



NORTH AMERICAN EQUITY FUND

RBC NORTH AMERICAN GROWTH FUND

June 30, 2025

Portfolio Manager *RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM")*

The Board of Directors of RBC Global Asset Management Inc. approved this interim management report of fund performance on August 7, 2025.

A Note on Forward-looking Statements

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund, its future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future Fund action. The words "may," "could," "should," "would," "suspect," "outlook," "believe," "plan," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "forecast," "objective" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both about the Fund and general economic factors, so it is possible that predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement made in relation to the Fund. These factors include, but are not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in Canada, the United States and internationally, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological changes, changes in laws and regulations, judicial or regulatory judgments, legal proceedings and catastrophic events.

The above list of important factors that may affect future results is not exhaustive. Before making any investment decisions, we encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully. All opinions contained in forward-looking statements are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

This interim management report of fund performance ("MRFP") contains financial highlights but does not contain either the complete interim financial statements or the complete annual financial statements of the Fund. You can get a copy of the financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-800-463-FUND (3863), by writing to us at RBC Global Asset Management Inc., P.O. Box 7500, Station A, Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P9, or by visiting our website at www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments or SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca. Security holders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the Fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE

Investment Objective and Strategies

The Fund seeks to provide long-term capital growth by investing in equity securities of Canadian and/or U.S. companies that offer above-average prospects for growth.

To achieve its goal, the Fund searches for companies with a history of sales and earnings growth and prospects for continued expansion.

The Fund may invest in equities of large, medium and small companies.

Results of Operations

The Fund's net asset value was \$1.1 billion as of June 30, 2025.

Over the past six months, the Fund's Series F units gained 6.2%. The Fund's return is after the deduction of fees and expenses. See the Financial Highlights section for the management expense ratios and the Past Performance section for the returns of any other series, which may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses.

Trade negotiations dominated the direction of financial markets during the first six months of 2025. Early optimism that the Trump administration would focus on deregulating the economy gave way to concern that he would instead implement across-the-board tariffs on U.S. trade partners. U.S. and Canadian stocks retreated after Trump announced the tariffs. The outlook subsequently improved as the U.S. administration reached trade agreements that ensured a worst-case scenario would not unfold. As a result, U.S. and Canadian equities returned to all-time highs. Geopolitical turmoil in the Middle East sent oil prices surging on fears of a wider conflict and instability in the region, but oil prices came back down after tensions eased.

The U.S. Federal Reserve left its benchmark interest rate unchanged in a range between 4.25% and 4.50% as concern that the tariff war would spark inflation outweighed worries that the economy was slowing.

The Fund's relative exposure to Tesla, AeroVironment and Uber Technologies had the most positive impact on the Fund's returns, while exposure to Palantir Technologies, UnitedHealth Group and GE Aerospace was negative for performance.

The sectors that had the most positive impact on the Fund's returns were Industrials, Consumer Discretionary and Consumer Staples, while exposure to Health Care, Real Estate and Information Technology had a negative impact.

The Fund had overweight positions in the Health Care Select Sector SPDR Fund, Parker-Hannifin and T-Mobile and underweight positions in Tesla, Nvidia and Berkshire Hathaway.

At the sector level, the Fund had overweight exposure to Information Technology, Communication Services and Health Care and underweight exposure to Consumer Discretionary, Financials and Real Estate.

Recent Developments

The consensus 2025 forecast for S&P 500 Index earnings growth is roughly 8% but is more likely to be 4% if tariffs persist. Profit-growth estimates for 2026 exceed 10%, which also seems optimistic to the portfolio manager. The portfolio manager believes that continued stock gains will require a relatively benign resolution to the trade war and increased productivity stemming from the application of artificial intelligence.

The Canadian economy faces a challenging near-term outlook, with tariff risks weighing on economic-growth prospects. While tariffs could strain economic activity, growth-oriented government spending and the likelihood of interest-rate reductions could help offset the negative trade outlook and position the economy for a gradual recovery over time.

Related-Party Transactions

Manager, Trustee and Portfolio Manager

RBC GAM is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank") and is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the Fund. RBC GAM is responsible for the Fund's day-to-day operations, holds title to the Fund's property on behalf of its unitholders, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Fund and appoints distributors for the Fund. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Fund as compensation for its services. The Fund pays a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM, which, in turn, pays certain operating expenses of the Fund. Both the management fee and fixed administration fee are calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the net asset value of each series of units of the Fund. RBC GAM, as trustee, earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Fund, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Fund also maintains bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Fund in the course of their normal businesses are discussed below.



Distributors

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Fund. Dealers may receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' investment in certain series of units of the Fund.

Registrars

RBC GAM, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS") or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Fund and keep records of who owns units of the Fund. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

Custodian

RBC IS is the custodian and holds the assets of the Fund. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

Securities Lending Agent

To the extent the Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

Brokers and Dealers

The Fund has established standard brokerage and dealing agreements at market rates with related parties. For the periods ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the related-party commissions were \$19,000 (2024 – \$10,000) or 20% (2024 – 15%) of the total transaction costs paid for this Fund.

Other Related-Party Transactions

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Fund relied on the standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

Related-Party Trading Activities

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity, debt securities or mortgages from or sales of equity, debt securities or mortgages to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

Inter-Fund Trading

- (d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the Independent Review Committee of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Fund, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Fund. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the past six months (noted by June 30, 2025), and for the past five years or for the periods since inception. This information is derived from the Fund's unaudited interim financial statements and audited annual financial statements.

Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$)

For the Year/ Period Ended	Net Assets Beginning of Year/Period	Increase (Decrease) from Operations ¹					Annual Distributions ²					Net Assets End of Year/Period
		Total Revenue (Loss)	Total Expenses	Realized Gains (Losses)	Unrealized Gains (Losses)	Total	From Income (Excluding Dividends)	From Dividends	From Capital Gains	Return of Capital	Total	
Series A												
Jun. 30, 2025	67.38	0.68	(0.62)	1.07	2.63	3.76	—	—	—	—	—	71.20
Dec. 31, 2024	54.62	1.31	(1.15)	1.19	11.37	12.72	—	—	—	—	—	67.38
Dec. 31, 2023	46.86	1.14	(0.95)	1.78	5.88	7.85	—	(0.08)	—	—	(0.08)	54.62
Dec. 31, 2022	53.98	1.08	(0.91)	0.23	(7.54)	(7.14)	—	(0.06)	—	—	(0.06)	46.86
Dec. 31, 2021	43.28	0.92	(0.91)	1.51	9.20	10.72	—	—	—	—	—	53.98
Dec. 31, 2020	39.00	0.91	(0.73)	0.71	3.35	4.24	(0.01)	(0.10)	—	—	(0.11)	43.28
Series D												
Jun. 30, 2025	69.32	0.67	(0.35)	1.04	2.64	4.00	—	—	—	—	—	73.56
Dec. 31, 2024	56.07	1.30	(0.64)	1.18	11.78	13.62	(0.02)	(0.42)	—	—	(0.44)	69.32
Dec. 31, 2023	48.10	1.15	(0.53)	1.81	6.30	8.73	(0.02)	(0.52)	—	—	(0.54)	56.07
Dec. 31, 2022	55.44	1.11	(0.56)	0.23	(7.44)	(6.66)	(0.03)	(0.46)	—	—	(0.49)	48.10
Dec. 31, 2021	44.09	0.95	(0.52)	1.54	9.36	11.33	—	—	—	—	—	55.44
Dec. 31, 2020	39.73	0.93	(0.41)	0.73	3.40	4.65	(0.03)	(0.45)	—	—	(0.48)	44.09
Series F												
Jun. 30, 2025	74.65	0.68	(0.28)	1.07	3.23	4.70	—	—	—	—	—	79.31
Dec. 31, 2024	60.40	1.31	(0.53)	1.19	12.87	14.84	(0.04)	(0.65)	—	—	(0.69)	74.65
Dec. 31, 2023	51.83	1.26	(0.43)	1.98	6.49	9.30	(0.03)	(0.73)	—	—	(0.76)	60.40
Dec. 31, 2022	59.72	1.20	(0.41)	0.25	(8.26)	(7.22)	(0.04)	(0.63)	—	—	(0.67)	51.83
Dec. 31, 2021	47.36	1.02	(0.41)	1.66	9.95	12.22	—	—	—	—	—	59.72
Dec. 31, 2020	42.67	1.00	(0.33)	0.79	3.82	5.28	(0.04)	(0.61)	—	—	(0.65)	47.36
Series O												
Jun. 30, 2025	79.34	0.68	(0.01)	1.07	3.64	5.38	—	—	—	—	—	84.61
Dec. 31, 2024	64.19	1.31	(0.02)	1.19	13.96	16.44	(0.07)	(1.24)	—	—	(1.31)	79.34
Dec. 31, 2023	55.09	1.35	(0.01)	2.12	6.82	10.28	(0.05)	(1.24)	—	—	(1.29)	64.19
Dec. 31, 2022	63.62	1.28	(0.01)	0.27	(7.80)	(6.26)	(0.08)	(1.19)	—	—	(1.27)	55.09
Dec. 31, 2021	50.08	1.08	(0.01)	1.76	10.58	13.41	—	—	—	—	—	63.62
Dec. 31, 2020	45.14	1.07	(0.01)	0.83	4.87	6.76	(0.06)	(1.01)	—	—	(1.07)	50.08
ETF Series												
Jun. 30, 2025	27.50	0.68	(0.10)	1.06	—	1.64	—	—	—	—	—	29.22
Dec. 31, 2024	22.25	1.31	(0.20)	1.19	2.98	5.28	(0.01)	(0.23)	—	—	(0.24)	27.50
Dec. 31, 2023 ³	20.00 [†]	0.46	(0.16)	0.72	2.07	3.09	(0.01)	(0.27)	—	—	(0.28)	22.25

¹ Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period. This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net assets per unit.

² Distributions are reinvested in additional units of the Fund or paid in cash.

³ From March 2, 2023.

[†] Initial offering net asset value per unit.



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)

Ratios and Supplemental Data

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) ¹	MER Before Absorption (%) ¹	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) ²	Trading Expense Ratio (%) ³	Closing Market Price (\$)
Series A								
Jun. 30, 2025	71.20	670,742	9,420	1.87	1.87	8.31	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2024	67.38	620,251	9,205	1.87	1.87	12.74	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2023	54.62	471,545	8,634	1.87	1.87	17.02	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	46.86	414,870	8,854	1.87	1.87	11.25	0.01	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	53.98	523,034	9,690	1.87	1.87	12.11	0.01	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	43.28	446,494	10,316	1.88	1.88	18.59	0.02	n/a
Series D								
Jun. 30, 2025	73.56	1,681	23	1.01	1.01	8.31	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2024	69.32	1,698	25	1.01	1.01	12.74	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2023	56.07	1,275	23	1.02	1.02	17.02	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	48.10	1,319	27	1.05	1.05	11.25	0.01	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	55.44	64,901	1,171	1.04	1.04	12.11	0.01	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	44.09	48,097	1,091	1.04	1.04	18.59	0.02	n/a
Series F								
Jun. 30, 2025	79.31	388,161	4,894	0.77	0.77	8.31	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2024	74.65	345,096	4,623	0.77	0.77	12.74	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2023	60.40	238,859	3,955	0.77	0.77	17.02	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	51.83	200,299	3,865	0.77	0.77	11.25	0.01	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	59.72	132,310	2,216	0.76	0.76	12.11	0.01	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	47.36	83,851	1,771	0.76	0.76	18.59	0.02	n/a
Series O								
Jun. 30, 2025	84.61	53,225	629	0.02	0.02	8.31	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2024	79.34	50,412	635	0.02	0.02	12.74	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2023	64.19	36,861	574	0.02	0.02	17.02	0.02	n/a
Dec. 31, 2022	55.09	28,843	524	0.02	0.02	11.25	0.01	n/a
Dec. 31, 2021	63.62	22,021	346	0.02	0.02	12.11	0.01	n/a
Dec. 31, 2020	50.08	11,975	239	0.02	0.02	18.59	0.02	n/a
ETF Series								
Jun. 30, 2025	29.22	3,361	115	0.76	0.76	8.31	0.02	29.06
Dec. 31, 2024	27.50	2,613	95	0.79	0.79	12.74	0.02	27.52
Dec. 31, 2023 ⁴	22.25	1,113	50	0.79	0.79	17.02	0.02	22.40

¹ The management expense ratio ("MER") is based on the direct expenses charged to the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of the expenses of underlying funds, if any, for the stated period, excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, and is expressed as an annualized percentage of the daily average net asset value during the period. RBC GAM may, at its discretion and without notice to unitholders, waive or absorb certain operating expenses. MER includes the waiver or absorption by RBC GAM of certain operating expenses, while the MER before absorption shows the MER prior to operating expenses being waived or absorbed by RBC GAM.

² The Fund's portfolio turnover rate gives an indication of the level of activity employed by the portfolio manager. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher the Fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the Fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the Fund. The portfolio turnover rate is not applicable to money market funds.

³ The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs of the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of such costs of underlying funds expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The trading expense ratio is not applicable to fixed-income transactions.

⁴ From March 2, 2023.

Effective March 1, 2020, the administration fees for Series A units were reduced to 0.10% from 0.15%. If the changes to the administration fees would have been in effect throughout the financial year ended December 31, 2020, the adjusted MER for each series of the Fund would be: Series A – 1.87%.



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)

Management Fees and Administration Fees

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of each series of the Fund. The management fee, breakdown of services received in consideration of the management fee, as a percentage of the management fee, and the administration fee for each series are as follows:

	Management Fees	Breakdown of Services		Administration Fees
		Distribution	Other*	
Series A	1.60%	63%	37%	0.10%
Series D	0.85%	29%	71%	0.10%
Series F	0.60%	—	100%	0.10%
Series O	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.02%
ETF Series	0.60%	—	100%	0.10%

Series O – no management fees are paid by the Fund with respect to Series O units. Series O unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

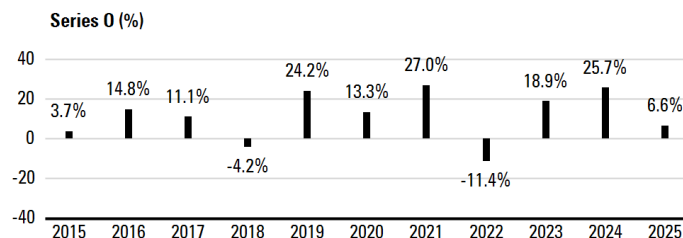
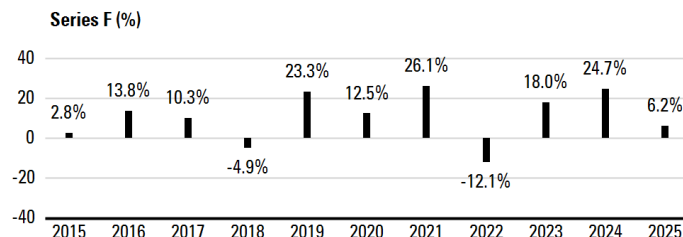
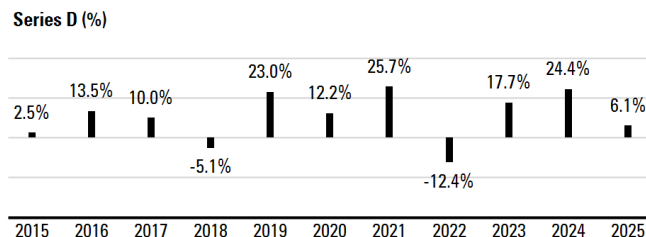
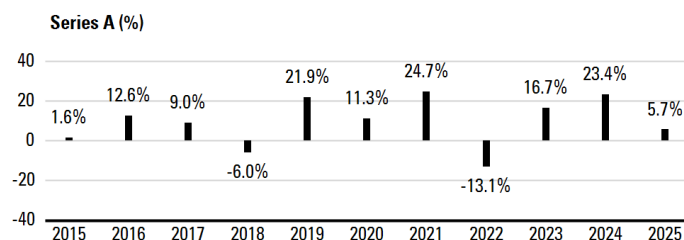
* Includes all costs related to management, trustee, investment advisory services, general administration and profit.

PAST PERFORMANCE

The performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the Fund and would be lower if distributions were not reinvested. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution, optional charges or income taxes payable that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance does not necessarily indicate how the Fund may perform in the future. A fund with more than 10 years of performance history is only permitted to disclose the past 10 years.

Year-by-Year Returns (%)

The bar chart indicates the Fund's performance for each of the years shown, and illustrates how the Fund's performance has changed from year to year. The bar chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the end of the financial year or interim period.



ETF Series units have been available for sale to unitholders since March 8, 2023.

Inception dates are not provided for series that have been in existence for more than 10 years.

For the 12-month periods ended December 31 and the six-month period ended June 30, 2025.



SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

(after consideration of derivative products, if any)

As at June 30, 2025

Investment Mix

	% of Net Asset Value
Financials	22.1
Information Technology	21.9
Industrials	10.7
Energy	8.4
Communication Services	6.7
Materials	6.5
Consumer Discretionary	6.0
Health Care	5.2
Consumer Staples	4.3
Real Estate	2.0
Utilities	2.0
Underlying Funds	1.2
Cash/Other	3.0

Top 25 Holdings

	% of Net Asset Value
Microsoft Corp.	3.5
Royal Bank of Canada	3.4
NVIDIA Corp.	3.1
Cash & Cash Equivalents	2.8
Shopify Inc.	2.7
Toronto-Dominion Bank	2.5
Apple Inc.	2.5
Amazon.com Inc.	2.1
Brookfield Corp.	1.8
Alphabet Inc.	1.8
Enbridge Inc.	1.7
Meta Platforms Inc.	1.7
Agnico Eagle Mines Ltd.	1.5
Canadian Pacific Kansas City Ltd.	1.4
Constellation Software Inc.	1.4
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	1.4
Canadian Natural Resources Ltd.	1.3
Bank of Montreal	1.3
Manulife Financial Corp.	1.2
Broadcom Inc.	1.1
J.P. Morgan Chase & Co.	0.9
Waste Connections Inc.	0.9
Intact Financial Corp.	0.9
Bank of Nova Scotia	0.9
Wheaton Precious Metals Corp.	0.9
Top 25 Holdings	44.7

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund and a quarterly update is available at www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments.