



PORTFOLIO SOLUTION

## RBC TARGET 2025 EDUCATION FUND

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June 30, 2021

**Portfolio Manager** RBC Global Asset Management Inc. ("RBC GAM")

The Board of Directors of RBC Global Asset Management Inc. approved this interim management report of fund performance on August 9, 2021.

### **A Note on Forward-looking Statements**

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund, its future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future Fund action. The words "may," "could," "should," "would," "suspect," "outlook," "believe," "plan," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "forecast," "objective" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both about the Fund and general economic factors, so it is possible that predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement made in relation to the Fund. These factors include, but are not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in Canada, the United States and internationally, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological changes, changes in laws and regulations, judicial or regulatory judgments, legal proceedings and catastrophic events.

The above list of important factors that may affect future results is not exhaustive. Before making any investment decisions, we encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully. All opinions contained in forward-looking statements are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

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*This interim management report of fund performance ("MRFP") contains financial highlights but does not contain either the complete interim financial statements or the complete annual financial statements of the Fund. You can get a copy of the financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-800-463-FUND (3863), by writing to us at RBC Global Asset Management Inc., P.O. Box 7500, Station A, Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P9, or by visiting our website at [www.rbcgam.com/en/ca](http://www.rbcgam.com/en/ca) or SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com). Security holders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the Fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.*



## MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION OF FUND PERFORMANCE

### Investment Objective and Strategies

The Fund is an asset allocation fund specifically designed to meet the changing needs of investors who are saving money for the purpose of funding their child's post-secondary education that commences around 2025. The Fund gradually shifts its asset mix from an emphasis on equity funds in its early years, to an emphasis on money market funds as its "target" year of 2025 approaches. The Fund invests its assets primarily in units of other funds managed by RBC GAM or an affiliate of RBC GAM (called the "underlying funds").

Over the life of the Fund, its portfolio will shift from a focus on funds with growth potential to a focus on funds that preserve capital.

### Results of Operations

The Fund's net asset value was \$1.8 billion as of June 30, 2021.

Over the past six months, the Fund's Series A units gained 0.1%. The Fund's return is after the deduction of fees and expenses. See the Financial Highlights section for the management expense ratios and the Past Performance section for the returns of any other series, which may vary because of differences in management fees and expenses.

A year into the pandemic, there was a sense that better times lay ahead as the first half of 2021 came to a close. By June, COVID-19 vaccines had reached at least half the population in many developed countries, notably the U.S. and the U.K., and were increasingly gaining traction in other nations, bolstering economic growth. The optimism was reflected in rising prices for commodities such as oil, copper and lumber and prompted concerns that inflation would accelerate. As a result, the U.S. Federal Reserve (the "Fed") and the Bank of Canada (the "BOC") began to contemplate the potential need to tighten monetary policy.

Government-bond yields rose in most major developed markets during the period, leading to declines in major fixed-income indexes. Bond yields climbed as the global economy started to emerge from pandemic lockdowns accompanied by the concerns about rising inflation. As a result, some central banks began to pare asset-purchase programs aimed at holding down interest rates. Government of Canada bonds delivered their worst first-half return since 1994, underperforming their U.S. counterparts, and the domestic 10-year federal bond was the second-worst performer among major markets. The strong rebound in the Canadian economy prompted the BOC to further reduce its pace of bond buying. Meanwhile, the Fed signalled in June that a reduction in its own bond purchases would be forthcoming. Returns in the fixed-income segment of the portfolio were held back by the RBC Bond Fund and the RBC Global Bond Fund.

Global equities continued their gains during the period, with most major indexes reaching record levels. The moves extended the portfolio manager's model of global equity-market valuations to its highest level since before the 2008/2009 financial crisis. Canadian stocks outperformed U.S. and global equity indexes given that a significant portion of the domestic market is made up of companies that produce commodities. Emerging-market equities lagged given the prevalence of large, poorly performing Chinese technology stocks in the emerging-market index and the difficulty that many emerging markets had obtaining COVID-19 vaccines. Returns were bolstered by the RBC Canadian Equity Fund and the RBC Canadian Dividend Fund.

### Recent Developments

As containment of COVID-19 improves and economies gradually reopen, considerable pent-up consumer and business demand is being released, and permanent scarring from the pandemic so far appears to be limited. Strong growth, surging corporate profits and investor confidence have helped to extend the bull market and boost global equities to record highs. The S&P 500 Index may currently appear expensive, but it could grow into these elevated valuations fairly quickly as a strengthening economy lifts revenues and earnings. Even so, return potential improves outside North America to regions such as Europe, Japan and emerging markets, all of which offer more attractive valuations.

The portfolio manager's models indicate the acute valuation risk evident in the sovereign-bond market immediately following the pandemic's declaration was greatly alleviated by the rapid rise in yields over the past year. In the shorter term, the portfolio manager expects the yield on the 10-year U.S. government bond to peak near 1.75% and, as a result, sees low returns for sovereign bonds.

Effective February 28, 2021, Ms. Catherine J. Kloepfer resigned as Vice Chair of the Independent Review Committee (the "IRC"). Effective March 22, 2021, Mr. Paul K. Bates was appointed as Vice Chair of the IRC. Effective April 1, 2021, Ms. Brenda Eaton was appointed as a member of the IRC.

### Related-Party Transactions

#### *Manager, Trustee and Portfolio Manager*

RBC GAM is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of Royal Bank of Canada ("Royal Bank") and is the manager, trustee and portfolio manager of the Fund. RBC GAM is responsible for the Fund's day-to-day operations, holds title to the Fund's property on behalf of its unitholders, provides investment advice and portfolio management services to the Fund and appoints distributors for the Fund. RBC GAM is paid a management fee by the Fund as compensation for its services. The Fund pays a fixed administration fee to RBC GAM, which, in turn, pays certain operating expenses of the Fund. Both the management fee and fixed administration fee are calculated and



accrued daily as a percentage of the net asset value of each series of units of the Fund. RBC GAM, as trustee, earns a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Fund, such as banking, brokerage, securities lending, foreign exchange and derivatives transactions. RBC GAM or its affiliates may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies. The Fund also maintains bank accounts and overdraft provisions with Royal Bank for which Royal Bank may earn a fee. Affiliates of RBC GAM that provide services to the Fund in the course of their normal businesses are discussed below.

#### ***Distributors***

RBC GAM, Royal Mutual Funds Inc., RBC Direct Investing Inc., RBC Dominion Securities Inc. and Phillips, Hager & North Investment Funds Ltd. are principal distributors of, or may distribute certain series of units of, the Fund. Dealers may receive an ongoing commission based on the total value of their clients' investment in certain series of units of the Fund.

#### ***Registrars***

RBC GAM, RBC Investor Services Trust ("RBC IS") or Royal Bank (or a combination thereof) are the registrars of the Fund and keep records of who owns units of the Fund. The registrars earn a fee, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

#### ***Custodian***

RBC IS is the custodian and holds the assets of the Fund. RBC IS earns a fee as the custodian, which is paid by the manager from the fixed administration fee paid by the Fund.

#### ***Securities Lending Agent***

To the extent the Fund may engage in securities lending transactions, RBC IS may act as the Fund's securities lending agent. Any revenue earned on such securities lending is split between the Fund and the securities lending agent.

#### ***Other Related-Party Transactions***

Pursuant to applicable securities legislation, the Fund relied on the standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee with respect to one or more of the following transactions:

##### ***Related-Party Trading Activities***

- (a) trades in securities of Royal Bank;
- (b) investments in the securities of issuers for which a related-party dealer acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the conclusion of such distribution of the underwritten securities to the public;

- (c) purchases of equity and debt securities from or sales of equity or debt securities to a related-party dealer, where it acted as principal; and

##### ***Inter-Fund Trading***

- (d) purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund or managed account managed by RBC GAM.

The applicable standing instructions require that Related-Party Trading Activities and Inter-Fund Trading be conducted in accordance with RBC GAM policy and that RBC GAM advise the Independent Review Committee of a material breach of any standing instruction. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Related-Party Trading Activities (i) is made free from any influence of Royal Bank or its associates or affiliates and without taking into account any consideration relevant to Royal Bank or its affiliates or associates, (ii) represents the business judgment of the portfolio manager, uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Fund, (iii) is in compliance with RBC GAM policies and procedures, and (iv) achieves a fair and reasonable result for the Fund. RBC GAM policy requires that an investment decision in respect of Inter-Fund Trading is in the best interests of each Fund.



## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the past six months (noted by June 30, 2021), and for the past five years or for the periods since inception. This information is derived from the Fund's unaudited interim financial statements and audited annual financial statements.

### Change in Net Assets Per Unit (\$)

For the Year/ Period Ended	Net Assets Beginning of Year/Period	Increase (Decrease) from Operations <sup>1</sup>					Annual Distributions <sup>2</sup>					Net Assets End of Year/Period
		Total Revenue (Loss)	Total Expenses	Realized Gains (Losses)	Unrealized Gains (Losses)	Total	From Income (Excluding Dividends)	From Dividends	From Capital Gains	Return of Capital	Total	
<b>Series A</b>												
<b>June 30, 2021</b>	<b>11.21</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>(0.09)</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>(0.18)</b>	<b>0.01</b>	–	–	–	–	–	<b>11.22</b>
Dec. 31, 2020	10.70	0.30	(0.18)	0.30	0.46	0.88	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.25)	–	(0.36)	11.21
Dec. 31, 2019	9.99	0.29	(0.19)	0.12	0.65	0.87	(0.02)	(0.08)	(0.08)	–	(0.18)	10.70
Dec. 31, 2018	10.64	0.29	(0.19)	0.36	(0.69)	(0.23)	(0.01)	(0.08)	(0.33)	–	(0.42)	9.99
Dec. 31, 2017	10.35	0.28	(0.19)	0.33	0.23	0.65	–	(0.09)	(0.27)	–	(0.36)	10.64
Dec. 31, 2016	10.15	0.29	(0.19)	0.15	0.21	0.46	(0.01)	(0.10)	(0.14)	–	(0.25)	10.35
<b>Series D</b>												
<b>June 30, 2021</b>	<b>11.17</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>(0.05)</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>(0.18)</b>	<b>0.05</b>	–	–	–	–	–	<b>11.21</b>
Dec. 31, 2020	10.67	0.30	(0.10)	0.30	0.45	0.95	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.25)	–	(0.45)	11.17
Dec. 31, 2019	9.97	0.29	(0.11)	0.12	0.68	0.98	(0.05)	(0.13)	(0.08)	–	(0.26)	10.67
Dec. 31, 2018	10.62	0.29	(0.11)	0.36	(0.68)	(0.14)	(0.02)	(0.16)	(0.33)	–	(0.51)	9.97
Dec. 31, 2017	10.33	0.28	(0.11)	0.33	0.23	0.73	(0.01)	(0.17)	(0.27)	–	(0.45)	10.62
Dec. 31, 2016	10.13	0.29	(0.11)	0.15	0.24	0.57	(0.01)	(0.18)	(0.15)	–	(0.34)	10.33
<b>Series F</b>												
<b>June 30, 2021</b>	<b>10.78</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>(0.04)</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>(0.18)</b>	<b>0.06</b>	–	–	–	–	–	<b>10.83</b>
Dec. 31, 2020	10.30	0.29	(0.09)	0.29	0.46	0.95	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.24)	–	(0.45)	10.78
Dec. 31, 2019	9.62	0.28	(0.09)	0.11	0.58	0.88	(0.05)	(0.14)	(0.08)	–	(0.27)	10.30
Dec. 31, 2018	10.26	0.28	(0.09)	0.35	(0.72)	(0.18)	(0.02)	(0.16)	(0.33)	–	(0.51)	9.62
Dec. 31, 2017	9.98	0.27	(0.10)	0.32	0.21	0.70	(0.01)	(0.17)	(0.27)	–	(0.45)	10.26
Dec. 31, 2016 <sup>3</sup>	10.00 <sup>†</sup>	0.13	(0.05)	0.07	(0.02)	0.13	(0.01)	(0.18)	(0.14)	–	(0.33)	9.98

<sup>1</sup> Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period. This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net assets per unit.

<sup>2</sup> Distributions are reinvested in additional units of the Fund or paid in cash.

<sup>3</sup> From July 4, 2016.

<sup>†</sup> Initial offering net asset value per unit.

### Ratios and Supplemental Data

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) <sup>1</sup>	MER Before Absorption (%) <sup>1</sup>	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Trading Expense Ratio (%) <sup>3</sup>
<b>Series A</b>							
<b>June 30, 2021</b>	<b>11.22</b>	<b>1 737 688</b>	<b>154 885</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>9.50</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Dec. 31, 2020	11.21	1 702 387	151 835	1.62	1.62	17.63	0.02
Dec. 31, 2019	10.70	1 479 789	138 260	1.83	1.83	5.70	0.02
Dec. 31, 2018	9.99	1 260 290	126 100	1.83	1.83	10.92	0.03
Dec. 31, 2017	10.64	1 181 530	111 024	1.83	1.83	8.90	0.04
Dec. 31, 2016	10.35	992 711	95 923	1.83	1.83	8.99	0.05
<b>Series D</b>							
<b>June 30, 2021</b>	<b>11.21</b>	<b>12 186</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>9.50</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Dec. 31, 2020	11.17	12 385	1 109	0.95	0.95	17.63	0.02
Dec. 31, 2019	10.67	10 989	1 030	1.05	1.05	5.70	0.02
Dec. 31, 2018	9.97	10 345	1 038	1.05	1.05	10.92	0.03
Dec. 31, 2017	10.62	9 397	885	1.05	1.05	8.90	0.04
Dec. 31, 2016	10.33	7 161	693	1.05	1.05	8.99	0.05



**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (cont.)**

**Ratios and Supplemental Data (cont.)**

As at	Net Asset Value Per Unit (\$)	Net Asset Value (\$000s)	Number of Units Outstanding (000s)	Management Expense Ratio (%) <sup>1</sup>	MER Before Absorption (%) <sup>1</sup>	Portfolio Turnover Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Trading Expense Ratio (%) <sup>3</sup>
<b>Series F</b>							
<b>June 30, 2021</b>	<b>10.83</b>	<b>74 187</b>	<b>6 851</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>9.50</b>	<b>0.01</b>
Dec. 31, 2020	10.78	64 716	6 003	0.84	0.84	17.63	0.02
Dec. 31, 2019	10.30	44 682	4 338	0.95	0.95	5.70	0.02
Dec. 31, 2018	9.62	27 325	2 840	0.95	0.95	10.92	0.03
Dec. 31, 2017	10.26	12 709	1 239	0.95	0.95	8.90	0.04
Dec. 31, 2016 <sup>4</sup>	9.98	3 129	313	0.96	0.96	8.99	0.05

<sup>1</sup> The management expense ratio ("MER") is based on the direct expenses charged to the Fund and the Fund's proportionate share of the expenses of underlying funds, if any, for the stated period, excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, and is expressed as an annualized percentage of the daily average net asset value during the period. RBC GAM may, at its discretion and without notice to unitholders, waive or absorb certain operating expenses. MER includes the waiver or absorption by RBC GAM of certain operating expenses, while the MER before absorption shows the MER prior to operating expenses being waived or absorbed by RBC GAM.

<sup>2</sup> The Fund's portfolio turnover rate gives an indication of the level of activity employed by the portfolio manager. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher the Fund's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the Fund in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the Fund. The portfolio turnover rate is not applicable to money market funds.

<sup>3</sup> The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The trading expense ratio is not applicable to fixed-income transactions.

<sup>4</sup> From July 4, 2016.

Effective January 1, 2020, the Specified Percentage for Series A units was reduced to 1.55% from 1.75%; and for Series D units was reduced to 0.90% from 1.00%; and the management fees for Series F units were reduced to 0.70% from 0.80%.

**Management Fees and Administration Fees**

Management fees and administration fees of each series of the Fund are payable to RBC GAM and calculated at the following annual percentages, before GST/HST, of the daily net asset value of each series of the Fund.

The management fee payable in respect of each of Series A and Series D units of the Fund is a variable fee and is determined on a basis such that all fees and expenses that comprise the management expense ratio ("MER"), other than the additional cost of the GST/HST, will be equal to a specified percentage of the average net asset value of each of these series of the Fund ("Specified Percentage"). The Specified Percentage includes the management fee, administration fee, taxes (other than the additional cost of the GST/HST), other fund costs and any fees and expenses of the underlying funds. The Specified Percentage for Series A units is 1.55% and Series D units is 0.90%. Effective January 1, 2023, the Specified Percentage for Series A units will be reduced to 1.00% from 1.55%; and for Series D units will be reduced to 0.80% from 0.90%.

The management fee payable to RBC GAM in respect of Series F units of the Fund is a fixed fee and the MER of Series F units comprises the management fee, administration fee, taxes, other fund costs and any fees and expenses of the underlying funds.

The management fee, breakdown of services received in consideration of the management fee component of the MER, as a percentage of the management fee, and the administration fee for each series are as follows:

	Management Fees* <sup>†</sup>	Breakdown of Services		Administration Fees
		Distribution	Other <sup>‡</sup>	
Series A	1.39%	53%	47%	0.05%
Series D	0.78%	29%	71%	0.05%
Series F	0.70%	—	100%	0.05%

\* Management fees for Series A and Series D units represent the actual average management fee rate for the period ended June 30, 2021. For the period ended June 30, 2020, the actual average management fee rate was: Series A – 1.40% and Series D – 0.78%.

<sup>†</sup> Effective January 1, 2020, the Specified Percentage for Series A units was reduced to 1.55% from 1.75%; and for Series D units was reduced to 0.90% from 1.00%. Effective January 1, 2020, the management fees for Series F units were reduced to 0.70% from 0.80%. Effective January 1, 2023, the management fees for Series F units will be reduced to 0.65% from 0.70%.

<sup>‡</sup> Includes all costs related to management, trustee, investment advisory services, general administration and profit.

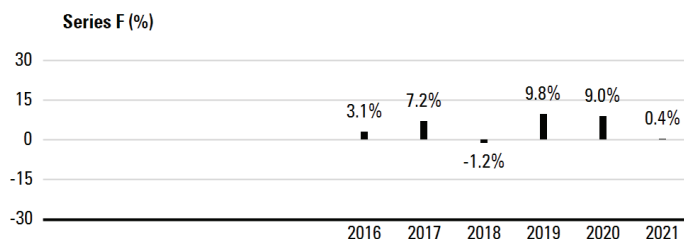
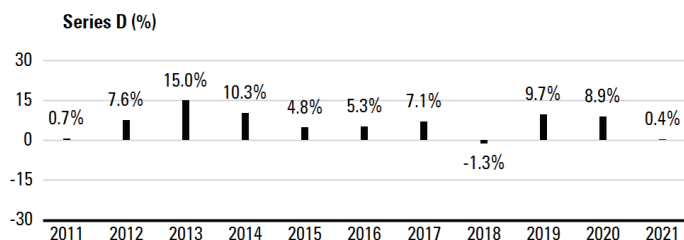
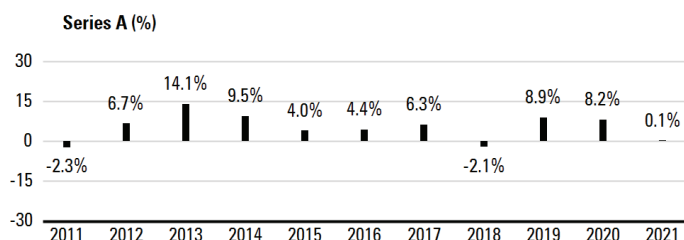


## PAST PERFORMANCE

The performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the Fund and would be lower if distributions were not reinvested. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution, optional charges or income taxes payable that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance does not necessarily indicate how the Fund may perform in the future. A fund with more than 10 years of performance history is only permitted to disclose the past 10 years.

### Year-by-Year Returns (%)

The bar chart indicates the Fund's performance for each of the years shown, and illustrates how the Fund's performance has changed from year to year. The bar chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the end of the financial year or interim period.



Series F units have been available for sale to unitholders since July 4, 2016, and Series D units since November 1, 2011.

Inception dates are not provided for series that have been in existence for more than 10 years.

For the 12-month periods ended December 31 and the six-month period ended June 30, 2021.

## SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

(after consideration of derivative products, if any)

As at June 30, 2021

### Investment Mix

	% of Net Asset Value
Fixed Income Funds	78.9
United States Equity Funds	7.7
Canadian Equity Funds	7.5
International Equity Funds	5.5
Cash/Other	0.4

### Top 25 Holdings\*

	% of Net Asset Value
RBC Bond Fund - Series O	34.8
RBC Canadian Short-Term Income Fund - Series O	29.5
RBC Global Bond Fund - Series O	9.7
Phillips, Hager & North Total Return Bond Fund - Series O	4.8
RBC Canadian Equity Fund - Series O	3.7
RBC European Equity Fund - Series O	3.0
RBC O'Shaughnessy U.S. Value Fund (Unhedged) - Series O	1.9
RBC QUBE Low Volatility Canadian Equity Fund - Series O	1.9
RBC Canadian Dividend Fund - Series O	1.9
RBC U.S. Equity Fund - Series O	1.6
Phillips, Hager & North U.S. Multi-Style All-Cap Equity Fund - Series O	1.6
RBC Private U.S. Large-Cap Core Equity Pool - Series O	1.5
RBC U.S. Mid-Cap Growth Equity Fund - Series O	1.0
RBC Emerging Markets Equity Fund - Series O	1.0
RBC Asia Pacific ex-Japan Equity Fund - Series O	0.9
Cash & Cash Equivalents	0.6
RBC Japanese Equity Fund - Series O	0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* The Fund holds fewer than 25 holdings.

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund and a quarterly update is available at [www.rbcgam.com/en/ca](http://www.rbcgam.com/en/ca).

The Simplified Prospectus and other information about the underlying funds are available on SEDAR website at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).