



NORTH AMERICAN EQUITY FUND

RBC NORTH AMERICAN VALUE FUND

December 31, 2024

Portfolio Manager *RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM")*

The Board of Directors of RBC Global Asset Management Inc. approved this annual management report of fund performance on March 10, 2025.

A Note on Forward-looking Statements

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund, its future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future Fund action. The words "may," "could," "should," "would," "suspect," "outlook," "believe," "plan," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "forecast," "objective" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both about the Fund and general economic factors, so it is possible that predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement made in relation to the Fund. These factors include, but are not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in Canada, the United States and internationally, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological changes, changes in laws and regulations, judicial or regulatory judgments, legal proceedings and catastrophic events.

The above list of important factors that may affect future results is not exhaustive. Before making any investment decisions, we encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully. All opinions contained in forward-looking statements are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

This annual management report of fund performance ("MRFP") contains financial highlights but does not contain the complete annual financial statements of the Fund. You can get a copy of the financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-800-463-FUND (3863), by writing to us at RBC Global Asset Management Inc., P.O. Box 7500, Station A, Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P9, or by visiting our website at www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments or SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca. Security holders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the Fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE

Investment Objective and Strategies

The Fund seeks to provide long-term capital growth by investing primarily in equity securities of Canadian and/or U.S. companies that are priced below their true value.

To achieve its objective, the Fund identifies quality companies that are undervalued based on criteria such as assets, earnings and cash flow. The approach provides for a lower level of volatility than a portfolio of growth companies. The Fund may also invest in income trusts.

Risk

There were no significant changes to the investment objective and strategies that affected the Fund's overall level of risk during the reporting period. The risks of investing in the Fund and the suitability of the Fund for investors remain as discussed in the Simplified Prospectus.

Results of Operations

The Fund's net asset value rose to \$6.9 billion as of December 31, 2024, from \$4.8 billion at the end of 2023. The increase was due to a combination of net inflows and investment returns.

Over the past year, the Fund's Series F units gained 21.8%, which underperformed the 27.2% rise in the benchmark. The broad-based index 1 rose 35.6% and the broad-based index 2 rose 21.7%. The Fund's return is after the deduction of fees and expenses, while benchmark and broad-based index returns do not include any costs of investing. See the Financial Highlights section for the management expense ratios and the Past Performance section for the returns of any other series, which may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses.

U.S. and Canadian stock markets posted attractive gains in 2024, with large-cap U.S. equity indexes performing exceptionally well on continued advancements in artificial intelligence. The U.S. economy remained resilient, and the U.S. Federal Reserve (the "Fed") cut interest rates for the first time in four years in a bid to maintain growth. Aside from large technology companies, however, returns were less impressive given concerns about economic growth and expectations that interest rates would not come down as fast as had been anticipated. Canadian stocks mirrored global stock markets, which were supported by easing interest rates and investor optimism that inflation had been brought under control.

The Bank of Canada lowered interest rates at a faster pace than the Fed in a bid to revive waning domestic economic growth and prevent prices from falling. While shelter costs, reflected in rising mortgage payments and rents, remained the biggest contributor to Canadian inflation, they had moderated by the end of the year given lower

interest rates. The election of Donald Trump in November pushed bond yields higher at year-end on speculation that his business-friendly approach would spur economic growth and perhaps inflation.

The Fund's relative exposure to TransAlta, Howmet Aerospace and Canadian National Railway had the most positive impact on the Fund's returns, while exposure to Nvidia, Dollar Tree and Amazon.com was negative for performance.

The sectors that had the most positive impact on the Fund's returns were Health Care, Energy and Financials, while exposure to Information Technology, Consumer Staples and Materials had a negative impact.

The Fund had overweight positions in George Weston, iShares S&P/TSX Global Gold Index ETF and Imperial Oil, and underweight positions in Nvidia, Amazon.com and Constellation Software.

At the sector level, the Fund had overweight exposure to Industrials, Consumer Staples and Financials and underweight exposure to Information Technology, Health Care and Consumer Discretionary.

Recent Developments

The odds of a U.S. recession appear to have diminished, in the view of the portfolio manager, as the economy was able to continue expanding in 2024 amid inflation and higher interest rates. As for Canada, many analysts are forecasting a stronger economy in 2025 driven by improved consumer spending, population growth and business investment at a time when interest rates are falling. At this point a soft landing – a situation where growth slows but the economy does not fall into a recession – seems more likely than not, in the view of the portfolio manager.

Related-Party Transactions

Manager, Trustee and Portfolio Manager

RBC GAM is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank") and is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the Fund. RBC GAM is responsible for the Fund's day-to-day operations, holds title to the Fund's property on behalf of its unitholders, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Fund and appoints distributors for the Fund. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Fund as compensation for its services. The Fund pays a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM, which, in turn, pays certain operating expenses of the Fund. Both the management fee and fixed administration fee are calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the net asset value of each series of units of the Fund. RBC GAM, as trustee, earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Fund, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and



derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Fund also maintains bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Fund in the course of their normal businesses are discussed below.

Distributors

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Fund. Dealers may receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' investment in certain series of units of the Fund.

Registrars

RBC GAM, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS") or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Fund and keep records of who owns units of the Fund. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

Custodian

RBC IS is the custodian and holds the assets of the Fund. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

Securities Lending Agent

To the extent the Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

Brokers and Dealers

The Fund has established standard brokerage and dealing agreements at market rates with related parties. For the periods ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related-party commissions were \$760,000 (2023 – \$647,000) or 22% (2023 – 17%) of the total transaction costs paid for this Fund.

Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Fund relied on the standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity, debt securities or mortgages from or sales of equity, debt securities or mortgages to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

Inter-Fund Trading

- (d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the Independent Review Committee of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Fund, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Fund. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the past five years or for the periods since inception. This information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements.

Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$)

For the Year/ Period Ended	Net Assets Beginning of Year/Period	Increase (Decrease) from Operations ¹					Annual Distributions ²				Net Assets End of Year/Period	
		Total Revenue (Loss)	Total Expenses	Realized Gains (Losses)	Unrealized Gains (Losses)	Total	From Income (Excluding Dividends)	From Dividends	From Capital Gains	Return of Capital		
Series A												
Dec. 31, 2024	31.87	0.98	(0.66)	2.82	3.35	6.49	–	(0.17)	(1.66)	–	(1.83)	36.55
Dec. 31, 2023	29.23	0.89	(0.59)	1.88	2.24	4.42	–	(0.22)	(1.52)	–	(1.74)	31.87
Dec. 31, 2022	30.88	0.74	(0.56)	1.06	(2.87)	(1.63)	–	(0.10)	–	–	(0.10)	29.23
Dec. 31, 2021	25.72	0.61	(0.56)	3.23	4.33	7.61	–	–	(2.39)	–	(2.39)	30.88
Dec. 31, 2020	24.91	0.63	(0.44)	1.28	0.02	1.49	–	(0.16)	(0.27)	–	(0.43)	25.72
Series T5												
Dec. 31, 2024	26.24	0.97	(0.53)	2.79	2.02	5.25	–	(0.20)	(1.39)	–	(1.59)	29.90
Dec. 31, 2023	24.15	0.72	(0.47)	1.53	1.78	3.56	–	(0.22)	(1.25)	–	(1.47)	26.24
Dec. 31, 2022	26.81	0.63	(0.47)	0.91	(2.38)	(1.31)	–	(0.13)	–	(1.20)	(1.33)	24.15
Dec. 31, 2021	22.33	0.52	(0.48)	2.75	3.56	6.35	–	–	(1.97)	–	(1.97)	26.81
Dec. 31, 2020	22.47	0.56	(0.40)	1.13	2.08	3.37	–	(0.13)	(0.37)	(0.62)	(1.12)	22.33
Series D												
Dec. 31, 2024	34.21	0.98	(0.38)	2.80	3.94	7.34	–	(0.53)	(1.79)	–	(2.32)	39.21
Dec. 31, 2023	31.37	0.95	(0.34)	2.01	2.42	5.04	–	(0.53)	(1.65)	–	(2.18)	34.21
Dec. 31, 2022	33.21	0.81	(0.35)	1.17	(0.09)	1.54	–	(0.44)	–	–	(0.44)	31.37
Dec. 31, 2021	27.53	0.65	(0.34)	3.47	4.59	8.37	–	(0.13)	(2.56)	–	(2.69)	33.21
Dec. 31, 2020	26.64	0.68	(0.26)	1.37	(0.68)	1.11	–	(0.40)	(0.28)	–	(0.68)	27.53
Series F												
Dec. 31, 2024	36.86	0.98	(0.32)	2.82	4.52	8.00	(0.01)	(0.70)	(1.93)	–	(2.64)	42.22
Dec. 31, 2023	33.82	1.03	(0.28)	2.19	2.59	5.53	–	(0.68)	(1.78)	–	(2.46)	36.86
Dec. 31, 2022	35.84	0.86	(0.27)	1.24	(3.59)	(1.76)	–	(0.61)	–	–	(0.61)	33.82
Dec. 31, 2021	29.70	0.71	(0.27)	3.75	4.89	9.08	–	(0.22)	(2.78)	–	(3.00)	35.84
Dec. 31, 2020	28.74	0.73	(0.21)	1.48	(0.58)	1.42	–	(0.52)	(0.30)	–	(0.82)	29.70
Series FT5												
Dec. 31, 2024	31.55	0.98	(0.26)	2.81	3.13	6.66	–	(0.61)	(1.69)	–	(2.30)	35.98
Dec. 31, 2023	29.01	0.86	(0.23)	1.83	2.19	4.65	–	(0.60)	(1.49)	–	(2.09)	31.55
Dec. 31, 2022	31.83	0.74	(0.23)	1.07	(2.87)	(1.29)	–	(0.49)	–	(1.10)	(1.59)	29.01
Dec. 31, 2021	26.70	0.62	(0.23)	3.30	4.02	7.71	–	(0.28)	(2.67)	–	(2.95)	31.83
Dec. 31, 2020	26.55	0.66	(0.18)	1.33	(1.86)	(0.05)	–	(0.45)	(0.22)	(0.66)	(1.33)	26.70
Series O												
Dec. 31, 2024	34.21	0.98	(0.01)	2.82	3.94	7.73	(0.01)	(0.97)	(1.81)	–	(2.79)	39.16
Dec. 31, 2023	31.42	0.96	(0.01)	2.03	2.43	5.41	–	(0.92)	(1.67)	–	(2.59)	34.21
Dec. 31, 2022	33.39	0.81	(0.01)	1.18	(0.39)	1.59	–	(0.90)	–	–	(0.90)	31.42
Dec. 31, 2021	27.58	0.66	(0.01)	3.50	4.55	8.70	(0.01)	(0.35)	(2.59)	–	(2.95)	33.39
Dec. 31, 2020	26.70	0.68	(0.01)	1.37	(0.77)	1.27	–	(0.70)	(0.28)	–	(0.98)	27.58
ETF Series												
Dec. 31, 2024	21.74	0.97	(0.20)	2.78	1.13	4.68	–	(0.41)	(1.14)	–	(1.55)	26.07
Dec. 31, 2023 ³	20.00 [†]	0.55	(0.17)	1.17	2.17	3.72	–	(0.39)	(1.00)	–	(1.39)	21.74

¹ Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period. This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net assets per unit.

² Distributions are reinvested in additional units of the Fund or paid in cash.

³ From March 2, 2023.

[†] Initial offering net asset value per unit.



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)

Ratios and Supplemental Data

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) ¹	MER Before Absorption (%) ¹	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) ²	Trading Expense Ratio (%) ³	Closing Market Price (\$)
Series A								
Dec. 31, 2024	36.55	3,764,800	103,016	1.89	1.89	68.62	0.08	n/a
Dec. 31, 2023	31.87	2,699,247	84,693	1.89	1.89	79.29	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	29.23	2,197,683	75,197	1.89	1.89	57.54	0.05	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	30.88	2,154,891	69,790	1.89	1.89	49.44	0.07	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	25.72	1,825,278	70,970	1.89	1.89	64.87	0.07	n/a
Series T5								
Dec. 31, 2024	29.90	26,249	878	1.89	1.89	68.62	0.08	n/a
Dec. 31, 2023	26.24	18,440	703	1.88	1.88	79.29	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	24.15	14,034	581	1.87	1.87	57.54	0.05	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	26.81	10,224	381	1.88	1.88	49.44	0.07	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	22.33	6,458	289	1.90	1.90	64.87	0.07	n/a
Series D								
Dec. 31, 2024	39.21	26,056	665	1.03	1.03	68.62	0.08	n/a
Dec. 31, 2023	34.21	22,447	656	1.03	1.03	79.29	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	31.37	20,056	639	1.06	1.06	57.54	0.05	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	33.21	125,641	3,783	1.05	1.05	49.44	0.07	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	27.53	95,044	3,453	1.05	1.05	64.87	0.07	n/a
Series F								
Dec. 31, 2024	42.22	2,811,340	66,587	0.79	0.79	68.62	0.08	n/a
Dec. 31, 2023	36.86	1,898,964	51,521	0.78	0.78	79.29	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	33.82	1,492,013	44,112	0.78	0.78	57.54	0.05	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	35.84	1,036,012	28,904	0.78	0.78	49.44	0.07	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	29.70	714,313	24,052	0.77	0.77	64.87	0.07	n/a
Series FT5								
Dec. 31, 2024	35.98	59,262	1,647	0.77	0.77	68.62	0.08	n/a
Dec. 31, 2023	31.55	34,421	1,091	0.76	0.76	79.29	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	29.01	27,786	958	0.76	0.76	57.54	0.05	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	31.83	22,693	713	0.76	0.76	49.44	0.07	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	26.70	10,545	395	0.75	0.75	64.87	0.07	n/a
Series O								
Dec. 31, 2024	39.16	160,036	4,087	0.03	0.03	68.62	0.08	n/a
Dec. 31, 2023	34.21	107,093	3,130	0.03	0.03	79.29	0.09	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	31.42	79,025	2,515	0.03	0.03	57.54	0.05	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	33.39	287,821	8,621	0.03	0.03	49.44	0.07	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	27.58	199,208	7,224	0.02	0.02	64.87	0.07	n/a
ETF Series								
Dec. 31, 2024	26.07	27,369	1,050	0.81	0.81	68.62	0.08	26.08
Dec. 31, 2023 ⁴	21.74	7,066	325	0.80	0.80	79.29	0.09	21.84

¹ The management expense ratio ("MER") is based on the direct expenses charged to the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of the expenses of underlying funds, if any, for the stated period, excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, and is expressed as an annualized percentage of the daily average net asset value during the period. RBC GAM may, at its discretion and without notice to unitholders, waive or absorb certain operating expenses. MER includes the waiver or absorption by RBC GAM of certain operating expenses, while the MER before absorption shows the MER prior to operating expenses being waived or absorbed by RBC GAM.

² The Fund's portfolio turnover rate gives an indication of the level of activity employed by the portfolio manager. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher the Fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the Fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the Fund. The portfolio turnover rate is not applicable to money market funds.

³ The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs of the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of such costs of underlying funds expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The trading expense ratio is not applicable to fixed-income transactions.

⁴ From March 2, 2023.

Effective March 1, 2020, the administration fees for Series A units were reduced to 0.10% from 0.15%. If the changes to the administration fees would have been in effect throughout the financial year ended December 31, 2020, the adjusted MER for each series of the Fund would be: Series A – 1.88%.



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)

Management Fees and Administration Fees

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of each series of the Fund. The management fee, breakdown of services received in consideration of the management fee, as a percentage of the management fee, and the administration fee for each series are as follows:

	Management Fees	Breakdown of Services		Administration Fees
		Distribution	Other*	
Series A	1.60%	63%	37%	0.10%
Series T5	1.60%	63%	37%	0.10%
Series D	0.85%	29%	71%	0.10%
Series F	0.60%	–	100%	0.10%
Series FT5	0.60%	–	100%	0.10%
Series O	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.02%
ETF Series	0.60%	–	100%	0.10%

Series O – no management fees are paid by the Fund with respect to Series O units. Series O unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

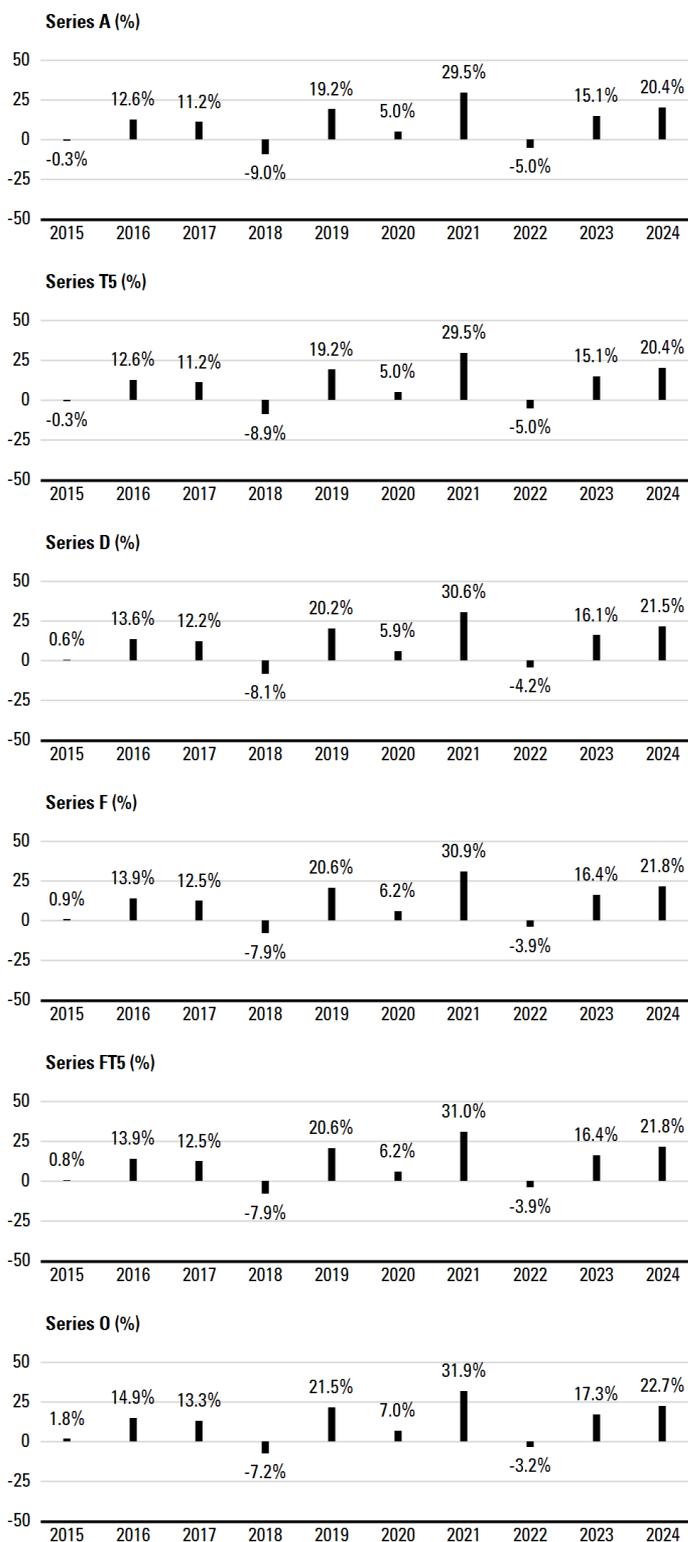
* Includes all costs related to management, trustee, investment advisory services, general administration and profit.

PAST PERFORMANCE

The performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the Fund and would be lower if distributions were not reinvested. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution, optional charges or income taxes payable that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance does not necessarily indicate how the Fund may perform in the future. A fund with more than 10 years of performance history is only permitted to disclose the past 10 years.

Year-by-Year Returns (%)

The bar chart indicates the Fund’s performance for each of the years shown, and illustrates how the Fund’s performance has changed from year to year. The bar chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the end of the financial year.





PAST PERFORMANCE (cont.)



Annual Compound Returns (%)

The table shows the annual compound returns for each series of the Fund and for each of the periods indicated ended on December 31, 2024, compared with the following benchmarks:

The benchmark is composed of:

- 60% S&P/TSX Capped Composite Total Return Index
- 40% S&P 500 Total Return Index (CAD)

The broad-based indexes are as follows:

Broad-based index 1 – S&P 500 Total Return Index (CAD)

Broad-based index 2 – S&P/TSX Capped Composite Total Return Index

	Past Year	Past 3 Years	Past 5 Years	Past 10 Years	Since Inception
Series A	20.4	9.6	12.4	9.3	–
Benchmark	27.2	10.7	13.5	11.5	–
Broad-based index 1	35.6	13.7	16.9	15.5	–
Broad-based index 2	21.7	8.6	11.1	8.7	–
Series T5	20.4	9.6	12.4	9.3	–
Benchmark	27.2	10.7	13.5	11.5	–
Broad-based index 1	35.6	13.7	16.9	15.5	–
Broad-based index 2	21.7	8.6	11.1	8.7	–
Series D	21.5	10.5	13.3	10.2	–
Benchmark	27.2	10.7	13.5	11.5	–
Broad-based index 1	35.6	13.7	16.9	15.5	–
Broad-based index 2	21.7	8.6	11.1	8.7	–
Series F	21.8	10.8	13.6	10.5	–
Benchmark	27.2	10.7	13.5	11.5	–
Broad-based index 1	35.6	13.7	16.9	15.5	–
Broad-based index 2	21.7	8.6	11.1	8.7	–
Series FT5	21.8	10.8	13.6	10.5	–
Benchmark	27.2	10.7	13.5	11.5	–
Broad-based index 1	35.6	13.7	16.9	15.5	–
Broad-based index 2	21.7	8.6	11.1	8.7	–

	Past Year	Past 3 Years	Past 5 Years	Past 10 Years	Since Inception
Series O	22.7	11.7	14.5	11.4	–
Benchmark	27.2	10.7	13.5	11.5	–
Broad-based index 1	35.6	13.7	16.9	15.5	–
Broad-based index 2	21.7	8.6	11.1	8.7	–
ETF Series	21.8	–	–	–	17.6
Benchmark	27.2	–	–	–	20.8
Broad-based index 1	35.6	–	–	–	28.9
Broad-based index 2	21.7	–	–	–	15.2

The returns of each series may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses. Benchmark and/or broad-based index returns do not include any costs of investing. See Management Discussion of Fund Performance for a discussion of performance relative to benchmark and/or broad-based indexes.

ETF Series units have been available for sale to unitholders since March 8, 2023.

Inception dates are not provided for series that have been in existence for more than 10 years.

INDEX DESCRIPTIONS

S&P/TSX Capped Composite Total Return Index This index is the amended capitalization-weighted index measuring the performance of selected securities listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange, with no individual stock exceeding 10% of the overall weight.

S&P 500 Total Return Index (CAD) This index is a capitalization-weighted index measuring the Canadian-dollar performance of 500 widely held common stocks representing all major industries in the United States. The index gives investors a broad measure of the overall performance of the U.S. stock market.

SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

(after consideration of derivative products, if any)

As at December 31, 2024

Investment Mix

	% of Net Asset Value
Financials	30.1
Energy	12.1
Industrials	11.1
Information Technology	10.7
Consumer Staples	5.0
Materials	4.7
Underlying Funds	3.6
Utilities	3.3
Communication Services	3.2
Consumer Discretionary	2.6
Health Care	2.5
Real Estate	2.0
Cash/Other	9.1



SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (cont.)

(after consideration of derivative products, if any)

As at December 31, 2024

Top 25 Holdings

	% of Net Asset Value
Cash & Cash Equivalents	9.7
Toronto-Dominion Bank	4.5
Royal Bank of Canada	4.3
Brookfield Corp.	2.6
Apple Inc.	2.6
Microsoft Corp.	2.6
Manulife Financial Corp.	2.1
Enbridge Inc.	2.1
Berkshire Hathaway Inc.	2.0
Power Corp. of Canada	2.0
George Weston Ltd.	1.8
iShares S&P/TSX Global Gold Index ETF	1.7
Canadian Pacific Kansas City Ltd.	1.6
TC Energy Corp.	1.6
Shopify Inc.	1.6
Imperial Oil Ltd.	1.5
Sun Life Financial Inc.	1.5
Bank of Nova Scotia	1.5
Alphabet Inc.	1.4
Bank of America Corp.	1.3
J.P. Morgan Chase & Co.	1.3
Canadian Natural Resources Ltd.	1.3
Meta Platforms Inc.	1.2
iShares Core S&P 500 Index ETF CAD-Hedged	1.2
Fairfax Financial Holdings Ltd.	1.1
Top 25 Holdings	56.1

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund and a quarterly update is available at www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments.