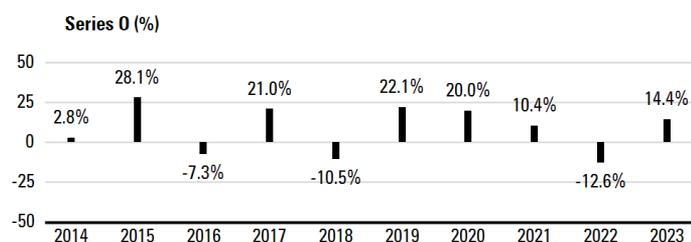
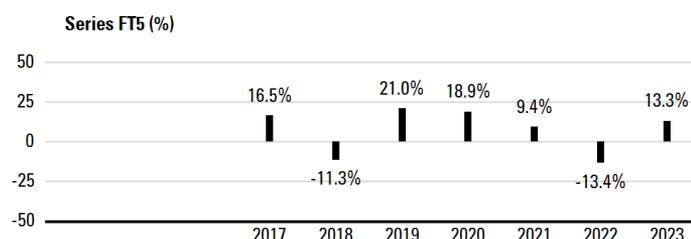
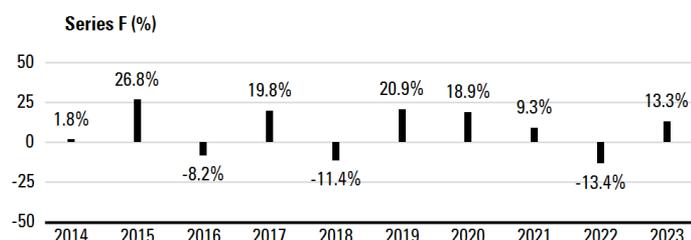
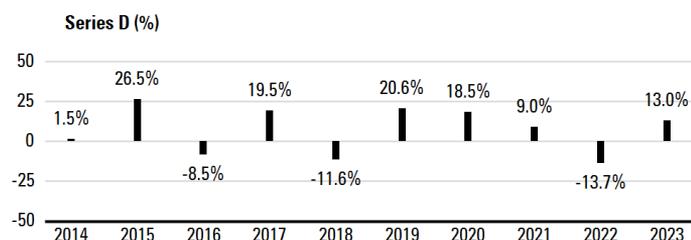
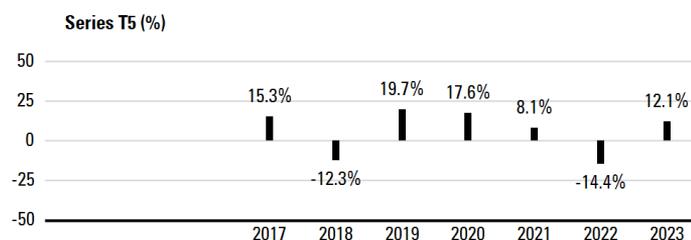
**Year-by-Year Returns (%)**

The bar chart indicates the Fund's performance for each of the years shown, and illustrates how the Fund's performance has changed from year to year. The bar chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the end of the financial year.





**PAST PERFORMANCE (cont.)**



**ETF Series (%)**



**Annual Compound Returns (%)**

The table shows the annual compound returns for each series of the Fund and for each of the periods indicated ended on December 31, 2023, compared with the following benchmark:

MSCI EAFE Total Return Net Index (CAD)

	Past Year	Past 3 Years	Past 5 Years	Past 10 Years	Since Inception
Series A	12.1	1.2	7.8	5.6	—
Benchmark	15.1	5.2	7.4	6.6	—
Series T5	12.1	1.2	7.9	—	5.9
Benchmark	15.1	5.2	7.4	—	6.5
Series D	13.0	2.1	8.8	6.6	—
Benchmark	15.1	5.2	7.4	6.6	—
Series F	13.3	2.4	9.1	6.9	—
Benchmark	15.1	5.2	7.4	6.6	—
Series FT5	13.3	2.4	9.1	—	7.1
Benchmark	15.1	5.2	7.4	—	6.5
Series O	14.4	3.4	10.1	7.9	—
Benchmark	15.1	5.2	7.4	6.6	—
ETF Series	—	—	—	—	6.5
Benchmark	—	—	—	—	6.8

The returns of each series may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses. Benchmark and/or broad-based index returns do not include any costs of investing. See Management Discussion of Fund Performance for a discussion of performance relative to benchmark and/or broad-based indexes.

ETF Series units have been available for sale to unitholders since March 8, 2023, and Series T5 and Series FT5 units since February 27, 2017.

Inception dates are not provided for series that have been in existence for more than 10 years.

Advisor Series units with a deferred sales charge option were re-designated as Series A units effective April 11, 2022.

**INDEX DESCRIPTIONS**

**MSCI EAFE Total Return Net Index (CAD)** This index is a broad measure of the Canadian-dollar performance of stocks from developed equity markets covering countries in Europe, Australasia and the Far East. The net total return index reinvests dividends after the deduction of withholding taxes, using (for international indexes) a tax rate applicable to non-resident institutional investors who do not benefit from double taxation treaties.



## SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

(after consideration of derivative products, if any)

As at December 31, 2023

### Investment Mix

	% of Net Asset Value
Japan	20.0
United Kingdom	18.6
France	9.9
Netherlands	8.6
Switzerland	7.6
Australia	7.0
Denmark	5.4
Ireland	4.6
Sweden	3.7
Norway	2.6
Taiwan	2.5
Other Countries	8.1
Cash/Other	1.4

### Top 25 Holdings

	% of Net Asset Value
Novo Nordisk A/S	4.5
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Inc.	3.4
ASML Holding N.V.	3.1
LVMH Moët Hennessy Louis Vuitton SE	3.1
London Stock Exchange Group Plc.	2.8
EssilorLuxottica S.A.	2.8
Tokio Marine Holdings Inc.	2.7
Roche Holding AG	2.5
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	2.5
UBS Group AG	2.5
Hitachi Ltd.	2.5
CSL Ltd.	2.4
Mitsubishi Corp.	2.3
Heineken N.V.	2.2
TotalEnergies SE	2.2
Sampo Oyj	2.2
ING Groep N.V.	2.1
Ashtead Group Plc.	2.0
Ryanair Holdings Plc. - ADR	2.0
BHP Group Ltd.	2.0
Inpex Corp.	1.9
Keyence Corp.	1.9
Linde Plc.	1.8
Schneider Electric SE	1.8
Diageo Plc.	1.8
Top 25 Holdings	61.0

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund and a quarterly update is available at [www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments](http://www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments).