



U.S. EQUITY FUND

## RBC QUBE LOW VOLATILITY U.S. EQUITY CURRENCY NEUTRAL FUND

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June 30, 2025

**Portfolio Manager** RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM")

The Board of Directors of RBC Global Asset Management Inc. approved this interim management report of fund performance on August 7, 2025.

### A Note on Forward-looking Statements

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund, its future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future Fund action. The words "may," "could," "should," "would," "suspect," "outlook," "believe," "plan," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "forecast," "objective" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both about the Fund and general economic factors, so it is possible that predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement made in relation to the Fund. These factors include, but are not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in Canada, the United States and internationally, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological changes, changes in laws and regulations, judicial or regulatory judgments, legal proceedings and catastrophic events.

The above list of important factors that may affect future results is not exhaustive. Before making any investment decisions, we encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully. All opinions contained in forward-looking statements are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

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*This interim management report of fund performance ("MRFP") contains financial highlights but does not contain either the complete interim financial statements or the complete annual financial statements of the Fund. You can get a copy of the financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-800-463-FUND (3863), by writing to us at RBC Global Asset Management Inc., P.O. Box 7500, Station A, Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P9, or by visiting our website at [www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments](http://www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments) or SEDAR+ at [www.sedarplus.ca](http://www.sedarplus.ca). Security holders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the Fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.*



## MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE

### Investment Objective and Strategies

The Fund seeks to provide long-term capital appreciation by investing primarily in equity securities of U.S. companies using a quantitative approach while minimizing the exposure to currency fluctuations between the U.S. and Canadian dollars. The Fund may also invest in funds managed by RBC GAM or an affiliate of RBC GAM. The Fund seeks to achieve a reduced level of volatility of returns compared with the broader U.S. equity market.

The Fund is managed using a quantitative investment model designed to select individual stocks while controlling portfolio-level risk. This involves building a portfolio that maximizes exposure to factors associated with outperformance, while controlling for exposure to risk factors. The portfolio manager diversifies across industries within the U.S. equity market. The Fund uses currency hedges to minimize the impact of fluctuations in the U.S. dollar versus the Canadian dollar.

### Results of Operations

The Fund's net asset value was \$162 million as of June 30, 2025.

Over the past six months, the Fund's Series F units gained 5.3%. The Fund's return is after the deduction of fees and expenses. See the Financial Highlights section for the management expense ratios and the Past Performance section for the returns of any other series, which may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses.

The Fund's relative exposure to Apple Inc., Gilead Sciences and Cencora had the most positive impact on the Fund's returns, while exposure to Nvidia, Microsoft and Meta Platforms was negative for performance.

The sectors that had the most positive impact on the Fund's relative returns were Consumer Discretionary, Utilities and Health Care, while exposure to Information Technology, Consumer Staples and Energy had a negative impact.

The Fund had overweight positions in Colgate-Palmolive, Cencora and Kimberly-Clark and underweight positions in Nvidia, Microsoft and Amazon.com.

At the sector level, the Fund had overweight exposure to Consumer Staples, Health Care and Utilities and underweight exposure to Information Technology, Consumer Discretionary and Financials.

### Recent Developments

The portfolio manager has no recent developments to report.

### Related-Party Transactions

#### *Manager, Trustee and Portfolio Manager*

RBC GAM is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank") and is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the Fund. RBC GAM is responsible for the Fund's day-to-day operations, holds title to the Fund's property on behalf of its unitholders, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Fund and appoints distributors for the Fund. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Fund as compensation for its services. The Fund pays a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM, which, in turn, pays certain operating expenses of the Fund. Both the management fee and fixed administration fee are calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of the net asset value of each series of units of the Fund. RBC GAM, as trustee, earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Fund, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Fund also maintains bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Fund in the course of their normal businesses are discussed below.

#### *Distributors*

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Fund. Dealers may receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' investment in certain series of units of the Fund.

#### *Registrars*

RBC GAM, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS") or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Fund and keep records of who owns units of the Fund. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

#### *Custodian*

RBC IS is the custodian and holds the assets of the Fund. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.



***Securities Lending Agent***

To the extent the Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

***Other Related-Party Transactions***

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Fund relied on the standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

***Related-Party Trading Activities***

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;
- (c) purchases of equity, debt securities or mortgages from or sales of equity, debt securities or mortgages to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

***Inter-Fund Trading***

- (d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the Independent Review Committee of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Fund, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Fund. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.



**RBC QUBE LOW VOLATILITY U.S. EQUITY  
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**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the past six months (noted by June 30, 2025), and for the past five years or for the periods since inception. This information is derived from the Fund's unaudited interim financial statements and audited annual financial statements.

**Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$)**

		Increase (Decrease) from Operations <sup>1</sup>					Annual Distributions <sup>2</sup>					
For the Year/ Period Ended	Net Assets Beginning of Year/Period	Total Revenue (Loss)	Total Expenses	Realized Gains (Losses)	Unrealized Gains (Losses)	Total	From Income (Excluding Dividends)	From Dividends	From Capital Gains	Return of Capital	Total	Net Assets End of Year/Period
Series A												
Jun. 30, 2025	15.36	0.17	(0.15)	0.48	0.20	0.70	—	—	—	—	—	16.09
Dec. 31, 2024	14.59	0.30	(0.30)	1.24	0.33	1.57	—	—	(0.80)	—	(0.80)	15.36
Dec. 31, 2023	13.60	0.27	(0.26)	0.28	0.70	0.99	—	—	—	—	—	14.59
Dec. 31, 2022	15.16	0.35	(0.26)	(0.61)	(1.16)	(1.68)	—	—	—	—	—	13.60
Dec. 31, 2021	14.10	0.24	(0.29)	2.74	0.09	2.78	—	—	(1.72)	—	(1.72)	15.16
Dec. 31, 2020	14.09	0.28	(0.24)	0.95	(1.02)	(0.03)	—	(0.07)	—	—	(0.07)	14.10
Series T5												
Jun. 30, 2025	11.56	0.17	(0.11)	0.48	(0.01)	0.53	—	(0.29)	—	—	(0.29)	11.82
Dec. 31, 2024	10.95	0.29	(0.22)	1.21	(0.18)	1.10	—	—	(0.53)	(0.02)	(0.55)	11.56
Dec. 31, 2023	10.73	0.22	(0.21)	0.23	0.51	0.75	—	—	—	(0.53)	(0.53)	10.95
Dec. 31, 2022	12.68	0.28	(0.22)	(0.49)	(0.87)	(1.30)	—	(0.05)	—	(0.58)	(0.63)	10.73
Dec. 31, 2021	11.63	0.19	(0.23)	2.18	0.05	2.19	—	—	(1.20)	—	(1.20)	12.68
Dec. 31, 2020	12.24	0.25	(0.21)	0.83	(3.05)	(2.18)	—	(0.02)	—	(0.59)	(0.61)	11.63
Series D												
Jun. 30, 2025	15.64	0.17	(0.08)	0.48	0.26	0.83	—	—	—	—	—	16.45
Dec. 31, 2024	14.85	0.30	(0.16)	1.24	0.36	1.74	—	(0.12)	(0.82)	—	(0.94)	15.64
Dec. 31, 2023	13.82	0.28	(0.15)	0.29	0.83	1.25	—	(0.09)	—	—	(0.09)	14.85
Dec. 31, 2022	15.39	0.34	(0.15)	(0.60)	(0.43)	(0.84)	—	(0.10)	—	—	(0.10)	13.82
Dec. 31, 2021	14.28	0.25	(0.16)	2.78	0.07	2.94	—	(0.10)	(1.75)	—	(1.85)	15.39
Dec. 31, 2020	14.28	0.27	(0.14)	0.90	0.87	1.90	—	(0.19)	—	—	(0.19)	14.28
Series F												
Jun. 30, 2025	15.59	0.17	(0.06)	0.48	0.22	0.81	—	—	—	—	—	16.42
Dec. 31, 2024	14.81	0.30	(0.12)	1.24	0.31	1.73	—	(0.17)	(0.82)	—	(0.99)	15.59
Dec. 31, 2023	13.78	0.28	(0.11)	0.29	0.71	1.17	—	(0.13)	—	—	(0.13)	14.81
Dec. 31, 2022	15.36	0.35	(0.11)	(0.62)	(1.06)	(1.44)	(0.01)	(0.14)	—	—	(0.15)	13.78
Dec. 31, 2021	14.25	0.24	(0.12)	2.77	0.04	2.93	—	(0.14)	(1.75)	—	(1.89)	15.36
Dec. 31, 2020	14.24	0.29	(0.10)	0.96	(1.23)	(0.08)	—	(0.23)	—	—	(0.23)	14.25
Series FT5												
Jun. 30, 2025	12.45	0.17	(0.05)	0.49	(0.12)	0.49	—	(0.31)	—	—	(0.31)	12.80
Dec. 31, 2024	11.84	0.30	(0.09)	1.24	(0.11)	1.34	—	(0.13)	(0.66)	—	(0.79)	12.45
Dec. 31, 2023	11.47	0.23	(0.09)	0.24	0.62	1.00	—	(0.13)	—	(0.44)	(0.57)	11.84
Dec. 31, 2022	13.38	0.30	(0.09)	(0.52)	(0.89)	(1.20)	—	(0.20)	—	(0.47)	(0.67)	11.47
Dec. 31, 2021	12.39	0.21	(0.10)	2.37	0.10	2.58	—	(0.11)	(1.46)	—	(1.57)	13.38
Dec. 31, 2020	12.89	0.28	(0.09)	0.94	(6.11)	(4.98)	—	(0.18)	—	(0.46)	(0.64)	12.39



**RBC QUBE LOW VOLATILITY U.S. EQUITY  
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**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)**

**Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$) (cont.)**

		Increase (Decrease) from Operations <sup>1</sup>					Annual Distributions <sup>2</sup>					
For the Year/ Period Ended	Net Assets Beginning of Year/Period	Total Revenue (Loss)	Total Expenses	Realized Gains (Losses)	Unrealized Gains (Losses)	Total	From Income (Excluding Dividends)	From Dividends	From Capital Gains	Return of Capital	Total	Net Assets End of Year/Period
Series 0												
Jun. 30, 2025	15.57	0.17	—	0.48	0.21	0.86	—	—	—	—	—	16.46
Dec. 31, 2024	14.81	0.30	—	1.24	0.41	1.95	—	(0.30)	(0.83)	—	(1.13)	15.57
Dec. 31, 2023	13.78	0.28	—	0.29	0.81	1.38	—	(0.24)	—	—	(0.24)	14.81
Dec. 31, 2022	15.36	0.34	—	(0.59)	0.11	(0.14)	(0.01)	(0.24)	—	—	(0.25)	13.78
Dec. 31, 2021	14.26	0.24	—	2.78	0.15	3.17	—	(0.26)	(1.77)	—	(2.03)	15.36
Dec. 31, 2020	14.25	0.26	—	0.88	2.68	3.82	—	(0.33)	—	—	(0.33)	14.26

<sup>1</sup> Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period. This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net assets per unit.

<sup>2</sup> Distributions are reinvested in additional units of the Fund or paid in cash.

**Ratios and Supplemental Data**

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) <sup>1</sup>	MER Before Absorption (%) <sup>1</sup>	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Trading Expense Ratio (%) <sup>3</sup>
<b>Series A</b>							
<b>Jun. 30, 2025</b>	<b>16.09</b>	<b>18,624</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>30.69</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Dec. 31, 2024	15.36	14,673	955	1.88	1.88	63.51	0.02
Dec. 31, 2023	14.59	14,359	984	1.88	1.88	67.60	0.02
Dec. 31, 2022	13.60	13,669	1,005	1.87	1.87	71.35	0.02
Dec. 31, 2021	15.16	18,240	1,203	1.87	1.87	82.13	0.02
Dec. 31, 2020	14.10	17,844	1,265	1.87	1.87	119.31	0.03
<b>Series T5</b>							
<b>Jun. 30, 2025</b>	<b>11.82</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>30.69</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Dec. 31, 2024	11.56	145	13	1.93	1.93	63.51	0.02
Dec. 31, 2023	10.95	143	13	1.93	1.93	67.60	0.02
Dec. 31, 2022	10.73	140	13	1.93	1.93	71.35	0.02
Dec. 31, 2021	12.68	157	12	1.91	1.91	82.13	0.02
Dec. 31, 2020	11.63	296	25	1.90	1.90	119.31	0.03
<b>Series D</b>							
<b>Jun. 30, 2025</b>	<b>16.45</b>	<b>15,876</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>30.69</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Dec. 31, 2024	15.64	13,271	849	1.02	1.02	63.51	0.02
Dec. 31, 2023	14.85	11,779	793	1.05	1.05	67.60	0.02
Dec. 31, 2022	13.82	7,285	527	1.06	1.06	71.35	0.02
Dec. 31, 2021	15.39	5,207	338	1.03	1.03	82.13	0.02
Dec. 31, 2020	14.28	6,181	433	1.06	1.06	119.31	0.03
<b>Series F</b>							
<b>Jun. 30, 2025</b>	<b>16.42</b>	<b>34,634</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>30.69</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Dec. 31, 2024	15.59	29,978	1,923	0.76	0.76	63.51	0.02
Dec. 31, 2023	14.81	27,574	1,862	0.76	0.76	67.60	0.02
Dec. 31, 2022	13.78	26,345	1,912	0.76	0.76	71.35	0.02
Dec. 31, 2021	15.36	30,436	1,982	0.76	0.76	82.13	0.02
Dec. 31, 2020	14.25	35,702	2,505	0.76	0.76	119.31	0.03



## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)

### Ratios and Supplemental Data (cont.)

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) <sup>1</sup>	MER Before Absorption (%) <sup>1</sup>	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Trading Expense Ratio (%) <sup>3</sup>
<b>Series FT5</b>							
<b>Jun. 30, 2025</b>	<b>12.80</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>30.69</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Dec. 31, 2024	12.45	154	12	0.74	0.74	63.51	0.02
Dec. 31, 2023	11.84	132	11	0.74	0.74	67.60	0.02
Dec. 31, 2022	11.47	162	14	0.73	0.73	71.35	0.02
Dec. 31, 2021	13.38	181	14	0.75	0.75	82.13	0.02
Dec. 31, 2020	12.39	159	13	0.78	0.78	119.31	0.03
<b>Series O</b>							
<b>Jun. 30, 2025</b>	<b>16.46</b>	<b>92,655</b>	<b>5,631</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>30.69</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Dec. 31, 2024	15.57	77,380	4,969	0.02	0.02	63.51	0.02
Dec. 31, 2023	14.81	80,642	5,447	0.02	0.02	67.60	0.02
Dec. 31, 2022	13.78	61,875	4,491	0.02	0.02	71.35	0.02
Dec. 31, 2021	15.36	30,593	1,992	0.02	0.02	82.13	0.02
Dec. 31, 2020	14.26	32,513	2,280	0.02	0.02	119.31	0.03

<sup>1</sup> The management expense ratio ("MER") is based on the direct expenses charged to the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of the expenses of underlying funds, if any, for the stated period, excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, and is expressed as an annualized percentage of the daily average net asset value during the period. RBC GAM may, at its discretion and without notice to unitholders, waive or absorb certain operating expenses. MER includes the waiver or absorption by RBC GAM of certain operating expenses, while the MER before absorption shows the MER prior to operating expenses being waived or absorbed by RBC GAM.

<sup>2</sup> The Fund's portfolio turnover rate gives an indication of the level of activity employed by the portfolio manager. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher the Fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the Fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the Fund. The portfolio turnover rate is not applicable to money market funds.

<sup>3</sup> The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs of the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of such costs of underlying funds expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The trading expense ratio is not applicable to fixed-income transactions.

### Management Fees and Administration Fees

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of each series of the Fund. The management fee, breakdown of services received in consideration of the management fee, as a percentage of the management fee, and the administration fee for each series are as follows:

	Management Fees	Breakdown of Services		Administration Fees
		Distribution	Other*	
Series A	1.60%	63%	37%	0.10%
Series T5	1.60%	63%	37%	0.10%
Series D	0.85%	29%	71%	0.10%
Series F	0.60%	—	100%	0.10%
Series FT5	0.60%	—	100%	0.10%
Series O	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.02%

Series O – no management fees are paid by the Fund with respect to Series O units. Series O unitholders pay a negotiated fee directly to RBC GAM for investment-counselling services.

\* Includes all costs related to management, trustee, investment advisory services, general administration and profit.

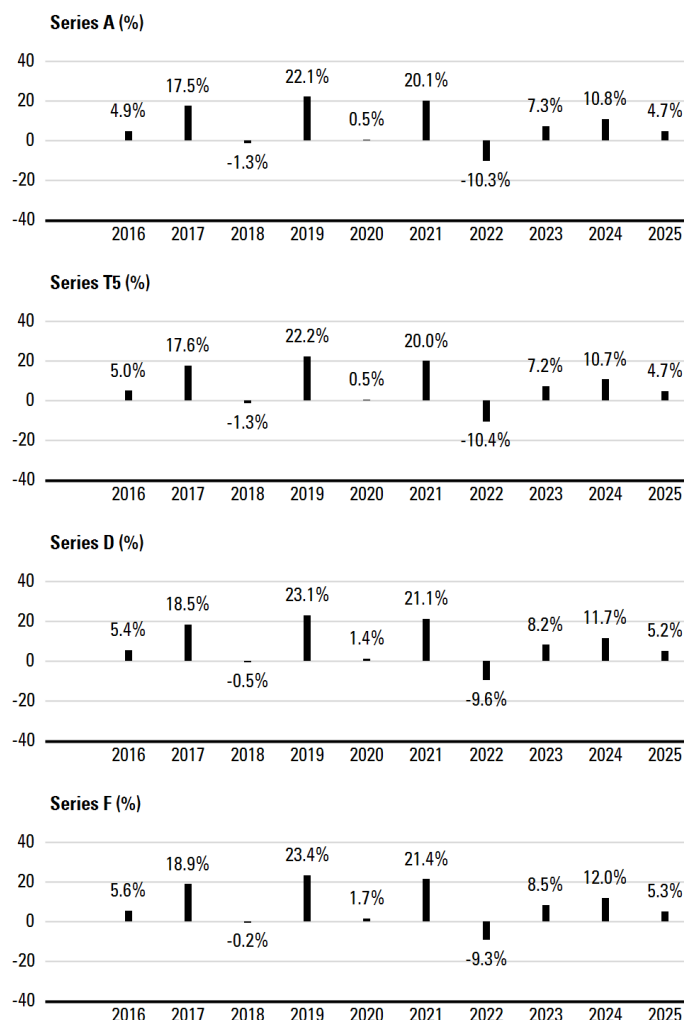


## PAST PERFORMANCE

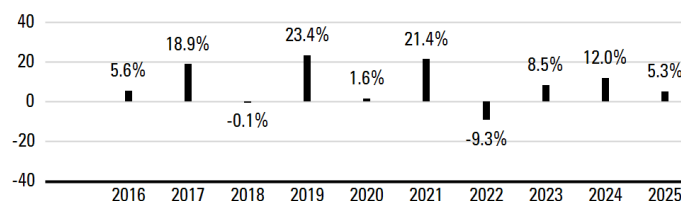
The performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the Fund and would be lower if distributions were not reinvested. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution, optional charges or income taxes payable that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance does not necessarily indicate how the Fund may perform in the future. A fund with more than 10 years of performance history is only permitted to disclose the past 10 years.

### Year-by-Year Returns (%)

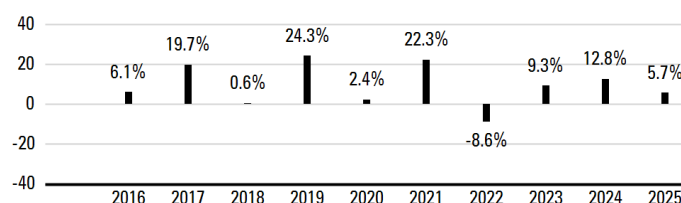
The bar chart indicates the Fund's performance for each of the years shown, and illustrates how the Fund's performance has changed from year to year. The bar chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the end of the financial year or interim period.



**Series FT5 (%)**



**Series O (%)**



Series A, Series T5, Series D, Series F, Series FT5 and Series O units have been available for sale to unitholders since May 16, 2016.

Inception dates are not provided for series that have been in existence for more than 10 years.

For the 12-month periods ended December 31 and the six-month period ended June 30, 2025.



## SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

*(after consideration of derivative products, if any)*

*As at June 30, 2025*

### Investment Mix

	% of Net Asset Value
Health Care	19.3
Consumer Staples	19.3
Financials	10.8
Industrials	10.4
Communication Services	9.2
Utilities	9.0
Energy	7.2
Information Technology	5.5
Materials	3.9
Consumer Discretionary	3.3
Cash/Other	2.1

### Top 25 Holdings

	% of Net Asset Value
Colgate-Palmolive Co.	2.9
Procter & Gamble Co.	2.8
Southern Co.	2.8
Gilead Sciences Inc.	2.8
Cencora Inc.	2.8
Mastercard Inc.	2.8
Johnson & Johnson	2.8
Kimberly-Clark Corp.	2.8
Duke Energy Corp.	2.8
Automatic Data Processing Inc.	2.7
Altria Group Inc.	2.5
Exxon Mobil Corp.	2.4
Verisk Analytics Inc.	2.4
Consolidated Edison Inc.	2.3
TJX Companies Inc.	2.2
Merck & Co. Inc.	2.2
EOG Resources Inc.	2.2
Paychex Inc.	2.2
Comcast Corp.	2.2
Verizon Communications Inc.	2.1
Newmont Corp.	2.0
Apple Inc.	2.0
Coca-Cola Co.	1.9
T-Mobile U.S. Inc.	1.8
AT&T Inc.	1.7
Top 25 Holdings	60.1

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund and a quarterly update is available at [www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments](http://www.rbcgam.com/regulatorydocuments).