



INTERNATIONAL EQUITY

RBC PRIVATE OVERSEAS EQUITY POOL

June 30, 2025

Portfolio Manager *RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM")*

Sub-Advisor: Lazard Asset Management LLC, New York, New York

The Board of Directors of RBC Global Asset Management Inc. approved this interim management report of fund performance on August 7, 2025.

A Note on Forward-looking Statements

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund, its future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future Fund action. The words "may," "could," "should," "would," "suspect," "outlook," "believe," "plan," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "forecast," "objective" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both about the Fund and general economic factors, so it is possible that predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement made in relation to the Fund. These factors include, but are not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in Canada, the United States and internationally, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological changes, changes in laws and regulations, judicial or regulatory judgments, legal proceedings and catastrophic events.

The above list of important factors that may affect future results is not exhaustive. Before making any investment decisions, we encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully. All opinions contained in forward-looking statements are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

This interim management report of fund performance ("MRFP") contains financial highlights but does not contain either the complete interim financial statements or the complete annual financial statements of the Fund. You can get a copy of the financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-800-463-FUND (3863), by writing to us at RBC Global Asset Management Inc., P.O. Box 7500, Station A, Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P9, or by visiting our website at www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments or SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca. Security holders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the Fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE

Investment Objective and Strategies

The Fund seeks to provide long-term total returns through capital appreciation by investing in equity securities of companies domiciled primarily in the developed nations of Europe, Australasia and the Far East. It may also invest in equity securities of companies domiciled in other parts of the world, excluding Canada and the U.S.

The Fund diversifies its holdings by region and sector within certain minimum and maximum exposures and may use derivatives for currency hedging purposes. It may invest no more than 20% of its assets in securities of companies domiciled in emerging markets.

Results of Operations

The Fund's net asset value was \$100 million as of June 30, 2025.

Over the past six months, the Fund's Series F units gained 9.2%. The Fund's return is after the deduction of fees and expenses. See the Financial Highlights section for the management expense ratios and the Past Performance section for the returns of any other series, which may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses.

Relative returns were held back during the period by the Fund's investment preference for companies with dependable earnings, strong balance sheets and other "quality" characteristics. These kinds of companies underperformed during the period.

Stocks that had a negative impact on relative returns included Puma, a German sneaker and sportswear brand that declined after the company failed to meet its profit-margin targets, leading to job cuts. Among the challenges faced by the company are the threat of higher U.S. tariffs, which are largely targeted at major trade partners. Puma was sold from the portfolio during the period. Another holding that was hurt by U.S. tariffs was Techtronic, a Hong Kong-based designer of power tools under the Milwaukee and Ryobi brands. The sub-advisor took advantage of a drop in the shares to add to the portfolio's position, supported by the company's strong quality characteristics and the fact that most of its production is outside China, a main target of U.S. tariffs.

Stocks that contributed to the Fund's performance included Thales, a French defence company that is the leading manufacturer of defense sensors in Europe and the global leader in advanced air-defence systems. The shares rose after Europe agreed to boost defence spending amid concern that the U.S. is no longer viewed as a reliable security partner. Shares of National Bank of Greece, one of the country's three main financial institutions, contributed to performance. The sub-advisor believes that the bank offers a good opportunity to gain exposure to Greece's improving economy because

the company's strong loan and fee-income growth will support profitability, and its strong balance sheet will provide high capital returns to shareholders.

Recent Developments

Over the long term, companies that offer strong balance sheets and dependable earnings have tended to outperform those with inconsistent profits or higher levels of debt. The sub-advisor believes that the kind of company invested in by the Fund will at some point re-emerge as the type of investment that offers superior returns.

Related-Party Transactions

Manager, Trustee and Portfolio Manager

RBC GAM is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank") and is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the Fund. RBC GAM is responsible for the Fund's day-to-day operations, holds title to the Fund's property on behalf of its unitholders, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Fund and appoints distributors for the Fund. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Fund as compensation for its services. The Fund pays a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM, which, in turn, pays certain operating expenses of the Fund. Both the management fee and fixed administration fee are calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the net asset value of each series of units of the Fund. RBC GAM, as trustee, earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Fund, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Fund also maintains bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Fund in the course of their normal businesses are discussed below.

Distributors

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Fund. Dealers may receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' investment in certain series of units of the Fund.



Registrars

RBC GAM, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS") or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Fund and keep records of who owns units of the Fund. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

Custodian

RBC IS is the custodian and holds the assets of the Fund. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

Securities Lending Agent

To the extent the Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

Brokers and Dealers

The Fund has established standard brokerage and dealing agreements at market rates with related parties. For the periods ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the related-party commissions were \$0 (2024 – \$1,000) or 0% (2024 – 1%) of the total transaction costs paid for this Fund.

Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Fund relied on the standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity, debt securities or mortgages from or sales of equity, debt securities or mortgages to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

Inter-Fund Trading

- (d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the Independent Review Committee of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Fund, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Fund. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the past six months (noted by June 30, 2025), and for the past five years or for the periods since inception. This information is derived from the Fund's unaudited interim financial statements and audited annual financial statements.

Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$)

		Increase (Decrease) from Operations ¹					Annual Distributions ²						
For the Year/ Period Ended	Net Assets Beginning of Year/Period	Total Revenue (Loss)	Total Expenses	Realized Gains (Losses)	Unrealized Gains (Losses)	Total	From Income (Excluding Dividends)	From Dividends	From Capital Gains	Return of Capital	Total	Net Assets End of Year/Period	
Series F													
Jun. 30, 2025	9.49	0.15	(0.06)	0.21	0.58	0.88	—	(0.07)	—	—	(0.07)	10.29	
Dec. 31, 2024	8.55	0.18	(0.12)	0.35	0.74	1.15	—	(0.06)	—	—	(0.06)	9.49	
Dec. 31, 2023	7.62	0.21	(0.11)	0.06	0.83	0.99	—	(0.09)	—	—	(0.09)	8.55	
Dec. 31, 2022	8.76	0.20	(0.10)	(0.75)	(0.15)	(0.80)	—	(0.10)	—	—	(0.10)	7.62	
Dec. 31, 2021	8.37	0.40	(0.11)	(0.24)	0.62	0.67	—	(0.30)	—	—	(0.30)	8.76	
Dec. 31, 2020	9.19	0.30	(0.10)	(2.78)	1.89	(0.69)	—	(0.28)	—	—	(0.28)	8.37	
Series O													
Jun. 30, 2025	9.62	0.15	(0.01)	0.21	0.62	0.97	—	(0.13)	—	—	(0.13)	10.44	
Dec. 31, 2024	8.67	0.18	(0.02)	0.35	0.62	1.13	—	(0.17)	—	—	(0.17)	9.62	
Dec. 31, 2023	7.73	0.21	(0.01)	0.05	0.83	1.08	(0.01)	(0.18)	—	—	(0.19)	8.67	
Dec. 31, 2022	8.88	0.20	(0.01)	(0.76)	(0.35)	(0.92)	(0.01)	(0.18)	—	—	(0.19)	7.73	
Dec. 31, 2021	8.48	0.40	(0.01)	(0.24)	0.63	0.78	—	(0.40)	—	—	(0.40)	8.88	
Dec. 31, 2020	9.32	0.27	(0.01)	(2.51)	0.06	(2.19)	—	(0.37)	—	—	(0.37)	8.48	

¹ Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period. This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net assets per unit.

² Distributions are reinvested in additional units of the Fund or paid in cash.

Ratios and Supplemental Data

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) ¹	MER Before Absorption (%) ¹	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) ²	Trading Expense Ratio (%) ³
Series F							
Jun. 30, 2025	10.29	191	19	1.29	1.29	23.03	0.18
Dec. 31, 2024	9.49	175	18	1.29	1.29	58.70	0.20
Dec. 31, 2023	8.55	231	27	1.29	1.29	44.19	0.23
Dec. 31, 2022	7.62	225	29	1.28	1.28	51.98	0.14
Dec. 31, 2021	8.76	316	36	1.28	1.28	114.57	0.26
Dec. 31, 2020	8.37	286	34	1.28	1.28	19.12	0.13



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)

Ratios and Supplemental Data (cont.)

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) ¹	MER Before Absorption (%) ¹	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) ²	Trading Expense Ratio (%) ³
Series O							
Jun. 30, 2025	10.44	99,985	9,579	0.16	0.16	23.03	0.18
Dec. 31, 2024	9.62	86,113	8,948	0.16	0.16	58.70	0.20
Dec. 31, 2023	8.67	73,018	8,423	0.16	0.16	44.19	0.23
Dec. 31, 2022	7.73	41,990	5,435	0.16	0.16	51.98	0.14
Dec. 31, 2021	8.88	47,442	5,344	0.16	0.16	114.57	0.26
Dec. 31, 2020	8.48	42,608	5,022	0.16	0.16	19.12	0.13

¹ The management expense ratio ("MER") is based on the direct expenses charged to the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of the expenses of underlying funds, if any, for the stated period, excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, and is expressed as an annualized percentage of the daily average net asset value during the period. RBC GAM may, at its discretion and without notice to unitholders, waive or absorb certain operating expenses. MER includes the waiver or absorption by RBC GAM of certain operating expenses, while the MER before absorption shows the MER prior to operating expenses being waived or absorbed by RBC GAM.

² The Fund's portfolio turnover rate gives an indication of the level of activity employed by the portfolio manager. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher the Fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the Fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the Fund. The portfolio turnover rate is not applicable to money market funds.

³ The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs of the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of such costs of underlying funds expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The trading expense ratio is not applicable to fixed-income transactions.

Management Fees and Administration Fees

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of each series of the Fund. The management fee, breakdown of services received in consideration of the management fee, as a percentage of the management fee, and the administration fee for each series are as follows:

	Management Fees	Breakdown of Services		Administration Fees
		Distribution	Other*	
Series F	1.00%	—	100%	0.15%
Series O	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.15%

Series O – no management fees are paid by the Fund with respect to Series O units. Series O unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

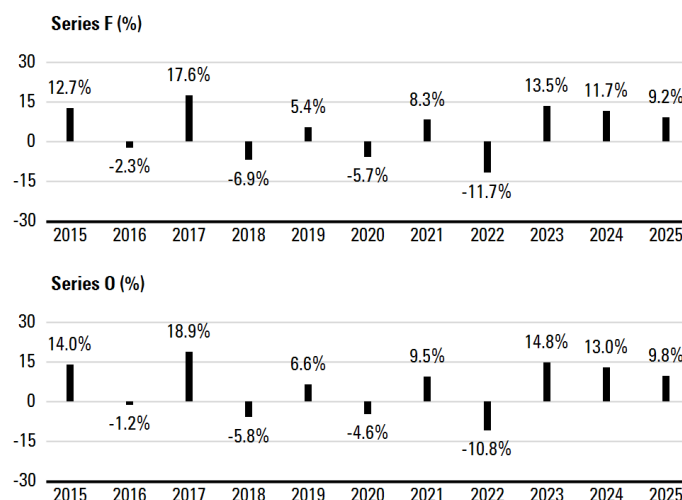
* Includes all costs related to management, trustee, investment advisory services, general administration and profit.

PAST PERFORMANCE

The performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the Fund and would be lower if distributions were not reinvested. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution, optional charges or income taxes payable that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance does not necessarily indicate how the Fund may perform in the future. A fund with more than 10 years of performance history is only permitted to disclose the past 10 years.

Year-by-Year Returns (%)

The bar chart indicates the Fund's performance for each of the years shown, and illustrates how the Fund's performance has changed from year to year. The bar chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the end of the financial year or interim period.



Inception dates are not provided for series that have been in existence for more than 10 years.

For the 12-month periods ended December 31 and the six-month period ended June 30, 2025.



SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

(after consideration of derivative products, if any)

As at June 30, 2025

Investment Mix

	% of Net Asset Value
United Kingdom	20.1
Japan	17.3
Netherlands	9.9
France	9.1
Germany	7.6
United States	5.2
Switzerland	4.5
Hong Kong	3.0
Finland	2.9
Spain	2.9
India	2.0
Greece	1.9
Denmark	1.9
Israel	1.7
Belgium	1.6
Other Countries	6.2
Cash/Other	2.2

Top 25 Holdings

	% of Net Asset Value
ASML Holding N.V.	3.5
RELX Plc.	2.9
Cash & Cash Equivalents	2.7
Unilever Plc.	2.6
Air Liquide S.A.	2.4
Compass Group Plc.	2.4
MTU Aero Engines AG	2.3
ABB Ltd.	2.2
Aon Plc.	2.1
Thales S.A.	2.0
ING Groep N.V.	2.0
SAP SE	2.0
Experian Plc.	2.0
Mizuho Financial Group Inc.	1.9
National Bank of Greece S.A.	1.9
Novo Nordisk A/S	1.9
Sampo Oyj	1.8
Diploma Plc.	1.8
Bureau Veritas S.A.	1.7
AIA Group Ltd.	1.7
Cie Financiere Richemont S.A.	1.7
Halma Plc.	1.6
KBC Group N.V.	1.6
Capgemini SE	1.6
adidas AG	1.6
Top 25 Holdings	51.9

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund and a quarterly update is available at www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments.