



FIXED-INCOME ETF

**RBC TARGET 2017
CORPORATE BOND INDEX ETF**

December 31, 2016

Portfolio Manager *RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM")*

The Board of Directors of RBC Global Asset Management Inc. approved this annual management report of fund performance on March 8, 2017.

A Note on Forward-looking Statements

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the ETF, its future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future ETF action. The words "may," "could," "should," "would," "suspect," "outlook," "believe," "plan," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "forecast," "objective" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both about the ETF and general economic factors, so it is possible that predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement made in relation to the ETF. These factors include, but are not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in Canada, the United States and internationally, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological changes, changes in laws and regulations, judicial or regulatory judgments, legal proceedings and catastrophic events.

The above list of important factors that may affect future results is not exhaustive. Before making any investment decisions, we encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully. All opinions contained in forward-looking statements are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

This annual management report of fund performance ("MRFP") contains financial highlights but does not contain the complete annual financial statements of the ETF. You can get a copy of the financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-855-RBC-ETFS (722-3837), by writing to us at RBC Global Asset Management Inc., P.O. Box 7500, Station A, Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P9, or by visiting our website at www.rbcgam.com/etf/reports or SEDAR at www.sedar.com. Security holders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the ETF's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE

Investment Objective and Strategies

The ETF seeks to provide income for a limited period of time ending on its termination date by replicating, to the extent possible, the investment results that correspond generally to the performance, before fees and expenses, of the FTSE TMX Canada 2017 Maturity Corporate Bond Index*. The FTSE TMX Canada 2017 Maturity Corporate Bond Index is designed to represent the performance of a held-to-maturity portfolio consisting of, primarily, Canadian dollar-denominated investment grade corporate bonds with effective maturities in 2017.

The ETF intends to invest at least 90% of its assets in and hold the securities that comprise the FTSE TMX Canada 2017 Maturity Corporate Bond Index and/or securities that have economic characteristics that are substantially similar to those that comprise the index.

Risk

There were no significant changes to the ETF that materially affected the ETF's overall level of risk during the reporting period. The risks of investing in the ETF and the suitability of the ETF for investors remain as discussed in the Prospectus.

Results of Operations

The ETF's net asset value fell to \$46 million as of December 31, 2016, from \$77 million at the end of 2015. The decrease was due to net redemptions.

Over the past year, the ETF's units gained 1.4%, which underperformed the 1.6% rise in the benchmark. The broad-based index rose 1.7%. The ETF's return is after the deduction of fees and expenses, while benchmark and broad-based index returns do not include any costs of investing. See the Financial Highlights section for the management expense ratios and the Past Performance section for the returns of any other series, which may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses.

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Corporate bonds with one year left until maturity posted percentage gains in the low single digits. Yields on short-term government bonds touched their lows in the first quarter of 2016, shortly after oil prices and the Canadian dollar set their lows for the year. In a sign that investors were seeking to avoid risk, yields on corporate bonds rose to their highs for the year relative to government bonds. However, corporate and other non-government bonds outperformed government bonds over the remainder of the year as demand for corporate bonds outpaced supply and the outlook for growth and commodity prices improved.

Donald Trump's election in November as U.S. president-elect pushed down prices of government bonds due to concerns about faster inflation – resulting in losses for holders of government bonds. For holders of corporate bonds, however, the excess income offered by higher relative yields and smaller price drops resulted in gains.

Recent Developments

The ETF has entered its maturity year. Proceeds from maturing bonds will be reinvested into Government of Canada T-bills.

In the view of the portfolio manager, corporate bonds could benefit from stronger U.S. economic growth in 2017 given the probability of increased fiscal spending and regulatory rollbacks under a new administration. Assuming the Canadian dollar does not rise significantly, the economic outlook in Canada will depend on the strength of manufactured exports and services, the impact of fiscal stimulus, and any slowdown in housing activity. In the portfolio manager's view, uncomfortably high domestic consumer-debt levels mean that the Bank of Canada is likely to keep interest rates unchanged in 2017, while the U.S. Federal Reserve is expected to raise rates during the year.

Effective January 1, 2017, as the ETF entered its maturity year, the maximum management fee of the ETF declined from 0.25% to 0.20% of net asset value.

Effective December 1, 2016, Mr. Lloyd R. McGinnis retired and Ms. Éline Cousineau was appointed as Chair of the Independent Review Committee (the "IRC"). Mr. Charles F. Macfarlane was appointed as Vice Chair of the IRC. Effective January 1, 2017, Ms. Suromitra Sanatani and Ms. Catherine Kloefer were appointed as members of the IRC.

Effective July 1, 2016, Deloitte LLP resigned and PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP was appointed as auditors of the ETF.

Related-Party Transactions

Manager, Trustee and Portfolio Manager

RBC GAM is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank") and is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the ETF. RBC GAM is responsible for the ETF's day-to-day



operations, holds title to the ETF's property on behalf of its unitholders, and provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the ETF. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the ETF as compensation for its services.

Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the ETF in the course of their normal businesses are discussed below.

Custodian and Valuation Agent

RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS") is the custodian and valuation agent and holds the assets of the ETF and provides administrative services to the ETF.

Designated Broker

RBC GAM has entered into an agreement with RBC Dominion Securities Inc., an affiliate of RBC GAM, to act as designated broker and underwriter for distribution of units of the ETF, on terms and conditions that are comparable to arm's length agreements in the ETF industry. The material terms and conditions of the agreement have been disclosed in the ETF's Prospectus.

Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the ETF relied on the standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of debt securities from or sales of debt securities to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the Independent Review Committee of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the ETF, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the ETF.



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The following tables show selected key financial information about the ETF and are intended to help you understand the ETF's financial performance for the past five years or for the periods since inception. This information is derived from the ETF's audited annual financial statements. For financial years beginning on or after January 1, 2014, financial highlight information is derived from financial statements prepared in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). For financial years prior to January 1, 2014, financial highlight information is derived from financial statements prepared in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). "Net Assets," for the periods prior to 2014, are calculated in accordance with GAAP, and "Net Asset Value" is derived from the valuation method disclosed in the RBC Funds Annual Information Form and is used for transactional purposes (see Ratios and Supplemental Data). All other calculations for the purposes of this MRFP are made using Net Asset Value. There is no significant difference between "Net Assets" and "Net Asset Value" under IFRS.

Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$)

For the Year/ Period Ended	Net Assets Beginning of Year/Period	Increase (Decrease) from Operations ¹					Annual Distributions ²				Net Assets End of Year/Period	
		Total Revenue (Loss)	Total Expenses	Realized Gains (Losses)	Unrealized Gains (Losses)	Total	From Income (Excluding Dividends)	From Dividends	From Capital Gains	Return of Capital		
Dec. 31, 2016	19.53	0.75	(0.05)	(0.48)	0.06	0.28	(0.74)	—	—	—	(0.74)	19.06
Dec. 31, 2015	19.82	0.78	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.33)	0.37	(0.70)	—	—	—	(0.70)	19.53
Dec. 31, 2014	19.87	0.80	(0.06)	(0.02)	(0.16)	0.56	(0.70)	—	—	—	(0.70)	19.82
Dec. 31, 2013	20.14	0.82	(0.07)	—	(0.32)	0.43	(0.73)	—	—	(0.01)	(0.74)	19.84
Dec. 31, 2012	19.90	0.82	(0.07)	0.02	0.18	0.95	(0.75)	—	—	—	(0.75)	20.14

¹ Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period. This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net assets per unit.

² Distributions are either paid in cash, reinvested in additional units of the ETF, or both.

Ratios and Supplemental Data

As at	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) ¹	MER Before Absorption (%) ¹	Trading Expense Ratio (%) ²	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) ³	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Closing Market Price (\$)
Dec. 31, 2016	45 738	2 400	0.28	0.28	—	31.89	19.06	19.07
Dec. 31, 2015	77 131	3 950	0.28	0.28	—	5.67	19.53	19.50
Dec. 31, 2014	54 495	2 750	0.28	0.28	—	11.12	19.82	19.83
Dec. 31, 2013	23 849	1 200	0.34	0.34	—	12.44	19.87	20.00
Dec. 31, 2012	16 674	826	0.34	0.34	—	40.53	20.19	20.31

¹ The management expense ratio ("MER") is based on expenses for the stated period, excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, and is expressed as an annualized percentage of the daily average net asset value during the period. RBC GAM may, at its discretion and without notice to unitholders, waive or absorb certain operating expenses. MER includes the waiver or absorption by RBC GAM of certain operating expenses, while the MER before absorption shows the MER prior to operating expenses being waived or absorbed by RBC GAM.

² The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The trading expense ratio is not applicable to fixed-income transactions.

³ The ETF's portfolio turnover rate gives an indication of the level of activity employed by the portfolio manager. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the ETF buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher the ETF's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the ETF in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the ETF.

Management Fees

RBC GAM is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the ETF. The management fee of the ETF is calculated at the annual percentage, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of the ETF.

	Management Fees
RBC 2017 ETF	up to 0.25%

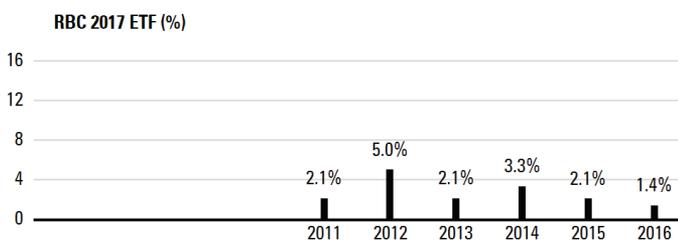


PAST PERFORMANCE

The performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the ETF in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the ETF and would be lower if distributions were not reinvested. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution, optional charges or income taxes payable that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance does not necessarily indicate how the ETF may perform in the future. A fund with more than 10 years of performance history is only permitted to disclose the past 10 years.

Year-by-Year Returns (%)

The bar chart indicates the ETF's performance for each of the years shown, and illustrates how the ETF's performance has changed from year to year. The bar chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the end of the financial year.



Annual Compound Returns (%)

The table shows the annual compound returns of the ETF for each of the periods indicated ended on December 31, 2016, compared with the following benchmarks:

FTSE TMX Canada 2017 Maturity Corporate Bond Index

The broad-based index is the FTSE TMX Canada Universe Bond Index.

	Past Year	Past 3 Years	Past 5 Years	Past 10 Years	Since Inception
RBC 2017 ETF	1.4	2.3	2.8	—	3.0
Benchmark	1.6	2.5	3.1	—	3.2
Broad-based index	1.7	4.6	3.2	—	3.5

The Benchmark and broad-based index returns do not include any costs of investing. See Management Discussion of Fund Performance for a discussion of performance relative to the Benchmark and broad-based indexes.

The ETF's units have been available for sale to unitholders since September 15, 2011.

Inception dates are not provided for Funds that have been in existence for more than 10 years.

INDEX DESCRIPTIONS

FTSE TMX Canada 2017 Maturity Corporate Bond Index This index is designed to measure the performance of a held-to-maturity portfolio consisting primarily of Canadian-dollar-denominated investment-grade corporate bonds maturing in 2017.

FTSE TMX Canada Universe Bond Index This index is designed as a broad measure of the Canadian investment-grade fixed-income market and includes bonds with maturities of at least one year.

SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

(after consideration of derivative products, if any)

As at December 31, 2016

Investment Mix

	% of Net Asset Value
Corporate Bonds	
Financials	74.8
Communication	11.0
Infrastructure	9.5
Industrials	1.8
Energy	1.7
Other Net Assets	1.2

Top 25 Holdings

	% of Net Asset Value
Royal Bank of Canada 3.66% Jan 25, 2017	7.5
The Toronto-Dominion Bank, FRN 5.763% Dec 18, 2106	7.3
Bank of Nova Scotia 4.1% Jun 08, 2017	6.2
HSBC Bank Canada 3.558% Oct 04, 2017	5.9
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce 3.95% Jul 14, 2017	5.5
Bank of Montreal 2.24% Dec 11, 2017	5.0
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce 2.35% Oct 18, 2017	4.8
Bank of Nova Scotia, FRN 2.898% Aug 03, 2022	4.1
Sun Life Financial Inc., FRN 4.38% Mar 02, 2022	4.1
TELUS Corp. 4.95% Mar 15, 2017	3.9
Hydro One Inc. 5.18% Oct 18, 2017	3.6
Caisse Centrale Desjardins 3.502% Oct 05, 2017	3.5
National Bank of Canada 2.689% Aug 21, 2017	3.5
Manufacturers Life Insurance Co. FRN 4.165% Jun 01, 2022	2.9
Ford Credit Canada Ltd. 4.875% Feb 08, 2017	2.9
Bank of Montreal 5.45% Jul 17, 2017	2.8
Rogers Communications Inc. 3% Jun 06, 2017	2.7
Greater Toronto Airports Authority 4.85% Jun 01, 2017	2.6
VW Credit Canada Inc. 2.45% Nov 14, 2017	2.6
HSBC Bank Canada, FRN 4.8% Apr 10, 2022	2.4
Shaw Communications Inc. 5.7% Mar 02, 2017	2.2
Bank of Montreal 4.55% Aug 01, 2017	2.1
Bell Canada 4.37% Sep 13, 2017	2.1
407 International Inc. 3.87% Nov 24, 2017	1.8
Alimentation Couche-Tard Inc. 2.861% Nov 01, 2017	1.8
Top 25 Holdings	93.8

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the ETF and a quarterly update is available at www.rbcgam.com/etfs.